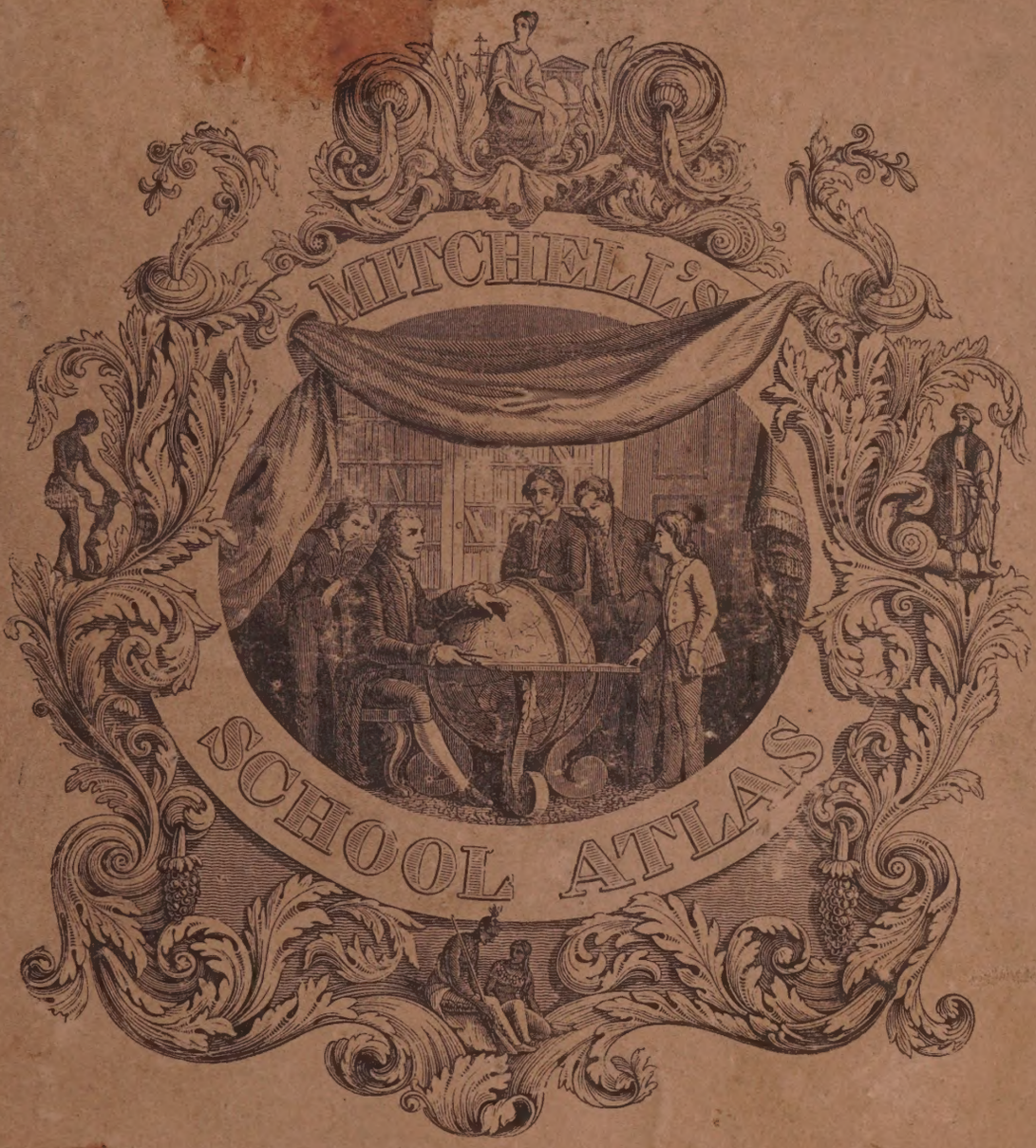
REVISED EDITION.



PHILADELPHIA:
PUBLISHED BY E H. BUTLER & CO.
FOR SALE BY THE BOOKSELLERS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

Atlas 1010.4.1864

* Atlas 1010.4.1864
Accession
304.206
PRESENTED TO THE ~~1280.6~~
Public Library of the City of Boston
BOSTONIA
CONDITA AD
1630
By Mrs J. R. Coolidge
Received Dec. 21, 1881. No.

G1019 .M58 1864 39999065665737

TABLE *of the Population of the* UNITED STATES *and* TERRITORIES, *according to the Eighth Census* (1860): *also the Representation for the Thirty-Eighth Congress.*

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITES.	FREE COLORED.	TOTAL FREE.	SLAVES.	AGGREGATES.	REPRESENTATION IN THE 38TH CONGRESS.
Alabama	526,534	2,630	529,164	435,132	964,296	6
Arkansas	324,186	137	324,323	111,104	435,427	3
California	376,200	3,816	380,016	. . . . .	380,016	3
Connecticut	451,609	8,542	460,151	. . . . .	460,151	4
Delaware	90,697	19,723	110,420	1,798	112,218	1
Florida	77,778	908	78,686	61,753	140,439	1
Georgia	591,638	3,459	595,097	462,232	1,057,329	7
Illinois	1,704,684	7,069	1,711,753	. . . . .	1,711,753	14
Indiana	1,340,072	10,869	1,350,941	. . . . .	1,350,941	11
Iowa	673,925	1,023	674,948	. . . . .	674,948	6
Kansas	106,487	623	107,110	. . . . .	107,110	1
Kentucky	920,077	10,146	930,223	225,490	1,155,713	9
Louisiana	357,642	18,638	376,280	333,010	709,290	5
Maine	627,081	1,195	628,276	. . . . .	628,276	5
Maryland	516,128	83,718	599,846	87,188	687,034	5
Massachusetts	1,221,611	9,454	1,231,065	. . . . .	1,231,065	10
Michigan	742,289	6,823	749,112	. . . . .	749,112	6
Minnesota	171,793	229	172,022	. . . . .	172,022	2
Mississippi	353,969	731	354,700	436,696	791,396	5
Missouri	1,064,369	2,983	1,067,352	114,965	1,182,317	9
New Hampshire	325,622	450	326,072	. . . . .	326,072	3
New Jersey	647,084	24,947	672,031	. . . . .	672,031	5
New York	3,839,544	47,998	3,887,542	. . . . .	3,887,542	31
North Carolina	631,489	30,097	661,586	331,081	992,667	7
Ohio	2,303,374	36,225	2,339,599	. . . . .	2,339,599	19
Oregon	52,343	121	52,464	. . . . .	52,464	1
Pennsylvania	2,849,997	56,373	2,906,370	. . . . .	2,906,370	24
Rhode Island	170,703	3,918	174,621	. . . . .	174,621	2
South Carolina	291,623	9,648	301,271	402,541	703,812	4
Tennessee	826,828	7,235	834,063	275,784	1,109,847	8
Texas	421,411	339	421,750	180,682	602,432	4
Vermont	314,534	582	315,116	. . . . .	315,116	3
Virginia	1,047,613	57,579	1,105,192	490,887	1,596,079	11
Wisconsin	774,392	1,481	775,873	. . . . .	775,873	6
Colorado Territory	34,153	44	34,197	. . . . .	34,197	
Dacota Territory	4,839	. . . . .	4,839	. . . . .	4,839	
Nebraska Territory	28,755	71	28,826	10	28,836	
Nevada Territory	6,803	54	6,857	. . . . .	6,857	
New Mexico (including Arizona)	93,447	70	93,517	24	93,541	
Utah Territory	40,236	30	40,266	29	40,295	
Washington Territory	11,548	30	11,578	. . . . .	11,578	
District of Columbia	60,788	11,107	71,895	3,181	75,076	
	27,015,895	481,115	27,497,010	3,953,587	31,450,597	241

Population in 1860 *of Capitals of the States, and of Cities and Towns, that contain upwards of* 10,000 *Inhabitants.*

AUGUSTA,	*Maine,*	7,609	Waterbury,	*Conn.,*	10,004	DOVER,	*Del.,*	1,289	Cincinnati,	*Ohio,*	161,044
Portland,	"	26,342	ALBANY,	*N. Y.,*	62,367	Wilmington,	"	21,258	Cleveland,	"	43,418
Bangor,	"	16,407	New York,	"	805,651	ANNAPOLIS,	*Md.,*	4,529	Dayton,	"	20,082
CONCORD,	*N. H.,*	10,896	Brooklyn,	"	266,661	Baltimore,	"	212,418	Toledo,	"	13,768
Manchester,	"	20,107	Buffalo,	"	81,129	WASHINGTON,	*D. C.,*	61,123	LANSING,	*Mich.,*	3,074
Nashua,	"	10,065	Rochester,	"	48,204	RICHMOND,	*Virg.,*	37,910	Detroit,	"	45,619
MONTPELIER,	*Verm.,*	2,411	Troy,	"	39,235	Petersburg	"	18,266	INDIANAPOLIS,	*Ind.,*	18,612
BOSTON,	*Mass.,*	177,817	Syracuse,	"	28,199	Norfolk,	"	14,609	New Albany,	"	12,647
Lowell,	"	36,827	Utica,	"	22,529	Wheeling,	"	14,183	Evansville,	"	11,486
Cambridge,	"	26,060	Oswego,	"	16,816	Staunton,	"	14,125	Fort Wayne,	"	10,388
Roxbury,	"	25,137	Kingston,	"	16,640	Alexandria,	"	11,206	SPRINGFIELD,	*Ill.,*	9,320
Charlestown,	"	25,065	Newburg,	"	15,196	RALEIGH,	*N. C.,*	4,780	Chicago,	"	109,263
Worcester,	"	24,960	Poughkeepsie,	"	14,726	COLUMBIA,	*S. C.,*	8,050	Peoria,	"	14,423
New Bedford,	"	22,300	Newtown,	"	13,725	Charleston,	"	40,574	Quincy,	"	13,718
Salem,	"	22,252	Lockport,	"	13,523	MILLEDGEVILLE,	*Ga.,*	2,480	JEFFERSON CITY,	*Mo.,*	2,549
Lynn,	"	19,083	Hempstead,	"	12,375	Savannah,	"	22,292	St. Louis,	"	160,780
Lawrence,	"	17,639	Yonkers,	"	11,848	Augusta,	"	12,493	MADISON,	*Wisc.,*	6,611
Taunton,	"	15,376	Auburn,	"	10,986	TALLAHASSEE,	*Flor.,*	1,932	Milwaukee,	"	45,254
Springfield,	"	15,199	Flushing,	"	10,189	MONTGOMERY,	*Ala.,*	9,889	DES MOINES,	*Iowa,*	3,965
Fall River,	"	14,026	Cortland,	"	10,075	Mobile,	"	29,259	Dubuque,	"	13,000
Newburyport,	"	13,401	TRENTON,	*N. J.,*	17,228	JACKSON,	*Miss.,*	3,191	LECOMPTON CITY,	*Kans.,*	346
Chelsea,	"	13,395	Newark,	"	71,941	BATON ROUGE,	*La.,*	5,428	ST. PAUL,	*Minn.,*	10,401
Gloucester,	"	10,904	Jersey City,	"	29,266	New Orleans,	"	168,680	SACRAMENTO CITY,	*Cal.*	13,788
Haverhill,	"	10,005	Paterson,	"	19,588	AUSTIN,	*Tex.,*	3,494	San Francisco,	"	56,805
PROVIDENCE,	*R. Isl.*	50,666	Camden,	"	14,358	LITTLE ROCK,	*Ark.,*	3,727	SALEM,	*Oreg.,*	1,528
NEWPORT,	"	10,508	Elizabeth,	"	11,567	NASHVILLE,	*Tenn.,*	16,987	COLORADO,	*Col.,*	500
Smithfield,	"	13,283	New Brunswick,	"	11,255	Memphis,	"	22,625	OLYMPIA,	*Wash.,*	2,500
N. Providence,	"	11,818	HARRISBURG,	*Penn.,*	13,405	FRANKFORT,	*Ky.,*	7,960	GT. SALT L. CITY,	*Utah,*	8,218
NEW HAVEN,	*Conn.,*	39,267	Philadelphia,	"	565,529	Louisville,	"	69,740	VIRGINIA CITY,	*Nev.,*	2,345
HARTFORD,	"	29,152	Pittsburgh,	"	49,217	Covington,	"	16,471	OMAHA,	*Neb.,*	1,888
Norwich,	"	14,048	Alleghany City,	"	28,702	Newport,	"	10,042	SANTA FE,	*N. Mex.,*	4,635
Bridgeport,	"	13,299	Reading,	"	23,162	COLUMBUS,	*Ohio,*	18,555	YANCKTON,	*Dakota,*	500
New London,	"	10,115	Lancaster,	"	17,603						

MITCHELL'S

SCHOOL ATLAS:

COMPRISING THE

MAPS AND TABLES DESIGNED TO ACCOMPANY

MITCHELL'S SCHOOL AND FAMILY GEOGRAPHY.

MAPS.

1. World Equatorial Projection.
2. World Polar Projection.
3. Antarctic Regions.
4. North America.
5. United States, and a part of Mexico and Canada.
7. New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Newfoundland.
8. New England States.
9. Vicinity of Boston and Providence.
10. Vicinity of New Haven and Hartford.
11. Middle States.
12. Southern States.
13. State of Texas.
14. Western States.
15. Michigan and Wisconsin.
16. Mexico, Central America, and the West Indies.
17. Isthmus of Nicaragua.
18. Isthmus of Tehuantepec.
19. South America.
20. Isthmus of Panama.
21. Europe.
22. Great Britain and Ireland.
23. Germany, Switzerland, and Northern Italy
24. France, Spain, Portugal, and Italy.
25. Greece and the Ionian Islands.
26. Asia.
27. Palestine, or the Holy Land
28. Africa.
29. Egypt.
30. Republic of Liberia.
31. Oceanica.
32. Sandwich, or Hawaiian Islands.

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.

1. Statistics of Physical Geography, showing the area of the principal Islands and Lakes, heights of Mountains and Volcanoes, and length of principal Rivers in the world.
2. Extent and population of the different countries in the world.
3. Population of the principal cities of the world.
4. Area and Population, Civil and Political Statistics, and Religious Denominations of the United States, in 1850.
5. Agricultural Products, and Manufactures of Cotton, Iron, and Wool, in the United States, by the Census of 1850.
6. Historical and Educational Statistics of the United States.
7. Railroads and Canals in the United States.
8. Population of all the counties of the Eastern, Middle, and Southern States, by the census of 1850.
9. Population of all the counties of the Western States, by the census of 1850.

PUBLIC LIBRARY OF THE CITY OF BOSTON

PHILADELPHIA:

PUBLISHED BY E. H. BUTLER & CO.

FOR SALE BY BOOKSELLERS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

1864.

Entered, according to act of Congress, in the year 1852, by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Atlases, 6280.17, 6270.9, 6280.13,

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES---NO. I.

SURFACE OF THE EARTH.

The surface of the earth consists of unequal portions of land and water; the area of the former to that of the latter being nearly as 1 to 3. The land in the Northern Hemisphere greatly predominates over that in the Southern; if we consider the whole to be divided into 100 equal parts, that in the first will be represented by 78 such parts, and that in the other by 22.

The solid portions of the earth's surface consist of a number of detached sections, or islands, each being surrounded by water. The two larger masses are, for the sake of distinction, termed Continents; of which, one is the Eastern, and the other the Western. If the whole were divided as before into 100 equal parts, the two continents would be represented by 82 parts, and the islands by 18; or, in other words, the continental portion is about 4½ times more extensive than the insular.

The terms Eastern and Western, in this case, refer to Ferro, one of the Canary Islands, and the westernmost land known to the ancients. Immediately after the discovery of America, the geographers of that age, in compiling their maps of the world, adopted the meridian of Ferro as the line of separation between the Eastern and Western Hemispheres. Ferro was then believed to be in longitude 20° west from Greenwich; but it is now known to lie some distance eastward of that meridian.

PRINCIPAL ISLANDS.

AMERICA.	Square miles.
Newfoundland	46,500
Cuba	42,000
Iceland	30,000
Hayti	29,000
Vancouver Island	13,500

EUROPE.	
Great Britain	87,000
Ireland	32,000
Sicily	10,500
Sardinia	9,300

ASIA.	
Niphon	109,000
Jesso	62,000
Saghalien	47,000
Kiusiu	23,300
Sikof	21,200

ASIA — *Continued.*	Square miles.
Ceylon	25,000
Formosa	15,000

AFRICA.	
Madagascar	225,000
Socotra	1,000

OCEANICA.	
Australia	3,120,000
Borneo	300,000
Papua, or New Guinea	260,000
Sumatra	150,000
New Zealand	95,000
Celebes	70,000
Luzon	56,600
Java	50,000
Mindanao	35,000
Van Diemen's Land	28,000
Hawaii	4,000

MOUNTAINS.

Mountains are classed according to their height in feet above the level of the sea. Those of the lowest class rank from 2,000 to 10,000 feet; those of the second, from 10,000 to 20,000; and those of the first class, from 20,000 upwards. Elevations under 2000 feet are commonly denominated hills.

For many years, Mount Dhawalageri, one of the Himalaya range, was regarded as the culminating point of the globe; but, in the year 1854, Mount Everest, an adjacent peak, was ascertained to be 1100 feet higher. Chimborazo was long considered the loftiest peak of the Andes; but in 1838, Sorato and Illimani, in Bolivia, were measured, and reported to be several thousand feet higher. Subsequently, however, it was found that an error in computing their elevation, greater than the alleged difference, was committed. Aconcagua, a volcano in the Chilian Andes, is now regarded as the most elevated point of land on the Western Continent.

The snow line, or line of perpetual congelation on mountains, is that part of the surface where the temperature is always at the freezing point; here the snow commences, and envelopes all the upper portion in a continual wintry covering. Under the Equator, the snow line is estimated at from 15,750 to 16,000 feet above the level of the sea; thence towards either pole, it gradually descends until it reaches the surface of the earth, which, in the Northern Hemisphere, occurs at about latitude 80°, and in the Southern at a somewhat lower parallel. The snow line is not in all cases uniform; it differs considerably, from local causes, in equal latitudes, and even on opposite sides of the same range of mountains. In latitude 20° it is estimated at about 12,000, in 40° at 9000, and in 60° at 5000 feet above the level of the sea.

Heights of the principal Mountains in the World.

NORTH AMERICA.	Feet.
Mount St. Elias, Russian America	17,860
Popocatapetl, Mexico	17,735
Mount Brown, Rocky Mountains	16,000
Sierra Nevada, or Snowy Range of California	15,500
Mount Hood, Oregon Territory	18,361
Frémont's Peak, Rocky Mountains	13,470
Long's Peak, do.	12,500
Cibao Mountains, Hayti	8,600
Sierra del Cobre, Cuba	7,200
Black Mountain, highest of the Blue Ridge, North Carolina	6,470
Mt. Washington, White Mountains, New Hampshire	6,234
Mount Tahawus, or Marcy, New York	5,300

SOUTH AMERICA.	
Aconcagua, Chili	23,100
Chimborazo, Ecuador	21,420
Sorato, Bolivia	21,286
Chuquibamba, Peru	21,000
Tolima, New Grenada	18,200
Cerro de Potosi, Bolivia	16,150
Organ Mountains, Brazil	7,500

EUROPE.	
Elbrus, the highest of the Caucasus Mts., Russia	17,776
Mont Blanc, highest of the Alps	15,668
Mulhacen, highest of the Sierra Nevada, Spain	11,678
Mount Maladetta, highest of the Pyrenees	11,436
Monte Corno, or Cavallo, highest of the Apennines	10,154

Questions. What is said of the surface of the earth? The solid portions? Continents? How much does the continental exceed the insular portion? Which is the largest island in each of the divisions mentioned? The largest island in the world? Which division embraces the greatest number of large islands? What is said of mountains? Hills? Of Mount Dhawalageri? Kunchinginga? Chimborazo? Sorato? Aconcagua? Which division of the Western Continent has the highest mountains? Of the Eastern Continent? Which is the highest mountain south of the Equator? As. Which is the highest insular mountain shown in the table? Or. What is said of volcanoes? Where are they found? How many are now known? Active? How many in America, &c.? In what country is the highest volcano? The highest in the Eastern Hemisphere? Is Aconcagua north or south of the Equator? What is said of the sea, or ocean? The Pacific? Atlantic? Indian? Arctic, &c.? What is said of lakes? Of the Caspian, &c.? Of elevation, &c.? Depressed lakes? Which is the largest salt lake? The largest fresh-water lake? How are rivers classed? What is said of the Mississippi? Amazon? Obe?

Heights of Mountains, continued.

EUROPE—*Continued.*	Feet.
Mount Scardus, highest of Balkan Mts., Turkey	10,000
Mount Ruska Poyana, highest of Carpathian Mts.	9,912
Mount Skagtios Find, highest of Dofrafield Mts.	8,070
Konjakofski-Kamen, Ural Mts.	5,397
Ben Nevis, highest of Grampian Mts., Scotland	4,368
Snowdon, highest mountain in Wales	3,571
Macgillicuddy's Reeks, highest mountain in Ireland	3,404

ASIA.	
Mount Everest, Himalaya Mts.	29,100
Dhawalaghiri, do.	28,000
Hindoo Koo, or Koosh, Cabul	20,000
Mount Ararat, Turkey in Asia	17,210
Mount Lebanon, Syria, Jeb-el-Makmel	12,000
Mount Olympus, Turkey in Asia	9,100
Mount Sinai, Arabia	7,497

AFRICA.	
Abba Yared, Abyssinia	15,200
Piton des Neiges, Isle of Bourbon	12,500
Talba Waha, Abyssinia	12,000
Mount Miltsin, highest of the Atlas, Morocco	11,400
Snowy Mountains, Cape Colony	10,000
Peak of Pico, Azores	7,613

OCEANICA.	
Mount Ophir, Sumatra	13,842
Semero Mountain, Island of Java	13,000
Mount Otaheite, Georgian Isles	10,250
Mount Kosciusko, New South Wales	6,500
Mount Humboldt, Van Diemen's Land	5,520

VOLCANOES.

Volcanoes are mountains that are connected with the internal fires evidently existing beneath the surface of the earth, and to which they serve as chimneys, or vents. They are found in every quarter of the globe, from the island of Jan Mayen, in the extremity of the Northern Hemisphere, to Victoria Land, only 12° of latitude distant from the South Pole. Until recently, Volcanoes were supposed to exist only in the immediate vicinity of the Ocean; but it is now ascertained that there are several in the very centre of Asia, 1500 miles distant from any part of the sea. The number at present known is 427, of which 270 are active. In America there are 173 volcanoes, in Oceanica 163, in Asia 67, in Africa 17, in Europe 5, and in Victoria Land 2.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVE VOLCANOES.	Feet.
Gualatieri, Peru	21,997
Arequipa, or Gugua Putina, Peru	20,320
Antisana, Ecuador	19,140
Cotopaxi, Ecuador	18,887
Pichincha, Ecuador	16,000
Kliutchewskaja, Kamtschatka	15,763
Volcan de Fuego, Central America	14,000
Mauna Kea, Hawaii, Sandwich Islands	13,953
St. Helen's, Oregon	13,300
Indrapura, Sumatra	12,300
Peak of Teneriffe, Canary Islands	12,182
Erebus, Victoria Land	12,400
Cartago, Central America	11,480
Etna, Sicily	10,874
Hecla, Iceland	5,110
Souffriere, Guadaloupe	5,108
Jorullo, Mexico	4,205
Vesuvius, Naples	3,948

THE OCEAN.

The Sea, or Ocean, is estimated to extend over a space of 150 million square miles, or three-fourths of the surface of the earth. The different parts are distinguished by different names; the most important being the Atlantic, Pacific, Indian, Arctic, and Antarctic Oceans. There are also various inland Seas, Bays, and Gulfs, of considerable extent; as the Mediterranean, Baltic, Caribbean and China Seas, the Gulf of Mexico, Hudson's Bay, the Bay of Bengal, &c. These are regarded as portions of the oceans with which they are connected.

The *Pacific Ocean* is that area of water bounded by America on the one side, and Asia and Australia on the other. Measured on the equator, it extends east and west 160 degrees of longitude, or about 11,000 miles, varying materially in width in other quarters. From north to south it occupies 126 degrees of latitude, reckoned from about the 60th parallel south to the 66th north, or about 8,700 miles, and has an area estimated at eighty-three million square miles.

The *Atlantic Ocean* occupies the space between Europe and North America, and Africa and South America, with about the same extent north and south as the Pacific. It is more than a third as large as the Pacific, the area being reckoned at 30 million square miles. Both these oceans are divided by the Equator into Northern and Southern.

The *Indian Ocean* extends from Africa to Australia, and from the shores of Asia southward to a line supposed to be drawn from the Cape of Good Hope to the southern extremity of Van Diemen's land. It is about one-fourth the size of the Pacific Ocean, having an area of 21 million square miles.

The *Arctic* or *Northern Ocean* includes the basin extending around the North Pole. The *Antarctic* or *Southern Ocean* comprises the tract of sea lying around the South Pole, and southward of the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian Oceans. The Arctic and Antarctic Oceans contain together about a ninth part of the waters on the globe; the first has an area of three million, and the other of thirteen million square miles.

LAKES.

Lakes are found in all quarters of the globe, but are more numerous in North America than elsewhere. The water of lakes is generally fresh; in a few instances it is salt, but varying in degree, being sometimes only slightly saline, or brackish. The Caspian and Aral, with some other lakes, are usually called seas, from their superior dimensions, and from their waters being salt, like those of the ocean.

In elevation and depression of level, also, lakes differ essentially. Among those remarkable for elevation of surface, are Lake Superior, 600 feet; the Lake of Brienz, 1,900; the Great Salt Lake, 4,200; and Lake Titicaca, 12,795 feet above the level of the sea. Among the most conspicuous of the depressed or sunken lakes, are the Caspian, Aral, and Dead Seas; the two former being sunk to the depth of about 83 or 84 feet each, and the latter to the depth of 1312 feet, below the level of the Mediterranean.

Salt lakes have no outlet to the ocean; and, though they all receive fresh-water streams, yet, from the constant solar evaporation, their waters remain unchanged.

ESTIMATED AREAS OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL LAKES.

	Sq. miles.		Sq. miles.
Caspian Sea	145,000	Lake Erie	7,800
Sea of Aral	30,000	Lake Ontario	6,900
Lake Superior	31,500	Lake Winnipeg	6,500
Lake Michigan	23,150	Lake Ladoga	6,100
Lake Huron	23,100	Lake Nicaragua	4,000
Lake Baikal	14,000	Lake Titicaca	4,000
Great Slave Lake	11,800	Great Salt Lake	1,875

RIVERS.

Rivers may be classed either according to their length of course, or according to the extent of country drained by their waters. Regarded in the first point of view, the Mississippi, including its principal tributary, holds the highest rank; but if according to the second, the Amazon takes decided precedence of all other streams.

From the head of the Missouri, which rises on the east side of the Rocky Mountains, to the Balize at the mouth of the Mississippi, the entire stream, measured so as to include all its windings, is, according to one account, 4350, and, by another, about 4100 miles. But if estimated by the length of its valley, omitting all except the chief bends, the extent is not less than 2600 miles; being, in either case, the longest river in the world. The Amazon in South America, and the Obe in Asia, each water valleys about 2500 miles in length, estimated so as to exclude the smaller windings. The basin or region drained by the Amazon and its tributaries, being the entire region enclosed by a line connecting the sources of all its branches, is estimated at 2,100,000 square miles, a tract of country equal to two-thirds the extent of Europe. The Obe, estimated in the same manner, drains a basin of 1,250,000 square miles; and the Mississippi and Missouri, a basin of 1,100,000 square miles in extent.

Lengths of the Principal Rivers in the World.

NORTH AMERICA.	
Missouri, to its junction with the Mississippi	2,900
do. to the sea, forming the longest river in the world	4,100
Mississippi proper	2,800
Mackenzie's	2,500
St. Lawrence	2,200
Rio Grande	1,800
Nelson and Saskatchawan	1,600
Columbia	1,200
Colorado, of California	1,100
Brazos, Colorado of Texas	650
Alabama	600
Apalachicola and Chattahoochee	550
Susquehanna, Potomac, James, Roanoke, Savannah	500
St. John's of New Brunswick, Connecticut, Great Pedee, Trinity	450
Great Whale, Delaware, Alatamaha, Sacramento	400
Penobscot, Hudson, Cape Fear, Pearl, Nueces, Sabine	350
Severn, Kennebec	300

SOUTH AMERICA.	
Amazon	3,600
Rio de la Plata	2,250
Orinoco	1,500
St. Francisco	1,300
Tocantins and Araguay	1,100
Colorado	1,000
Magdalena, Parnaiba	900

EUROPE.	
Volga	2,000
Danube	1,600
Don, Dnieper	1,000
Rhine	950
Dwina	700
Petchora, Elbe, Loire	600
Vistula, Tagus	550
Dniester, Guadiana	500
Oder, Douro, Rhone, Po, Seine	450
Mezene, Desna, Bog, Guadalquivir	400
Duna, Niemen, Ebro	350
Dahl, Bug, Weser, Garonne	300
Thames	233

ASIA.	
Yang-tse-kiang	2,800
Lena	2,600
Obe, Hoang-Ho	2,500
Yenesei	2,300
Amoor	2,200
Cambodia	2,000
Indus, Irrawaddy, each	1,700
Ganges	1,600
Brahmapootra	1,500
Euphrates	1,400
Amoo, or Oxus, and Salwen	900
Tigris, Nerbuddah, Meinam	800

AFRICA.	
Nile	3,000
Niger or Joliba	2,600
Senegal	1,200
Orange	1,000
Gambia	700

OCEANICA.	
Murray	1,000

304.206
Mrs. J. R. Coolidge.
Dec. 21, 1881.
Atlas 1010.4. 1864

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES---NO. II.

EXTENT AND POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD.

	Area in sq. miles.	Total population.	Pop. to a sq. mile.	When numbered.
NORTH AMERICA.				
Russian America	450,000	54,142	1 in 7	1846
Danish "	750,000	80,000	1 in 9	"
British "	2,816,760	2,551,099	4 in 5	1852
United States	3,023,460	23,191,876	8	1850
Mexico, including Yucatan	668,000	7,137,972	11	1843
Central America	199,810	2,144,097	11	1846
Hayti { Empire of Hayti / Republic of Dominica	29,000	800,000 / 100,000	45	"
Cuba.....(Spanish)	42,383	1,247,230	35	1850
Porto Rico.....do	3,865	420,000		"
Jamaica.....(British)	5,468	379,690		1848
Trinidad.....do	2,000	59,814		"
Barbadoes.....do	166	135,939		1851
Grenada, &c.....do	138	28,923		1842
St. Vincent.....do	131	27,248		1846
Tobago.....do	90	13,208		1844
St. Lucia.....do	300	25,538		1851
Antigua.....do	108	36,405		1836
Montserrat.....do	49	7,365		1850
St. Christopher....do	68	23,133		"
Nevis.....do	20	10,200		1851
Virgin Islands.....do	137	9,000		1842
Anguilla.....do	35	2,934	70	1842
Dominica.....do	291	22,200		1851
Bahama Islands...do	5,424	25,292		"
Bermuda Islands, do	20	11,092		"
Guadeloupe, &c., (French)	615	127,574		
Martinique.....do	322	117,906		1847
St. Martin's, (Dutch and French)...	32	6,560		"
Curacoa, &c.....do	275	18,684		"
St. Eustatius...do	190	1,903		"
Santa Cruz, (Danish)	105	35,000		"
St. Thomas.....do	43	12,800		"
St. John's.....do	42	3,000		"
St. Bartholomew's (Swedish)	25	9,000		"
	7,979,372	38,766,614	5	
SOUTH AMERICA.				
Venezuela, inc. Margarita	410,000	945,247	2	1839
New Granada	457,180	1,686,000	4	1838
Equador	208,000	600,000	3	1839
Bolivia	480,000	1,030,000	2	"
Peru	540,000	1,400,000	2	1848
Chili	170,000	1,200,000	7	1842
Buenos Ayres	890,000	1,600,000	2	1841
Uruguay	70,000	250,000	4	"
Paraguay	74,000	270,438	4	1850
Brazil	2,724,000	7,000,000	3	1843
British Guiana	86,000	127,695	1	1851
Dutch Guiana	48,000	53,821	1	1839
French Guiana	35,000	21,170	1	
Patagonia and adjacent Islands	320,000	120,000	1 in 2½	
	6,512,180	16,304,371	2½	
EUROPE.				
Sweden and Norway	292,440	4,762,274	16	1849
Russia (in Europe)	2,095,000	60,417,000	29	1846
Denmark, inc. *Holst'n and La'en.	21,856	2,296,597	105	1850
Netherlands, inc. pt. *Lux. and l'm.	13,890	3,267,638	235	1851
Belgium, " " "	11,313	4,357,090	385	1849
Great Britain and Ireland	118,948	27,619,866	232	1851
France	203,736	35,781,628	174	1851
Spain, including Andorra	176,670	14,223,219	81	1849
Portugal	34,500	3,412,500	99	1841
*Austria, inc. Lombardy and Venice	257,830	37,383,456	145	1851
*Prussia, inc. Hohenzollern, Pr. &c.	107,300	16,346,625	152	1849
*Bavaria	28,435	4,599,545	159	1850
*Wirtemberg	7,558	1,802,252		1850
*Hanover	14,600	1,758,847		1848
*Saxony	5,705	1,894,431		1849
*Baden	5,712	1,362,774		1849
*Hesse-Cassel	4,430	754,590		1846
*Hesse-Darmstadt	3,761	852,524		1849
*Hesse-Homburg	206	24,203		1846
*Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach	1,403	271,370		1851
*Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	790	149,753		1849
*Saxe-Altenburg	491	131,780		1850
*Saxe-Meiningen-Hilburghausen	968	163,323		1849
*Brunswick	1,525	268,943		1846
*Mecklenburg-Schwerin	4,701	543,328		1851
*Mecklenburg-Strelitz	997	96,292		1848
*Oldenburg, including Kniphausen	2,470	278,030	192	1851
*Nassau	1,736	428,218		1851
*Anhalt-Dessau	519	85,260		1849
*Anhalt-Bernburg	498	71,971		1850
*Schwartzburg-Sondershausen	358	60,002		1849
*Schwartzburg-Rudolstadt	405	69,650		1849
*Lichtenstein	52	6,351		1842
*Reuss-Greitz	150	34,800		1845
*Reuss-Schleitz	438	77,375		1845
*Lippe-Detmold and L. Schauenb'g.	650	133,461		1849
*Waldeck	455	58,219		1850
*Frankfort	91	70,244		1849
*Lubeck	142	47,742		1841
*Bremen	112	79,047		1849
*Hamburg	149	188,054		
Switzerland	25,261	2,390,116	156	1850
Italy, excl. Lombardy and Venice	100,439	19,365,032	193	
Ionian Islands	1,097	330,000	209	1852
Greece	18,244	998,266	55	1851
Montenegro	450	100,000	222	1850
Turkey	189,470	15,500,000	87	1844
* Germanic Confederation.	3,757,950	265,395,498	70	

Questions.—Which country in North America contains the greatest number of square miles? Which is the next in size? The next? Which has the largest population? The smallest? The largest population to the square mile? The least? Repeat these questions

Table of Extent and Population continued.

	Area in sq. miles.	Total population.	Pop. to a sq. mile.	When numbered.
ASIA.				
Asiatic Russia, inc. Georgia, &c.	5,686,000	4,562,066	3 in 4	1846
Independent Tartary	640,000	6,500,000	8	
Turkey	437,000	8,000,000	21	est.
Syria and Palestine		2,000,000		
Arabia	1,200,000	8,000,000	6	"
Persia	470,000	9,000,000	20	
Afghanistan	300,000	6,000,000	20	
Beloochistan	150,000	1,500,000	10	
Hindoostan and Ceylon	1,250,000	130,000,000	104	
Anam	350,000	9,000,000	26	
Birmah	254,000	5,350,000	23	
British Birmah (Farther India)	77,000	1,400,000	18	
Siam	184,000	3,800,000	21	
Malacca	55,000	450,000	9	
Chinese Empire	5,000,000	230,000,000	44	
Japan	260,000	30,000,000	115	
	16,313,000	455,562,066	28	
AFRICA.				
Morocco	220,000	3,500,000	18	
Algiers	90,000	2,808,881	31	
Tunis (Barbary)	58,000	2,200,000	38	1847
Tripoli, inc. Barca	150,000	800,000	5	
Beled el Jerid	140,000	900,000	6	
Egypt	180,000	2,895,500	16	
Nubia	320,000	500,000	1½	
Abyssinia	280,000	3,000,000	10	
Great Desert	2,600,000	300,000	1 in 8	
Soudan	1,200,000	10,000,000	8	
Bergoo, Darfur, &c.	540,000	1,200,000	2	
Senegambia	350,000	7,000,000	20	
Upper Guinea	280,000	5,600,000	20	
Lower Guinea	260,000	4,500,000	17	
Cape Colony and Natal	128,000	400,000	3	1850
Country of the Hottentots	200,000	100,000	1 in 2	
Eastern Africa	600,000	3,000,000	5	
Ethiopia	3,110,000	3,000,000	1	
African Islands	230,000	5,100,000	22	
	10,936,000	61,604,381	5	
OCEANICA.				
Malaysia.				
Sumatra	150,000	3,000,000	20	est.
Java (Sunda Islands)	50,000	9,630,781	159	1845
Borneo	300,000	3,000,000	10	est.
Philippine Islands	120,000	3,000,000	25	"
Celebes	70,000	2,000,000	28	"
Spice Islands, Sooloo Islands, &c	70,000	1,000,000	16	"
Timor, Floris, Sumbawa, &c.				
	760,000	21,630,781	28	
Australasia.				
Australia, or New Holland	3,120,000	*624,000	1 in 5	1853
Tasmania, or Van Diemen's Land	28,000	†100,000	3½	"
New Zealand	95,000	‡145,000	1½	"
New Guinea, New Britain, &c.	347,000	400,000	2	est.
New Hebrides and New Caledonia		200,000		
	3,590,000	1,469,000	1 in 2½	
Polynesia.				
Sandwich Islands	6,000	73,137	12	1853
Society and Georgian Islands		16,504		
Ladrone Islands		10,000		
Caroline Islands		20,000		
Central Archipelago		12,000		
Washington and Marquesas Isl's	144,000	18,000	2½	est.
Cook's, Austral, Paumotu Isl., &c.		17,000		
Navigator's Islands		100,000		
Vavou, Habaai, and Tonga Isl's		18,000		
Fejee Islands		107,000		
The remaining groups and islands		61,504		
	150,000	445,641	3	

* British, 520,000. † Wholly British. ‡ British, 40,000.

POPULATION OF THE WORLD.

	Area, in square miles.	Population.	Pop. to sq. mile.
America	14,491,000	55,071,000	4
Europe	3,757,950	265,395,000	70
Asia	16,313,000	455,562,000	28
Africa	10,936,000	61,604,000	5
Oceanica	4,500,000	23,445,000	5
	49,997,000	861,077,000	17

AUSTRIAN EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.

		Area.	Population.	Pop. to sq. mile.
GER. PROV.	Austria Proper	15,052	2,277,524	152
	Styria	8,670	983,744	113
	Illyria	10,960	1,252,831	117
	Tyrol	10,981	842,768	77
	Bohemia	20,203	4,279,189	211
	Moravia and Silesia	10,239	2,223,729	208
	Hungary, Croatia, and Sclavonia	89,040	12,079,304	137
	Military Frontier	15,179	1,220,503	98
	Transylvania	21,390	2,108,406	79
	Dalmatia	5,067	401,540	147
	Galicia	33,538	4,910,629	274
Lombardy and Venice		17,511	4,803,289	80
		257,830	37,383,456	145

for South America and the other Great Divisions. Also for the World. Which is the largest division of the Austrian empire? Most populous? Repeat these questions for the Russian, British, and Chinese empires. Which is the largest empire? The second in extent? The third?

Table of Extent and Population continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.

	Area, in square miles.	Population.	Pop. to square mile.
Russia in Europe	2,120,397	60,708,502	29
Siberia (Russia in Asia)	5,600,000	2,937,066	1 to 2
Georgia, &c. (Russia in Asia)	86,000	1,625,000	22
Russian America	450,000	61,000	1 in 8
	8,256,397	65,331,568	8

BRITISH EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.

Great Britain and Ireland	118,948	27,619,866	232
Ionian Isles, Malta, Gibraltar, &c.	1,192	354,797	297
British North America	2,816,760	2,290,363	4 in 5
West Indies and Colonies in Guiana	90,445	930,430	10
Cape Colony, Natal, &c.	128,000	400,000	3
British India	1,143,812	127,778,981	112
Ceylon	24,664	1,421,661	58
Australian Colonies and New Zeal'd	3,243,000	869,000	1 in 3
	7,566,821	161,665,098	21

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, IN 1851.

Great Britain: England	50,387	16,734,647	332
Great Britain: Scotland	28,896	2,870,784	99
Great Britain: Wales	7,425	1,188,121	160
Ireland	31,374	6,515,794	204
Army and Navy, and merchant seamen, afloat		167,604	
Channel Islands	366	142,916	390
	118,948	27,619,866	232

BRITISH AMERICA, IN DETAIL.

New Britain	2,358,000	63,930	1 in 36
Canada East	205,860	890,261	4
Canada West	143,700	952,004	5½
New Brunswick	25,900	193,800	8
Nova Scotia and Cape Breton Island	18,800	276,117	15
Prince Edward's Island	2,200	62,675	26
Newfoundland	46,500	101,606	2
Balize or British Honduras	15,800	10,800	2 in 3
	2,816,760	2,551,099	1

CHINESE EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.

China	1,640,000	204,000,000	124
Thibet, &c.	600,000	8,000,000	13
Corea	48,000	7,000,000	145
Little Bucharia	232,000	4,000,000	17
Soongaria	200,000	2,000,000	10
Mongolia	1,200,000	2,000,000	1½
Mantchooria	1,030,000	3,000,000	2½
	5,000,000	230,000,000	44

ITALY, IN DETAIL.

Lombardy and Venice	17,511	4,803,285	274
Sardinia	28,830	4,916,087	170
Tuscany and Lucca	8,712	1,761,140	202
States of the Church	17,048	2,908,115	170
Naples, or The Two Sicilies	41,521	8,681,289	208
Parma	2,184	497,343	227
Modena	2,073	586,458	283
San Marino	21	7,600	362
Monaco	50	7,000	140
	117,950	24,068,317	211

CIVIL AND POLITICAL STATISTICS.

Table showing the Military and Naval Power, with the Public Debt, of the principal civilized States.

States.	Number of Army.	Vessels in Navy.	No. of Guns in Navy.	Amount of Public Debt.
Russia	784,982	175	7,000	$733,000,000
Gr. Brit. and Irel'nd	138,769	678	18,000	3,760,000,000
France	502,715	328	8,000	1,330,000,000
Denmark	24,823	23	1,120	80,000,000
Netherlands	50,000	125	2,500	731,000,000
Belgium	93,900	5	36	166,000,000
Austria	414,000	65	510	479,160,000
Prussia	137,000	47	114	180,000,000
Bavaria	53,500	.....	.....	73,600,000
Sweden and Norw'y	62,970	306	2,960	1,500,000
Spain	160,000	50	720	1,300,000,000
Portugal	38,000	36	700	160,000,000
Sardinia	38,000	60	900	120,000,000
Tuscany	5,500	5	434	.....
States of the Ch.	17,000	3	.....	34,000,000
Naples	48,882	60	.....	16,000,000
Greece	4,000	33	.....	10,000,000
Turkey	200,000	74	4,000	36,000,000
Brazil	17,095	67	350	68,000,000
Mexico	19,600	10	.....	102,550,000
United States	10,344	75	2,045	52,312,980

Which is the largest in population? The second? The third, &c.? Which European State has the largest army? The largest navy in ships and guns? The greatest debt? The second? The third, &c.? Repeat these questions for the American States.

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. III.

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE WORLD.

NORTH AMERICA.

BRITISH AMERICA.

Montreal, C. E.	57,517	1852
Quebec	42,057	"
Toronto, C. W.	30,763	"
St. John, N. B.	20,000	"
Halifax, N. S.	19,000	"
Kingston, C. W.	10,000	"
Hamilton	10,000	"
Bytown	7,000	"

UNITED STATES.

Eastern States.

Boston, Mass.	136,881	1850
Providence, R. I.	41,511	"
Lowell, Mass.	33,383	"
Portland, Me.	20,815	"
New Haven, Conn.	20,345	"
Salem, Mass	20,264	"
Roxbury	18,364	"
Charlestown	17,216	"
Worcester	17,049	"
New Bedford	16,443	"
Cambridge	15,215	"
Bangor, Me.	14,432	"
Lynn, Mass.	14,257	"
Manchester, N. H.	13,932	"
Hartford, Conn.	13,555	"
Springfield, Mass.	11,766	"
Taunton	10,441	"
Norwich, Conn.	10,265	"

Middle States.

New York, N. Y.	515,547	1850
Philadelphia, Pa.	408,762	"
Brooklyn, N. Y.	96,838	"
Albany	50,763	"
Pittsburg, Pa.	46,601	"
Buffalo, N. Y.	42,261	"
Newark, N. J.	38,894	"
Rochester, N. Y.	36,403	"
Williamsburg	30,780	"
Troy	28,785	"
Syracuse	22,271	"
Allegheny City, Pa.	21,262	"
Utica, N. Y.	17,565	"
Reading, Pa.	15,743	"
Wilmington, Del.	13,979	"
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	13,944	"
Lancaster, Pa.	12,369	"
Lockport, N. Y.	12,323	"
Oswego	12,205	"
Newburg	11,415	"
Paterson, N. J.	11,334	"
Kingston, N. Y.	10,232	"
New Brunswick, N. J.	10,019	"

Southern States.

Baltimore, Md.	169,054	1850
N. Orleans, inc. Lafayette	133,651	"
Charleston, S. C.	42,985	"
Washington City, D. C.	40,000	"
Richmond, Va.	27,570	"
Mobile, Ala.	20,515	"
Savannah, Ga.	15,312	"
Norfolk, Va.	14,326	"
Petersburg	14,010	"
Wheeling	13,176	"

Western States.

Cincinnati, O.	115,435	1850
St. Louis, Mo.	77,860	"
Louisville, Ky.	43,194	"
San Francisco, Cal.	34,876	1852
Chicago, Ill.	29,963	1850
Detroit, Mich.	21,019	"
Milwaukee, Wis.	20,061	"
Columbus, O.	17,882	"
Cleveland	17,034	"
Dayton	10,977	"
Nashville, Tenn.	10,165	"

MEXICO.

Mexico (est.)	200,000	
Guadalaxara	(?) 60,000	
San Luis Potosi	55,000	
La Puebla	50,000	
Queretaro	40,000	
Guanaxuato	34,000	1835

CENTRAL AMERICA.

New Guatimala (est.)	50,000	
Leon	25,000	
San Jose	18,000	
St. Salvador (est.)	16,000	
Old Guatimala	12,000	

WEST INDIES.

Havana	150,000	1848
Puerto Principe	49,000	1845
Matanzas	45,795	"
Kingston (est.)	35,000	
St. Jago de Cuba	25,738	1845
St. John's, P. R.	20,000	"
Port au Prince	(?) 20,000	
Bridgetown, Bar.	19,362	1844
St. Domingo	15,000	

SOUTH AMERICA.

NEW GRANADA.

Bogota (est.)	40,000	
Popayan	20,000	
Socorro	(?) 12,000	
Carthagena	10,000	
Panama	6,000	

VENEZUELA.

Caraccas (est.)	40,000	
Valencia (est.)	16,000	
Maracaybo	14,000	
Laguayra	6,000	
Merida	6,000	

EQUADOR.

Quito (est.)	50,000	
Guayaquil	25,000	
Cuenca	(?) 20,000	

GUIANA.

Georgetown	26,000	1851
Paramaribo (est.)	20,000	

PERU.

Lima	55,000	
Cuzco	46,000	
Arequipa	35,000	
Guamanga	(?) 20,000	

BOLIVIA.

Cochabamba	30,000	
Chuquisaca	25,000	
La Paz	20,000	

CHILI.

Santiago	65,000	1830
Valparaiso	30,000	1838

BRAZIL.

Rio Janeiro	170,000	1843
Bahia, or St. Salvador	100,000	1840
Pernambuco	65,000	
Maranham	(?) 30,000	
San Paul	22,000	
Villa Bella	15,000	1845
Para	10,000	

BUENOS AYRES.

Buenos Ayres	81,000	1845
Cordova	14,000	
Mendoza	12,000	

PARAGUAY.

Assumption	10,000	

URUGUAY.

Montevideo	(?) 12,000	

EUROPE.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

Stockholm	91,000	1840
Gottenburg	29,000	1843
Christiania	26,000	1845
Bergen	26,000	"

RUSSIA.

St. Petersburg	478,000	1846
Moscow	350,000	"
Warsaw	163,000	1845
Odessa	78,000	"
Riga	71,000	1838
Kazan	57,000	1833
Cronstadt	53,000	
Kiev	45,000	1846
Saratov	45,000	"
Astrachan	45,000	1843
Tula	40,000	
Wilna	35,697	1834
Orel	33,000	1846
Sevastopol	30,000	

DENMARK.

Copenhagen	133,000	1847
Altona	32,000	"

HOLLAND.

Amsterdam	229,000	1841
Rotterdam	90,000	
The Hague	66,000	1844
Utrecht	45,000	"
Groningen	31,000	1840

BELGIUM.

Brussels	136,000	1851
Ghent	107,000	"
Antwerp	89,000	"
Liege	78,000	"

ENGLAND.

London	2,362,000	1851
Liverpool	384,000	"
Manchester, inc. Salford	316,000	"
Birmingham, inc. Ashton	242,000	"
Leeds	152,000	1851
Bristol, inc. Clifton	144,000	"
Sheffield	104,000	"
Plymouth	102,000	"
Newcastle	89,000	"
Portsmouth	73,000	"
Norwich	68,000	"
Leicester	61,000	"
Nottingham	58,000	"
Hull	50,000	"

SCOTLAND.

Glasgow	367,000	1851
Edinburg	158,000	"
Dundee	79,000	"
Aberdeen	72,000	"
Paisley	48,000	"
Greenock	37,000	"
Leith	31,000	"
Perth	24,000	"

IRELAND.

Dublin	255,000	1851
Belfast	100,000	"
Cork	86,000	"
Limerick	55,000	"
Waterford	27,000	"
Galway	25,000	"
Kilkenny	20,000	"
Drogheda	17,000	"
Carrickfergus	8,000	"

FRANCE.

Paris	1,053,000	1851
Lyons	249,000	"
Marseilles	195,000	"
Bordeaux	120,000	"
Rouen	100,000	"
Nantes	83,000	"
Toulouse	72,000	"
Lisle, or Lille	68,000	"
Strasburg	52,000	"
Metz	43,000	"
Rheims	42,000	"
Orleans	42,000	"
Toulon	39,000	"

SPAIN.

Madrid	260,000	1846
Barcelona	120,000	1845
Seville	85,000	"
Vsiencia	71,000	"
Granada	70,000	"
Malaga	66,000	"
Cadiz	54,000	"
Murcia	43,000	"
Cordova	42,000	"
Saragossa	40,000	"
Carthagena	28,000	"
Corunna	19,000	"
Alicant	19,000	"

PORTUGAL.

Lisbon	241,500	1845
Oporto	80,000	"
Coimbra	15,000	"

AUSTRIA.

Vienna	477,000	1846
Pesth, inc. Buda	125,000	"
Prague	124,000	"
Lemberg	75,000	"
Trieste	71,000	"
Debretzin	63,000	"
Gratz	50,000	"
Brunn	44,000	1842
Cracow	43,000	1849

PRUSSIA.

Berlin	442,000	1846
Breslau	104,000	"
Cologne	92,000	"
Konigsberg	70,000	"
Dantzic	58,000	"
Magdeburg	57,000	"
Aix-la-Chapelle	46,000	1845
Stettin	42,000	1846
Posen	36,000	"
Elberfeldt, Barmen	35,000 / 53,000	68,000 "

BAVARIA.

Munich	112,000	1846
Nuremberg	45,000	"

HANOVER.

Hanover	42,000	1845
Gottingen	11,000	"

SAXONY.

Dresden	91,000	1843
Leipsic	65,000	1846

WIRTEMBERG.

Stuttgard	29,000	1845
Ulm	13,000	1846

FREE CITIES.

Hamburg	149,000	1848
Frankfort	58,000	1846
Bremen	53,000	1845
Lubec	25,000	"

SWITZERLAND.

Geneva	25,000	1838
Basle	24,00	1837
Berne	22,000	

SARDINIA.

Turin	135,000	1838
Genoa	120,000	"

LOMBARDY AND VENICE.

Milan	151,000	1846
Venice	127,000	1842
Padua	60,000	1846
Verona	48,000	
Mantua	26,000	1845

PARMA AND MODENA.

Parma	41,000	1844
Modena	27,000	1843

TUSCANY AND LUCCA.

Florence	102,000	1845
Leghorn	80,000	"
Lucca	24,000	1839
Pisa	22,000	1845

STATES OF THE CHURCH.

Rome	172,000	1846
Bologna	75,000	1844
Ancona	40,000	

NAPLES.

Naples	417,000	1838
Palermo	180,000	1844
Messina	84,000	1831
Catania	54,000	1836
Trapani	24,000	

GREECE.

Athens	28,000	1843
Syra	14,000	

TURKEY.

Constantinople	786,000	
Adrianople	100,000	
Salonica	75,000	
Bucharest	61,000	
Sophia	(?) 50,000	
Serajevo	(?) 40,000	
Belgrade	30,000	
Seres	27,000	
Widin	25,000	
Jassy	(?) 20,000	

ASIA.

RUSSIA IN ASIA.

Teflis	50,000	1843
Tomsk	18,000	"
Irkoutsk	18,000	1840
Tobolsk	15,379	1835

TURKEY IN ASIA.

Smyrna	150,000	est.
Damascus	90,000	"
Aleppo	70,000	"
Bassorah	60,000	"
Brusa	60,000	"
Bagdad	(?) 55,000	
Erzerum	40,000	est.
Diarbekir	40,000	
Mosul	35,000	
Trebisonde	30,000	
Jerusalem	25,000	

ARABIA.

Sana	40,000	
Muscat	(?) 40,000	
Mecca	(?) 30,000	
Aden (British)	20,000	1842
Medina	18,000	

PERSIA.

Ispahan	150,000	
Teheran	60,000	
Reshd	60,000	est.
Meshid	50,000	
Yezd	40,000	

AFGHANISTAN.

Cabul	60,000	est.
Candahar	50,000	"
Peshawur	50,000	"
Herat	45,000	"
Khelat	12,000	"

TARTARY.

Bokhara	150,000	est.
Khokan	(?) 80,000	
Tashkent	(?) 40,000	

HINDOOSTAN.

Benares	(?) 600,000	est.
Madras	400,000	"
Patna	284,000	1837
Bombay	230,000	1845
Calcutta	229,000	1837
Dacca	200,000	est.
Hyderabad	200,000	"
Lucknow	200,000	"
Delhi	200,000	"
Surat	(?) 160,000	"
Nagpore	125,000	"
Umritsir	115,000	"
Lahore	110,000	"
Poonah	110,000	"
Ahmedabad	100,000	"
Oojein	100,000	"
Baroda	(?) 100,000	"

FARTHER OR CHIN INDIA.

Saigon	180,000	est.
Kesho	(?) 100,000	"
Hue	60,000	"
Bangkol	50,000	"
Singapore	50,000	1849
Ummerapoora	30,000	
Rangoon	20,000	est.
Malacca	12,000	

CHINESE EMPIRE.

Pekin	(?) 1,500,000	est.
Canton	(?) 1,000,000	"
Teentsin	(?) 700,000	"
Sootchoo	(?) 700,000	"
Hangtchow	(?) 500,000	"
Nankin	500,000	"
Kingtching	400,000	"
Voutchang	400,000	"
Nangtchang	360,000	"
Singan	300,000	"
Amoy	250,000	"
Jigagungar (Thibet)	100,000	"
Goulja, or Ili	40,000	"

JAPAN.

Jedo	1,300,000	est.
Miaco	500,000	
Osaca	150,000	est.

AFRICA.

BARBARY.

Tunis	100,000	est.
Morocco	100,000	1844
Algiers	97,000	1849
Fez	80,000	"
Mequinez	60,000	"
Kairwan	50,000	
Constantina	21,000	1847
Tripoli	15,000	"

EGYPT, NUBIA, &c.

Cairo	300,000	est.
Alexandria	60,000	
Damietta	25,000	est.
Siout	20,000	"
Khartoom	15,000	

SOUDAN.

Sockatoo	60,000	est
Zaria	40,000	"
Sego	30,000	"
Kano	30,000	"
Angornou	30,000	"
Jenne	15,000	"
Boussa	13,000	"
Timbuctoo	12,000	"

GUINEA AND SOUTH AFRICA.

Abbeokuta	80,000	est.
Coomassie	25,000	"
Abomey	24,000	"
Cape Town	23,000	1842
St. Salvador	20,000	est.
Benin	15,000	"
Freetown, Sierra Leone	13,000	"
Monrovia, Liberia	4,000	

AFRICAN ISLANDS.

Port Louis, Mauritius	35,000	
Ponte Delgada, Azores	22,000	
Funchal, Madeira	18,000	
Zanzibar, Zan	15,000	
St. Denis Bourbon	12,000	
Orotava, Canary	8,000	1835

OCEANICA.

Manilla, Phillipines	140,000	
Batavia, Java	118,000	
Sydney, New South Wales	60,000	1850
Acheen, Sumatra	30,000	
Hobarton, Tasmania	21,000	
Samarang, Java	(?) 20,000	
Padang, Sumatra	(?) 20,000	
Melbourne, Australia	15,000	1845
Honolulu, Sandwich Isl.	7,000	

QUESTIONS.—Which is the most populous city in North America? In what country is it? How many cities number over 300,000 inhabitants? Over 200,000? Over 100,000? How many in the United States are over 100,000? Which is the largest city in South America? The next? How many are over 100,000? Which is the largest city in Europe? The next in size? How many in Europe are over 500,000? Over 300,000? Which two European cities exceed New York in population? Ln., Ps. Which three are nearest to Philadelphia in population? Ns., Va. and Bn. Which is the largest city in Asia? The next? Which country has the greatest number of cities with a population of more than 400,000? Which is the largest African city? The next? The largest in Oceanica? Which is the largest city in the world?

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES---NO. IV.

AREA AND POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1850, AND POPULATION BY EACH CENSUS.

Names of States.	Capitals.	Sq. miles.	White pop.	Free col'd.	Slaves.	Total pop. 1850.	Rep's.	Pop. to sq. m.	Pop. 1790.	Pop. 1800.	Pop. 1810	Pop. 1820.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1840.
Maine	Augusta	32,854	581,313	1,356	.....	583,169	6	19	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793
New Hampshire	Concord	9,280	317,456	520	.....	317,976	3	34	141,899	183,762	214,360	244,161	269,328	284,574
Vermont	Montpelier	10,212	313,402	718	.....	314,120	3	30	85,416	154,465	217,713	235,764	280,652	291,948
Massachusetts	Boston	7,800	985,450	9,064	.....	994,514	11	128	378,717	423,245	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699
Rhode Island	Providence and Newport	1,306	143,875	3,670	.....	147,545	2	108	69,110	69,122	77,031	83,059	97,199	108,830
Connecticut	Hartford and New Haven	4,674	363,099	7,693	.....	370,792	4	79	238,141	251,002	262,042	275,202	297,675	309,978
New York	Albany	47,000	3,048,325	49,069	.....	3,097,394	33	65	340,120	586,756	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921
New Jersey	Trenton	8,320	465,509	23,810	236	489,555	5	60	184,139	211,949	245,555	277,575	320,823	373,306
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	46,000	2,258,160	53,626	.....	2,311,786	25	50	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,578	1,348,233	1,724,033
Delaware	Dover	2,120	71,169	18,073	2,290	91,532	1	44	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085
Maryland	Annapolis	9,356	417,943	74,723	90,368	583,034	6	62	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019
District of Columbia	.....	60	37,941	10,059	3,687	51,687	...	861	.....	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712
Virginia	Richmond	61,352	894,800	54,333	472,528	1,421,661	13	23	748,308	880,200	974,622	1,065,379	1,211,405	1,239,797
North Carolina	Raleigh	50,000	553,028	27,463	288,548	869,039	8	17	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419
South Carolina	Columbia	29,000	274,563	8,960	384,984	668,507	6	23	249,073	345,591	416,115	502,741	581,185	594,398
Georgia	Milledgeville	58,000	521,572	2,931	381,682	906,185	8	16	82,548	162,101	252,433	340,987	516,823	691,392
Florida	Tallahassee	59,268	47,203	932	39,310	87,445	1	1¼	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,730	54,477
Alabama	Montgomery	50,722	426,514	2,265	342,844	771,623	7	15	.....	.....	.....	127,901	309,527	590,756
Mississippi	Jackson	47,156	295,718	930	309,878	606,526	5	13	.....	3,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	46,431	255,491	17,462	244,809	517,762	4	11	.....	.....	76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411
Texas	Austin	237,321	154,034	397	58,161	212,592	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	Little Rock	52,198	162,189	608	47,100	209,897	2	4	.....	.....	.....	14,273	30,388	97,574
Tennessee	Nashville	45,600	756,836	6,422	239,459	1,002,717	10	22	35,791	105,602	261,727	422,813	681,904	829,210
Kentucky	Frankfort	37,680	761,413	10,011	210,981	982,405	10	26	73,077	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828
Ohio	Columbus	39,964	1,955,050	25,279	.....	1,980,329	21	50	.....	45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467
Michigan	Lansing	56,243	395,071	2,583	.....	397,654	4	7	.....	.....	4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267
Indiana	Indianapolis	33,809	977,154	11,262	.....	988,416	11	29	.....	4,875	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866
Illinois	Springfield	55,405	846,034	5,436	.....	851,470	9	15	.....	.....	12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183
Missouri	Jefferson City	67,380	592,004	2,618	87,422	682,044	7	10	.....	.....	20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702
Iowa	Des Moines	50,914	191,881	333	.....	192,214	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,112
Wisconsin	Madison	53,924	304,756	635	.....	305,391	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,945
California	Sacramento City	188,981	91,635	962	.....	92,597	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota inc. Dacota Ter.	St. Paul	166,000	6,038	39	.....	6,077	...	1 to 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon inc. Washington Ter	Corvallis and Olympia	290,130	13,087	207	.....	13,294	...	1 to 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	Fillmore City	275,000	11,330	24	26	11,380	...	1 to 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico inc. Arizona	Santa Fé	254,000	61,525	22	.....	61,547	...	1 to 4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska and Kansas	.....	450,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Territory	.....	68,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	3,023,460	19,553,068	434,495	3,204,313	23,191,876	234	8	3,929,827	5,305,941	7,239,814	9,638,191	12,186,020	17,069,453

CIVIL AND POLITICAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1850.

States and Territories.	No. of farms in cultivation.	No. of dwellings.	No. of families.	Manufac'g estab'ts, producing over $500.	Amount of exports.	Amount of imports.	No. of ships built.	No. of steam'ts built.	Total No. of vessels built during year.	Tonnage of vessels built during year.	Total State debt.	Total State property, exclusive of School Fund.	Ordinary expenses, exclusive of schools.	Militia.	Emigr'ts arrived.
Maine	46,760	95,802	103,333	3,682	$1,556,912	$856,411	127	6	326	91,211	$600,500	$700,000	$150,000	50,005	4,248
New Hampshire	29,229	57,339	62,287	3,301	8,927	49,079	8	.....	10	6,914	76,000	.....	80,000	27,867	66
Vermont	29,687	56,421	58,573	1,835	430,906	463,092	.....	1	1	77	None	.....	100,000	23,915	.....
Massachusetts	34,235	152,835	192,675	9,637	10,681,763	30,374,084	51	2	121	35,836	6,259,930	10,336,257	500,000	101,781	26,335
Rhode Island	5,385	22,379	28,216	1,144	216,265	258,303	5	1	14	3,587	None	.....	50,000	15,037	166
Connecticut	22,445	64,013	73,448	3,913	241,930	372,300	3	1	47	4,819	91,212	400,000	115,000	57,719	.....
New York	170,621	473,936	566,869	23,823	52,712,789	111,123,524	26	32	224	58,342	23,463,838	35,115,237	750,000	224,665	184,882
New Jersey	23,905	51,064	59,080	4,374	1,655	1,494	1	3	57	6,201	71,810	1,027,656	90,000	39,171	.....
Pennsylvania	27,577	386,216	408,497	22,036	4,501,606	12,066,164	7	31	185	21,409	40,316,362	82,392,735	350,000	276,070	10,515
Delaware	6,063	15,290	15,439	513	.....	.....	.....	1	16	1,848	None	190,000	11,000	9,229	.....
Maryland	21,860	81,708	87,384	3,863	6,967,353	6,124,201	16	4	150	15,964	15,424,380	23,252,540	17,000	46,864	7,584
District of Columbia	264	7,917	8,343	426	80,588	59,819	.....	.....	8	288	.....	.....	.....	1,249	.....
Virginia	77,013	165,815	167,530	4,433	3,415,646	426,599	1	5	34	3,584	15,196,856	13,112,831	600,000	123,733	34
North Carolina	56,963	104,996	105,451	2,528	416,501	323,692	1	5	33	2,651	977,000	.....	75,000	79,148	.....
South Carolina	29,969	52,642	52,937	1,473	11,447,800	1,933,785	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,061,292	5,000,000	115,000	55,209	1,617
Georgia	51,759	91,011	91,471	1,407	7,551,943	636,964	.....	3	5	683	1,828,472	25,635	131,000	57,312	151
Florida	4,304	9,022	9,107	121	2,623,624	95,709	.....	.....	2	79	None	.....	45,000	12,122	133
Alabama	41,964	73,070	73,786	1,022	10,544,858	865,362	.....	.....	3	113	8,539,110	2,866,907	100,000	58,048	613
Mississippi	33,960	51,681	52,107	866	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,271,707	2,000,000	130,000	36,984	.....
Louisiana	13,422	49,101	54,112	1,021	33,105,350	10,760,499	1	4	24	1,592	11,492,566	2,416,938	515,000	43,823	34,080
Texas	12,198	27,988	28,377	307	24,958	25,650	.....	1	1	105	12,435,982	.....	100,000	19,766	794
Arkansas	17,758	28,252	28,416	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,506,562	.....	35,000	17,137	.....
Tennessee	72,712	129,419	130,004	2,789	.....	27,966	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,352,856	5,038,820	165,000	71,252	.....
Kentucky	74,777	130,769	132,920	3,471	.....	190,987	.....	34	34	6,460	4,397,637	6,000,000	250,000	87,697	.....
Ohio	143,887	336,098	348,514	10,550	217,632	582,504	.....	16	31	5,214	18,744,594	18,000,000	200,000	176,455	.....
Michigan	34,089	71,616	72,611	1,979	132,045	144,102	.....	3	14	2,061	2,529,872	628,900	125,000	63,938	.....
Indiana	93,896	170,178	171,564	4,326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,775,522	.....	80,000	53,913	.....
Illinois	76,208	146,544	149,153	3,099	17,669	15,705	.....	1	13	1,691	16,627,509	5,000,000	125,000	83,234	.....
Missouri	54,458	96,849	100,890	3,030	.....	859,643	.....	5	5	1,053	922,261	382,034	110,000	61,000	.....
Iowa	14,805	32,962	33,517	482	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,442	.....	25,000	.....	.....
Wisconsin	20,177	56,316	57,608	1,273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,892	.....	20,000	32,203	.....
California	.....	23,742	24,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,030,320	.....	500,000	.....	48,615
Minnesota	157	1,002	1,016	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon inc. Washington Ter.	1,164	2,374	2,374	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	926	2,822	2,822	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	3,750	13,453	13,453	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,448,335	3,362,337	3,598,240	122,083	$151,898,720	$178,138,318	247	159	1,360	278,218	$202,036,484	$164,792,490	$5,812,000	2,006,456	315,333

RELIGIOUS STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, BY CENSUS OF 1850.

States.	Churches.	Clerg'men.	Church Accommodations.	Value of Ch. Property.
Maine	945	928	321,167	$1,725,845
New Hampshire	626	649	237,417	1,405,786
Vermont	599	619	234,534	1,216,125
Massachusetts	1,475	1,662	691,823	10,206,184
Rhode Island	228	193	101,210	1,254,400
Connecticut	734	705	307,299	3,555,194
New York	4,134	4,290	1,913,854	21,134,207
New Jersey	813	650	345,733	3,680,936
Pennsylvania	3,566	2,789	1,574,873	11,586,115
Delaware	180	79	55,741	340,345
Maryland	909	453	379,465	3,947,884
Dist. of Columbia	46	94	34,120	363,000
Virginia	2,383	1,087	850,436	2,856,076
North Carolina	1,795	747	572,924	905,553
South Carolina	1,182	474	460,450	2,172,246
Georgia	1,862	715	627,197	1,269,359
Florida	177	83	44,960	165,400
Alabama	1,573	702	439,605	1,131,616
Mississippi	1,016	471	294,104	755,542
Louisiana	306	229	109,615	$1,182,470
Texas	341	308	63,575	294,930
Arkansas	362	233	60,226	89,315
Tennessee	2,014	1,081	625,595	1,210,101
Kentucky	1,845	931	671,053	2,252,448
Ohio	3,936	2,440	1,457,294	5,793,099
Michigan	399	557	120,117	725,400
Indiana	2,032	1,063	709,655	1,529,585
Illinois	1,223	1,023	486,576	1,482,185
Missouri	880	814	251,068	1,561,610
Iowa	193	248	43,083	177,425
Wisconsin	365	401	97,773	353,900
California	28	36	10,200	267,800
Minnesota	3	32	100	900
Oregon inc. Wn. T.	9	29	3,133	76,520
Utah	9	3	1,200	51,000
New Mexico	73	24	28,650	94,100
Total	38,061	26,842	14,234,825	$87,328,801

Denominations.	Church-es.	Ch. Accommodations.	Val. of Ch. Property.
Methodists*	13,280	4,343,579	$14,822,870
Baptists	9,375	3,247,029	11,020,855
Presbyterians	4,824	2,079,690	14,543,789
Congregationalists	1,706	801,835	7,970,195
Episcopalians	1,459	643,598	11,375,010
Roman Catholics	1,221	667,823	9,256,758
Lutherans	1,217	534,250	2,884,256
Christians	853	300,005	847,036
Friends	726	286,323	1,713,767
Union	608	202,624	644,715
Universalists	529	214,115	1,752,316
Free	386	114,780	203,205
German Reformed	333	155,932	975,080
Dutch Reformed	330	180,636	4,096,880
Moravians	328	109,257	411,667
Unitarians	242	136,417	3,173,822
Minor Sects	639	203,532	1,516,150
Total	38,061	14,234,825	$87,328,801

* The Census of 1850 does not state the numbers of the clergy and members of the various religious denominations in the United States. The clergy comprises a body of 26,842 individuals.

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. V.

EMPLOYMENTS OF THE FREE MALE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES OVER FIFTEEN YEARS OF AGE, BY CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	Commerce, trade, manufactures, mechanic arts, and mining.	Agriculture.	Labor, not agricultural.	Army.	Sea and river navigation.	Law, medicine, and divinity.	Other pursuits, requiring education.	Government civil service.	Domestic servants.	Other occupations.	Total.
Maine	38,247	77,082	26,833	114	15,649	2,212	1,727	419	232	196	162,711
New Hampshire	27,905	47,440	14,953	38	778	1,642	1,425	305	47	31	94,564
Vermont	17,063	48,327	22,997	.....	159	1,827	1,563	129	34	127	92,226
Massachusetts	146,002	55,699	57,942	73	19,598	4,702	5,371	1,566	1,375	2,972	295,300
Rhode Island	21,004	8,482	9,296	.....	2,033	556	881	176	774	269	43,471
Connecticut	38,653	31,581	16,813	.....	4,801	1,614	2,162	189	220	677	97,010
New York	312,697	813,980	156,613	1,462	23,243	14,258	11,104	4,985	6,324	3,628	888,294
New Jersey	46,544	32,834	38,383	.....	4,351	1,731	2,457	373	404	1,663	128,740
Pennsylvania	266,927	207,495	163,628	101	9,064	9,984	10,530	3,719	4,431	4,495	680,644
Delaware	5,633	7,884	6,653	.....	743	251	581	124	69	113	22,001
Maryland	47,616	28,588	32,102	67	9,740	2,059	2,442	963	1,021	278	124,876
District of Columbia	6,128	421	2,535	91	186	330	436	559	507	16	11,209
Virginia	52,675	108,364	48,338	274	3,263	4,791	5,622	1,491	79	1,978	226,875
North Carolina	20,613	81,982	28,560	.....	1,659	2,263	3,447	670	46	247	139,587
South Carolina	13,205	41,302	8,151	.....	346	1,829	3,161	372	149	34	68,549
Georgia	20,715	83,362	11,505	18	282	2,815	3,942	416	15	173	123,243
Florida	2,380	5,977	2,686	423	708	357	302	268	12	42	13,135
Alabama	16,630	68,635	7,683	.....	807	2,610	3,538	325	42	97	100,467
Mississippi	12,053	50,284	6,067	.....	292	2,329	3,380	377	69	231	76,082
Louisiana	32,879	18,639	15,264	45	4,263	1,827	2,444	811	503	488	77,168
Texas	7,327	25,299	6,194	584	321	1,368	996	677	.....	90	42,856
Arkansas	4,206	28,942	5,684	33	106	911	676	110	.....	27	40,785
Tennessee	23,432	118,979	17,559	.....	258	3,363	3,589	705	10	345	168,240
Kentucky	36,598	115,017	28,413	204	1,027	3,811	4,420	902	212	471	191,075
Ohio	142,687	270,362	92,766	.....	4,109	9,001	8,263	1,218	1,167	1,219	530,792
Michigan	22,375	65,315	15,602	143	,220	2,007	1,092	337	220	167	108,978
Indiana	45,318	163,229	29,854	.....	,725	4,229	3,031	677	184	449	248,696
Illinois	36,232	141,099	29,778	.....	1,644	3,307	2,071	701	376	151	216,369
Missouri	30,098	65,561	20,326	305	2,471	2,893	3,147	767	1,458	1,149	128,175
Iowa	9,255	32,779	5,392	71	163	1,077	425	103	10	40	49,315
Wisconsin	20,526	40,980	13,196	77	561	1,477	800	185	191	146	78,139
California	69,007	2,059	3,771	140	617	876	198	130	710	123	77,631
Minnesota	666	663	751	163	4	68	37	59	15	20	2,336
Oregon	1,007	1,704	511	289	130	99	48	40	40	6	3,874
Utah Territory	828	1,581	622	.....	18	26	48	12	.....	.....	17,478
New Mexico Territory	1,054	7,956	6,209	665	2	45	58	206	1,292	1	8,135
Total	1,596,265	2,400,583	993,620	5,370	116,341	94,515	95,814	24,966	22,243	22,159	5,371,876

MANUFACTURES OF COTTON AND IRON IN THE UNITED STATES.

COTTON.

STATES.	No. of establishm's.	Amount of capital invested.	Bales of cotton used.	Value of raw material.	No. of males employed.	No. of females employed.	Average wages of males per month.	Average wages of females per month.	Value of entire products.
Maine	12	$3,399,700	31,531	$1,573,110	785	2,959	$29 35	$12 15	$2,596,356
New Hampshire	44	10,950,500	83,628	4,830,429	2,911	9,211	25 45	13 47	8,830,810
Vermont	9	202,500	2,243	114,415	94	147	15 55	12 67	196,700
Massachusetts	213	28,455,630	223,607	11,289,509	9,293	19,437	23 01	13 55	19,712,461
Rhode Island	158	6,675,000	60,713	3,484,579	4,959	5,916	18 61	12 95	6,447,120
Connecticut	128	4,219,100	39,483	2,500,032	2,708	3,478	19 08	11 81	4,257,524
New York	86	4,176,920	37,778	1,986,373	2,632	3,688	18 33	9 68	3,591,982
New Jersey	21	1,483,500	14,437	666,345	616	1,096	17 98	9 56	1,109,524
Pennsylvania	208	4,528,925	44,162	3,152,530	3,564	4,009	17 86	9 91	5,322,262
Delaware	12	469,100	4,730	312,668	413	425	15 55	11 59	538,439
Maryland	24	2,250,000	23,325	1,165,579	1,003	2,014	15 42	9 53	2,120,504
Virginia	27	1,908,900	17,785	828,375	1,275	1,688	10 15	6 88	1,486,384
North Carolina	28	1,058,300	13,617	581,903	442	1,177	11 66	6 13	831,342
South Carolina	18	857,200	9,829	295,971	399	620	13 94	8 30	745,338
Georgia	35	1,736,156	20,230	900,419	873	1,399	14 57	7 39	2,135,044
Florida	...	80,000	600	30,000	28	67	32 14	5 00	49,920
Alabama	12	651,900	5,208	237,081	346	869	11 71	7 98	882,260
Mississippi	2	38,000	430	21,500	19	17	14 21	5 34	30,500
Louisiana	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	3	16,500	170	8,975	13	18	14 61	5 88	16,637
Tennessee	33	669,600	6,411	297,500	310	581	10 95	6 42	510,624
Kentucky	8	239,400	3,760	180,007	181	221	14 62	9 36	273,439
Ohio	8	297,000	4,270	237,060	132	269	16 60	9 05	394,700
Michigan	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	2	43,000	675	28,220	38	57	13 00	6 77	44,200
Illinois	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	2	102,000	2,160	86,446	75	80	10 94	10 00	142,900
Iowa	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	1	85,000	980	67,000	41	103	14 02	8 01	100,000
Total	1,094	$74,501,031	641,240	$34,835,056	33,150	59,136	$16 77	$9 18	$61,869,184

IRON.

No. of establishm's.	Amount of capital invested.	Tons of iron ore used.	Tons of pig iron made.	Tons of wr't iron made.	Tons of castings made.	No. of males employed.	Average wages per month.	Value of raw material, fuel, &c.	Value of entire products.
26	$364,100	2,927	1,484	.....	3,691	314	$25 50	$127,599	$301,616
29	238,700	500	200	110	5,764	320	27 68	187,530	388,160
37	415,920	10,301	8,200	2,045	5,000	538	27 13	266,672	692,817
80	2,578,350	27,900	13,287	6,720	32,074	2,119	26 96	1,464,833	2,959,078
21	636,800	.....	.....	2,650	8,568	1,020	27 82	370,017	951,105
91	1,335,900	35,450	13,420	6,825	11,210	1,464	28 47	999,374	2,064,560
401	6,358,782	91,027	23,022	13,636	104,588	7,467	26 15	3,563,109	7,943,868
108	2,577,093	65,815	24,031	8,162	10,259	1,996	24 36	954,705	1,576,247
631	19,613,415	877,283	285,702	182,506	57,510	20,831	25 46	11,593,286	20,329,301
15	388,500	.....	.....	550	3,630	390	23 77	173,352	322,402
51	2,559,750	99,866	43,641	10,000	6,244	2,699	24 03	1,259,426	2,512,831
122	1,776,171	67,319	22,163	15,328	5,577	3,220	18 73	1,046,809	2,451,336
28	133,600	5,550	400	850	172	214	13 94	64,355	92,347
6	185,700	2,500	.....	.....	1,236	158	13 59	59,128	87,683
10	70,200	5,189	900	90	415	200	18 74	43,770	118,884
...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14	230,125	1,838	522	100	1,915	266	22 52	111,855	301,126
8	100,000	.....	.....	.....	924	112	37 91	50,370	117,400
8	255,000	.....	.....	.....	1,570	347	35 60	75,300	312,500
2	16,000	.....	.....	.....	200	35	43 43	8,400	55,000
...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
81	1,915,950	103,011	30,420	10,348	8,384	2,705	16 33	730,551	1,611,043
45	1,602,900	72,010	24,245	3,070	5,888	2,586	25 73	736,485	1,648,052
229	4,187,450	142,610	52,658	14,416	37,399	5,881	28 47	2,434,320	5,401,392
64	210,450	2,700	660	.....	2,070	862	31 84	105,865	300,697
19	171,900	3,350	1,850	175	1,757	253	26 39	95,743	219,190
31	325,400	5,500	2,700	.....	4,160	482	25 28	187,830	511,385
13	848,100	87,000	19,250	963	5,200	732	24 64	254,990	719,795
3	5,500	.....	.....	.....	71	17	32 35	2,524	8,500
16	131,350	3,000	1,000	.....	1,342	238	28 37	95,180	243,196
1	5,000	.....	.....	.....	75	3	23 33	8,530	20,740
2	14,000	.....	.....	.....	512	27	27 05	18,100	41,696
2,190	$49,258,006	1,667,946	564,755	278,044	322,745	57,021	$26 02	$27,049,753	$54,604,006

WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

STATES.	No. of establishm's.	Amount of capital invested.	Pounds of wool used.	Value of raw material.	No. of males empl'd.	No. of females empl'd.	Av'rge wages, males.	Av'ge wages, females	Value of entire products.
Maine	36	$467,600	1,438,434	$495,940	310	314	$22 57	$11 77	$753,300
New Hampshire	61	2,437,700	3,804,103	1,207,329	926	1,201	22 84	14 51	2,127,745
Vermont	72	886,300	2,328,100	830,884	683	710	24 50	11 80	1,579,161
Massachusetts	119	9,089,342	22,229,952	8,671,671	6,167	4,963	22 95	14 22	12,770,565
Rhode Island	45	1,013,000	4,163,370	1,463,900	987	771	20 70	15 18	2,381,825
Connecticut	149	3,773,950	9,414,100	3,325,709	2,907	2,581	24 12	13 25	6,465,216
New York	249	4,459,370	12,538,786	3,838,292	4,282	2,412	21 46	11 41	7,030,604
New Jersey	41	494,274	1,510,289	548,367	411	487	25 02	8 59	1,164,446
Pennsylvania	380	3,005,064	7,560,379	3,282,718	3,490	2,236	19 20	10 40	5,321,866
Delaware	8	148,500	393,000	204,172	122	18	18 79	17 33	251,010
Maryland	38	244,000	430,300	165,568	262	100	18 60	11 89	295,140
Virginia	121	392,040	1,554,110	458,899	478	190	18 15	9 90	841,013
North Carolina	1	18,000	30,000	13,950	15	15	18 00	7 00	23,750
Georgia	8	68,000	153,816	80,392	40	38	27 47	14 10	88,750
Texas	1	8,000	30,000	10,000	4	4	$20 00	$20 00	15,000
Tennessee	4	10,900	6,200	1,675	15	2	17 66	4 60	6,310
Kentucky	25	249,820	673,900	205,237	256	62	15 29	11 11	318,819
Ohio	130	870,220	1,657,726	578,423	903	298	20 14	10 44	1,111,927
Michigan	15	94,000	162,250	43,402	78	51	21 65	11 47	90,242
Indiana	33	171,546	413,350	120,486	189	57	21 51	11 05	205,802
Illinois	16	154,500	390,984	116,384	124	54	22 00	12 52	206,572
Missouri	1	20,000	80,000	16,000	15	10	32 00	6 50	50,000
Iowa	1	10,000	14,500	3,500	7	...	11 42	...	13,000
Wisconsin	9	81,225	134,200	32,630	25	...	22 45	...	87,992
District of Columbia	1	700	5,000	1,630	2	...	30 00	...	2,400
Total	1,559	$28,118,650	70,862,829	$25,755,988	22,678	16,574	$21 55	$11 75	$43,207,555

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. VI.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	Acres land in farms.		Value farms and impl'ts		LIVE STOCK.							Value of live stock.	Value of animals slaught'rd	Products of Orchard.	Product of Market Gardens.	Home-made manufactures.
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Implements, &c.	No. of Horses.	Asses and Mules.	Milch Cows.	Working Oxen.	Other Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.					
Maine	2,039,506	2,515,797	$54,861,748	$2,284,557	44,721	55	133,556	83,893	125,890	451,577	54,598	$9,705,726	$1,646,773	$342,865	$122,387	$513,599
New Hampshire	2,251,488	1,140,926	55,245,997	2,311,125	34,223	19	94,277	59,027	114,606	384,756	63,487	8,871,901	1,522,873	248,563	56,810	393,455
Vermont	2,601,409	1,524,413	67,367,227	2,739,282	61,057	218	146,128	48,577	154,143	1,014,122	66,296	12,643,228	1,861,336	315,255	18,853	267,710
Massachusetts	2,133,436	1,222,576	109,076,347	3,209,584	42,216	84	130,099	46,611	83,284	188,651	81,119	9,647,710	2,500,924	463,995	600,020	205,333
Rhode Island	356,487	197,451	17,070,802	497,201	6,168	1	18,698	8,189	9,375	44,296	19,509	1,532,637	667,486	63,904	98,298	26,495
Connecticut	1,768,178	615,701	72,729,422	1,892,541	26,679	49	85,461	46,988	80,226	174,151	76,472	7,467,400	2,262,266	175,118	196,874	192,252
New York	12,408,664	6,710,120	554,546,642	22,084,926	447,014	963	931,224	178,909	767,406	3,453,241	1,018,262	73,570,499	13,573,583	1,761,950	912,047	1,280,333
New Jersey	1,767,991	984,955	120,137,511	4,425,563	63,955	4,089	118,736	12,070	80,455	160,488	250,370	10,679,291	2,638,552	607,268	475,242	112,781
Pennsylvania	8,628,614	6,204,728	407,876,099	14,723,541	350,398	2,239	530,224	61,527	562,195	1,822,357	1,040,366	41,500,053	8,219,848	723,359	688,714	749,132
Delaware	580,992	375,282	18,880,031	510,279	13,852	791	19,248	9,757	24,166	27,503	56,201	1,849,281	373,665	46,574	12,714	38,121
Maryland	2,797,995	1,836,445	87,178,545	2,463,243	75,684	5,641	86,856	34,135	98,595	177,902	352,911	7,997,654	1,954,800	164,051	200,869	111,828
District of Columbia	16,267	11,187	1,730,460	40,220	824	57	813	104	123	150	1,635	71,643	9,038	14,843	67,222	2,075
Virginia	10,366,135	15,792,176	216,401,543	7,021,772	272,403	21,483	317,619	89,513	669,137	1,310,004	1,822,843	33,656,659	7,502,886	177,137	183,047	2,156,312
North Carolina	5,153,975	15,543,098	67,891,766	3,991,382	148,636	25,259	221,799	37,309	454,402	595,249	1,812,813	17,717,647	5,707,886	84,348	38,462	2,086,522
South Carolina	4,072,651	12,145,049	82,491,684	4,196,354	97,171	37,483	193,244	20,507	563,935	285,551	1,065,503	15,990,015	3,502,637	35,108	47,286	909,525
Georgia	6,378,179	16,442,900	95,753,445	5,894,150	151,331	57,379	334,223	73,286	690,019	560,435	2,168,017	25,728,416	6,339,762	92,776	76,500	1,838,968
Florida	349,049	1,246,240	6,323,109	658,795	10,848	5,002	72,876	5,794	182,415	23,311	209,453	2,880,058	514,685	1,280	8,721	75,582
Alabama	4,435,614	7,762,067	64,922,224	5,125,663	128,001	59,935	227,791	66,961	433,243	371,880	1,904,540	21,090,112	4,823,185	15,408	84,821	1,934,120
Mississippi	3,444,358	7,046,061	54,738,634	5,762,927	115,460	54,547	214,231	83,485	436,254	304,929	1,582,734	19,403,662	3,636,582	50,405	46,250	1,164,020
Louisiana	1,580,925	3,399,018	75,514,398	11,576,938	89,514	44,849	105,576	54,968	414,798	110,333	597,301	11,152,275	1,458,990	22,359	148,329	139,232
Texas	643,976	10,852,363	16,550,008	2,151,704	76,760	12,463	217,811	51,285	61,018	100,530	692,022	10,412,927	1,116,137	12,505	12,354	266,984
Arkansas	787,520	1,816,684	15,265,215	1,601,246	60,107	11,559	99,151	34,239	165,320	91,256	803,727	6,647,969	1,103,513	40,141	17,150	638,217
Tennessee	5,175,173	13,808,849	97,861,212	5,360,210	270,036	75,393	250,456	86,225	414,051	811,591	3,104,809	29,978,016	6,861,765	52,894	97,183	3,197,790
Kentucky	5,968,270	10,981,478	155,021,262	5,169,057	315,482	65,699	247,475	62,274	442,763	1,102,091	2,891,163	29,661,436	6,462,598	106,220	303,120	2,459,128
Ohio	9,851,433	8,146,300	365,758,603	12,750,585	463,397	3,423	544,409	65,381	749,067	3,942,929	1,964,770	44,121,721	7,429,243	695,921	214,004	1,742,196
Michigan	1,929,110	2,454,780	51,872,446	2,891,371	58,506	70	99,676	55,350	119,471	746,435	205,847	8,008,734	1,328,327	132,650	14,758	340,947
Indiana	5,046,543	7,746,879	136,385,173	6,704,444	314,209	6,599	284,554	40,221	389,891	1,122,493	2,263,776	22,478,555	6,567,935	324,940	72,864	1,631,039
Illinois	5,020,545	6,997,867	96,139,290	6,405,561	287,653	10,573	294,671	76,156	541,209	894,043	1,915,907	24,209,258	4,972,286	446,049	127,494	1,155,902
Missouri	2,988,425	6,784,245	63,225,948	3,981,325	225,319	41,667	230,169	112,168	449,173	762,511	1,702,625	19,887,580	3,367,106	514,711	99,454	1,674,705
Iowa	824,682	1,911,332	16,657,567	1,172,869	38,536	754	45,704	27,892	69,025	149,960	323,247	3,689,275	821,164	8,434	8,848	221,292
Wisconsin	1,045,499	1,961,159	28,528,563	1,611,568	30,179	156	64,339	42,891	76,263	124,896	159,276	4,897,385	920,178	4,823	32,142	43,624
California	32,454	3,861,531	3,874,041	103,483	21,719	1,666	4,280	4,780	253,599	17,574	2,776	3,351,058	107,173	17,700	75,275	7,000
Minnesota	5,025	23,846	161,948	15,881	860	14	607	655	740	80	734	92,859	2,840	.....	150	.....
Oregon	132,857	299,851	2,849,170	183,423	8,646	420	9,427	8,114	24,188	15,382	30,235	1,876,189	164,520	1,271	90,241	.....
Utah Territory	16,333	30,516	311,799	84,283	2,429	325	4,861	5,266	2,489	3,292	914	546,968	67,955	.....	23,868	1,392
New Mexico Territory	166,201	124,370	1,653,922	77,960	5,079	8,654	10,635	12,257	10,085	877,271	7,314	1,494,629	82,125	8,231	6,679	6,983
Total	113,032,614	186,528,000	3,271,575,426	151,587,638	4,336,719	559,331	6,385,994	1,760,744	9,092,009	21,726,220	30,354,213	544,180,516	111,703,142	7,723,186	5,280,030	27,495,644

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—CONTINUED.

STATES.	Wheat, bushels.	Indian Corn, bushels.	Oats, bushels.	Rye, bushels.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned Cotton, bales of 400 lbs.	Wool, pounds.	Cane Sugar, hhds. of 1000 lbs.	Maple Sugar, pounds.	Butter, pounds.	Cheese, pounds.	Wine, gallons.	Hay, tons.	Irish Potatoes, bushels.	Sweet Potatoes, bushels.
Maine	296,259	1,750,056	2,191,037	102,916	.....	.....	.....	1,364,034	.....	93,542	9,243,811	2,434,454	724	755,889	3,436,040	.....
New Hampshire	185,658	1,573,670	973,381	183,117	.....	50	.....	1,108,476	.....	1,298,863	6,977,056	3,196,563	344	598,854	4,304,919	.....
Vermont	535,955	2,032,396	2,307,734	176,233	.....	.....	.....	3,400,717	.....	6,349,557	12,137,980	8,720,834	659	866,153	4,951,014	.....
Massachusetts	31,211	2,345,490	1,165,146	481,921	.....	133,246	.....	583,136	.....	795,525	8,071,370	7,085,142	4,688	651,307	3,585,384	.....
Rhode Island	49	539,201	215,232	26,409	.....	.....	.....	129,692	.....	23	995,670	316,508	1,013	74,818	651,029	.....
Connecticut	41,762	1,935,043	1,258,738	600,893	.....	1,267,624	.....	497,454	.....	50,796	6,498,119	5,362,277	4,269	516,131	2,689,725	80
New York	13,121,498	17,858,400	26,552,814	4,148,182	.....	83,189	.....	10,071,301	.....	10,357,484	79,766,094	49,741,413	9,172	3,728,797	15,398,368	5,629
New Jersey	1,601,190	8,759,704	3,378,063	1,255,578	.....	310	.....	375,396	.....	2,197	9,487,210	365,756	1,811	435,950	3,207,236	508,015
Pennsylvania	15,367,691	19,835,214	21,538,156	4,805,149	.....	912,651	.....	4,481,570	.....	2,326,525	39,878,418	2,605,034	25,840	1,842,970	5,936,732	52,172
Delaware	482,511	3,145,542	604,518	8,066	.....	.....	.....	57,768	.....	.....	1,055,308	3,187	145	30,169	240,542	65,443
Maryland	4,491,680	10,749,888	2,242,151	226,914	.....	21,407,407	.....	477,458	.....	47,740	3,806,160	3,975	1,431	157,956	764,939	208,993
District of Columbia	17,370	65,230	8,134	5,509	.....	7,800	.....	525	.....	.....	14,872	1,500	863	2,279	28,292	3,497
Virginia	11,212,616	35,254,219	10,170,144	458,930	17,151	56,803,227	3,947	2,860,765	.....	1,227,665	11,089,539	436,292	5,466	369,095	1,316,923	1,813,634
North Carolina	2,130,102	27,941,051	4,052,078	229,563	5,465,868	11,984,786	73,845	970,738	.....	27,932	4,146,290	95,921	11,058	145,653	620,318	5,095,709
South Carolina	1,066,277	16,271,454	2,322,155	43,790	159,930,613	74,285	300,901	487,233	671	200	2,981,850	4,970	5,880	20,925	136,494	4,337,469
Georgia	1,088,534	30,080,099	3,820,044	53,750	38,950,691	423,924	499,091	990,019	1,642	50	4,640,559	46,976	796	23,449	227,379	6,986,428
Florida	1,027	1,996,809	66,856	1,152	1,075,890	998,614	45,131	23,247	2,759	.....	371,498	18,015	10	2,510	7,828	737,226
Alabama	294,044	28,754,048	2,965,096	17,561	2,212,262	164,990	564,429	657,118	8,242	643	4,008,311	31,412	220	32,055	246,001	5,475,204
Mississippi	137,990	22,446,552	1,503,288	9,606	2,719,856	49,960	484,292	559,619	388	.....	4,346,234	21,191	407	12,504	261,482	4,741,795
Louisiana	417	10,266,373	89,637	475	4,425,349	26,878	178,737	109,897	226,001	255	683,069	1,957	15	25,752	95,632	1,428,453
Texas	41,729	6,028,876	199,017	3,108	88,203	66,897	58,072	131,917	7,351	.....	2,344,900	95,299	99	8,354	94,645	1,332,158
Arkansas	199,639	8,893,939	656,183	8,047	63,179	218,936	65,344	182,595	.....	9,330	1,854,239	30,088	85	3,976	193,832	788,149
Tennessee	1,619,386	52,276,223	7,703,086	89,137	253,854	20,148,932	194,532	1,364,378	248	158,557	8,139,585	177,681	92	74,091	1,067,844	2,777,706
Kentucky	2,142,822	58,672,591	8,201,311	415,073	5,688	55,501,196	758	2,297,433	284	437,405	9,947,523	213,954	8,093	113,747	1,492,487	998,179
Ohio	14,487,351	59,078,695	13,472,742	425,918	.....	10,454,443	.....	10,196,871	.....	4,588,209	34,449,379	20,819,542	48,297	1,445,142	5,057,769	137,991
Michigan	4,925,889	5,641,420	2,866,056	105,871	.....	1,245	.....	2,043,283	.....	2,439,794	7,065,878	1,011,492	1,654	104,934	2,359,897	1,177
Indiana	6,214,458	52,961,563	5,655,614	78,792	.....	1,044,620	14	2,610,287	.....	2,921,192	12,881,595	624,564	14,055	403,230	2,083,357	201,711
Illinois	9,414,576	57,646,984	10,057,241	83,364	.....	841,394	.....	2,150,113	.....	248,904	12,526,543	1,278,225	2,997	601,952	2,514,861	157,433
Missouri	2,981,652	36,214,557	5,278,079	44,268	700	17,113,784	.....	1,627,164	.....	178,010	7,834,559	203,572	10,563	116,925	930,006	335,505
Iowa	1,530,581	8,656,799	1,524,345	19,916	.....	6,041	.....	373,898	.....	78,407	2,171,188	209,840	420	89,055	276,120	6,243
Wisconsin	4,286,131	1,988,979	3,414,672	81,253	.....	1,268	.....	253,963	.....	610,976	3,633,750	400,283	115	275,662	1,402,077	879
California	17,328	12,236	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	5,520	.....	.....	705	150	58,055	2,038	9,292	1,000
Minnesota	1,401	16,725	30,582	125	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	2,950	1,100	.....	.....	2,019	21,145	200
Oregon, inc. Wash. Ter.	211,943	2,918	61,214	106	.....	325	.....	29,686	.....	.....	211,464	36,980	.....	373	91,326	.....
Utah Territory	107,702	9,899	10,900	210	.....	70	.....	9,222	.....	.....	83,309	30,998	.....	4,815	43,968	60
New Mexico Territory	196,516	365,411	5	.....	.....	8,467	.....	32,901	.....	.....	111	5,848	2,363	.....	3	.....
Total	100,485,944	592,071,104	146,584,179	14,188,813	215,313,497	199,752,655	2,469,093	52,516,959	247,577	34,253,436	313,345,306	105,535,893	221,249	13,838,642	65,[illegible]7,896	38,268,148

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

States.	Daily Papers.		Weekly, &c.		Monthly, &c.		Aggregate.	
	No.	Annual cir'n	No.	Ann. circu'n	No.	Ann. circu'n	No.	Circulation.
Maine	4	964,040	44	3,209,024	1	30,000	49	4,203,064
New Hampshire	...	.....	35	3,038,152	3	29,400	38	3,067,552
Vermont	2	172,150	31	2,371,512	2	24,000	35	2,567,662
Massachusetts	22	40,493,444	141	22,792,120	46	1,550,000	209	64,820,564
Rhode Island	5	1,768,450	14	988,500	...	.....	19	2,756,950
Connecticut	7	1,752,800	34	2,491,632	5	23,500	46	4,267,932
New York	51	63,928,685	329	43,098,380	48	8,358,406	428	115,385,473
New Jersey	6	2,175,350	43	1,900,288	2	22,040	51	4,098,678
Pennsylvania	24	50,416,788	261	27,[illegible]4,784	22	6,982,100	310	84,893,672
Delaware	...	.....	10	421,200	...	.....	10	421,200
Maryland	6	15,806,500	58	3,665,824	4	140,400	68	19,612,724
District of Columbia	5	6,140,100	13	4,978,008	..	.....	18	11,127,236
Virginia	15	4,992,350	67	2,935,118	5	295,600	87	9,223,068
North Carolina	...	.....	45	1,944,514	6	76,050	51	2,020,564
South Carolina	7	5,070,000	32	1,965,150	7	112,200	46	7,145,350
Georgia	5	1,086,110	40	2,746,156	6	228,600	51	4,070,866
Florida	...	.....	10	319,800	...	.....	10	319,800
Alabama	6	869,201	53	1,775,540	1	18,000	60	2,662,741
Mississippi	...	.....	50	1,752,504	...	.....	50	1,752,504
Louisiana	11	9,947,140	43	2,322,684	1	146,400	55	12,416,224
Texas	...	.....	34	1,296,924	...	.....	34	1,296,924
Arkansas	...	.....	9	377,000	...	.....	9	377,000
Tennessee	8	4,407,666	38	2,405,884	4	127,200	50	6,940,750
Kentucky	9	2,243,584	45	4,178,304	8	160,950	62	6,582,838
Ohio	26	14,285,623	211	14,382,134	24	1,805,640	261	30,473,407
Michigan	3	1,252,300	49	1,737,736	6	258,000	58	3,247,736
Indiana	9	1,153,092	97	3,115,736	1	48,000	107	4,316,824
Illinois	8	1,120,540	88	3,790,436	11	191,300	107	5,102,276
Missouri	5	3,380,400	49	2,679,560	7	135,600	61	6,195,560
Iowa	...	.....	27	1,500,200	2	12,600	29	1,512,800
Wisconsin	4	626,000	3	155,200	...	.....	7	781,200
California	6	1,053,245	39	1,594,242	1	18,000	46	2,665,487
Minnesota	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Oregon, inc. Wash. Ter.	...	.....	2	58,968	...	.....	2	58,968
Utah	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....
New Mexico	...	.....	1	20,800	1	18,000	2	38,800
Total	254	235,119,066	2048	170,497,024	224	20,792,988	2526	426,409,078

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. VII.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	PUBLIC SCHOOLS.				ACADEMIES AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS.				COLLEGES.				Total annual expenditure for educational purposes.	Total number attending schools, colleges, &c.	Persons over 20 years of age unable to read and write.
	No. of.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Annual expense.	No. of.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Annual income.	No. of.	Professors.	Pupils.	Annual income.			
Maine	4,042	5,540	192,815	$315,436	131	232	6,648	$51,187	3	21	282	$14,000	$380,623	186,222	6,282
New Hampshire	2,381	3,013	75,643	166,944	107	183	5,321	43,202	1	18	273	11,000	221,146	88,221	3,009
Vermont	2,731	4,173	93,457	176,111	118	25[illegible]	6,864	48,935	5	30	464	21,558	246,604	92,242	6,240
Massachusetts	3,679	4,443	176,475	1,006,795	381	521	12,774	310,177	6	85	1,043	107,901	1,424,873	222,220	28,345
Rhode Island	416	518	23,130	100,481	46	75	1,601	32,748	1	11	150	3,500	136,729	28,910	3,607
Connecticut	1,656	1,787	71,269	231,220	202	329	6,996	145,967	4	56	738	53,639	430,826	83,697	5,306
New York	11,580	13,965	675,221	1,472,657	883	3,130	49,262	310,332	18	174	2,673	148,258	2,431,247	693,321	98,722
New Jersey	1,479	1,590	78,205	216,992	219	437	9,569	226,388	4	49	470	79,700	523,080	91,601	18,665
Pennsylvania	9,061	10,024	413,706	1,414,530	524	914	23,751	467,843	21	125	3,286	282,205	2,164,578	504,610	76,272
Delaware	194	214	8,970	43,861	65	94	2,011	47,832	2	16	144	17,200	108,893	14,403	10,181
Maryland	907	1,005	33,254	220,148	224	489	10,677	242,229	11	91	992	101,714	564,091	62,063	41,877
District of Columbia	22	34	2,169	14,232	47	126	2,333	84,040	2	36	218	24,000	122,272	6,570	4,671
Virginia	2,937	3,005	67,438	314,625	303	539	8,983	234,372	12	73	1,343	159,790	708,787	109,775	88,520
North Carolina	2,657	2,730	104,095	158,564	272	403	7,822	187,648	5	29	513	40,700	386,912	100,808	80,423
South Carolina	724	739	17,838	200,600	202	333	7,467	205,489	8	43	720	104,790	510,879	40,373	16,564
Georgia	1,251	1,265	32,705	182,231	219	318	9,059	108,983	13	84	1,535	105,430	396,644	77,016	41,667
Florida	69	73	1,878	22,536	34	49	1,251	13,089	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,475	4,812	4,129
Alabama	1,152	1,195	28,380	315,602	166	380	8,290	164,165	5	55	567	41,255	521,022	62,846	33,992
Mississippi	782	826	18,746	254,159	171	297	6,628	73,717	11	45	862	42,400	370,276	48,803	13,528
Louisiana	664	822	25,046	349,679	143	354	5,328	193,077	5	35	469	76,250	619,006	34,057	24,610
Texas	349	360	7,946	44,088	97	137	3,389	39,384	2	7	165	1,000	84,472	19,389	10,583
Arkansas	353	355	8,493	43,763	90	126	2,407	27,937	3	14	150	3,100	74,800	23,361	16,935
Tennessee	2,667	2,804	103,651	195,443	260	401	9,517	156,842	17	79	1,605	63,507	425,792	146,200	78,619
Kentucky	2,234	2,306	71,429	211,852	330	600	12,712	252,617	15	100	1,873	131,461	595,930	131,205	69,706
Ohio	11,661	12,886	434,153	743,074	206	474	15,052	149,392	26	180	3,621	125,792	1,018,258	514,809	66,020
Michigan	2,714	3,231	110,455	167,806	37	71	1,619	24,947	3	22	308	14,000	206,753	105,961	8,281
Indiana	4,822	4,860	161,500	314,467	131	233	6,185	63,520	11	61	1,069	43,350	421,337	220,961	72,710
Illinois	4,054	4,252	125,790	349,350	81	156	4,179	40,488	6	35	442	13,300	403,138	182,292	41,283
Missouri	1,570	1,620	51,754	160,770	204	368	8,829	143,171	9	65	1,099	79,528	883,469	95,285	36,778
Iowa	742	830	29,616	51,492	31	44	1,051	7,980	2	4	100	2,000	61,472	35,473	8,153
Wisconsin	1,423	1,529	58,817	113,133	58	86	2,723	18,796	2	8	75	4,300	136,229	56,421	6,453
California	2	2	49	3,600	6	5	170	14,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,870	993	5,235
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	209	649
Oregon	3	4	80	3,927	29	44	842	20,888	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,815	466	25,089
Utah Territory	13	.....	.....	11,512	13	.....	.....	2,050	1	.....	.....	.....	13,562	2,035	154
New Mexico Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,877	162
Total	80,991	92,000	3,354,173	9,591,530	6032	12,207	261,362	4,653,842	234	1651	27,159	1,916,628	16,162,000	4,089,507	1,053,420

LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE, THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

States	Public.		School.		College.		Ch. and S. Sch.		Total.	
	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.
Maine	77	51,439	11	2,225	8	39,625	140	28,680	236	121,969
New Hampshire	47	42,017	3	1,200	3	19,975	76	22,567	129	85,759
Vermont	30	21,061	16	9,700	9	23,280	41	10,600	96	64,641
Massachusetts	177	257,737	792	104,645	18	141,400	475	180,233	1,462	684,015
Rhode Island	26	42,007	12	5,814	1	31 000	57	25,521	96	104,342
Connecticut	42	38,609	4	5,039	8	82,600	110	39,070	164	165,318
New York	43	197,229	10,802	1,388,729	25	138,870	143	35,992	11,013	1,760,820
New Jersey	77	43,903	10	4,080	4	24,000	37	8,902	128	80,885
Pennsylvania	90	184,666	30	17,161	21	77,050	252	84,523	393	363,400
Delaware	4	10,250	.....	.....	1	5,000	12	2,700	17	17,950
Maryland	17	54,750	8	6,335	10	33,792	89	30,165	124	125,042
District of Columbia	7	66,100	.....	.....	2	32,500	...	.....	9	98,600
Virginia	21	32,595	6	2,706	14	50,856	13	2,305	54	88,462
North Carolina	4	2,500	1	1,500	5	21,593	28	3,999	38	29,592
South Carolina	16	73,758	3	2,750	7	30,964	...	.....	26	107,472
Georgia	3	6,500	11	1,800	9	21,500	15	1,988	38	31,788
Florida	1	1,000	2	800	...	.....	4	860	7	2,660
Alabama	4	3,848	32	3,500	5	7,500	15	5,775	56	20,623
Mississippi	4	7,264	103	3,050	4	10,093	6	730	117	21,737

States.	Public.		School.		College.		Ch. and S.Sch.		Total.	
	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.
Louisiana	5	9,800	2	12.000	3	5,000	...	.....	10	26,800
Texas	3	2,100	3	430	1	100	5	1,600	12	4,230
Arkansas	1	250	...	.....	...	.....	2	170	3	420
Tennessee	9	5,373	2	5,100	5	9,925	18	2,498	34	22,896
Kentucky	47	40,424	...	.....	11	83,225	22	5,817	80	79,466
Ohio	65	65,703	13	9,665	22	56,573	252	54,885	352	186,826
Michigan	280	65,116	119	31,427	3	7,900	15	3,500	417	107,943
Indiana	58	46,238	3	1,800	4	8,700	86	11,665	151	68,403
Illinois	23	35,982	29	5,875	4	7,800	86	12,829	152	62,486
Missouri	13	23,106	13	17,150	4	19,700	67	15,100	97	75,056
Iowa	4	2,650	4	160	...	.....	24	2,980	32	5,790
Wisconsin	9	12,040	33	2,163	2	1,800	28	5,017	72	21,020
California	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
Utah Ter.	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico Ter.	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
Total	1217	1,446,015	12,067	1,647,404	213	943,321	2118	600,671	15,615	4,636,411

(No returns)

HISTORICAL TABLE.

States and Territories.	When settled.	Where settled.	By whom settled.	When adopted the Constitution.	When admitted into the Union.	Troops in Revolution.	Memorable Events.
Virginia	1607	Jamestown	English	June 26, 1788		26,678	Washington born, Feb. 22, 1732.
New York	1614	Albany	Dutch	July 26, 1788		17,781	Burgoyne surrendered, Oct. 17, 1777.
Massachusetts	1620	Plymouth	English	February 6, 1788		67,907	Battle of Lexington, April 19, 1775.
New Hampshire	1624	Dover	English	June 21, 1788		12,497	Made a separate Province by Charles I., 1679.
New Jersey	1624	Bergen	Dutch and Danes	December 18, 1787		10,726	Battle of Trenton, Dec. 26, 1776.
Delaware	1627	Cape Henlopen	Swedes and Finns	December 7, 1787		2,386	Surrendered to the English and named Delaware, 1664.
Connecticut	1633	Windsor	Emig'ts from Mass.	January 9, 1788		31,959	Yale Coll. founded, 1700; removed to N. Haven, 1717.
Maryland	1634	St. Mary's	English	April 28, 1788		13,912	Battle of North Point, Sept. 12, 1814.
Rhode Island	1636	Providence	Roger Williams	May 29, 1790		5,908	State Constitution adopted, 1842.
North Carolina	1663	Albemarle	English	November 21, 1789		7,263	Mecklenburg Decl'n of Ind., proclaimed May 1775.
South Carolina	1670	Port Royal	English	May 23, 1788		6,417	Battle of Fort Moultrie, June 28, 1776.
Pennsylvania	1682	Philadelphia	English	December 12, 1787		25,678	Declaration of Independence, July 4, 1776.
Georgia	1733	Savannah	English	January 9, 1788		2,589	Province surrendered by trustees to the King, 1752.
Florida	1565	St. Augustine	Spanish		March 3, 1845		Ceded to the United States by Spain, 1819.
New Mexico	1594	Santa Fé	Spanish				Organized as a Territory, 1850.
Maine	1625	Bristol	English		March 16, 1820		Separated from Massachusetts, 1820.
Wisconsin	1669	Green Bay	French		May 29, 1848		Black Hawk's war, 1832.
Michigan	1670	Detroit	French		January 26, 1837		Territorial government established, 1805.
Arkansas	1685	Arkansas Post	French		June 15, 1836		" " " 1819.
Texas	1690	S. Antonio de Bexar	Spanish		December 24, 1845		Battle of San Jacinto, April 21, 1836.
Indiana	1690	Vincennes	French		December 11, 1816		Battle of Tippecanoe, Nov. 7, 1811.
Louisiana	1699	Iberville	French		April 8, 1812		Battle of New Orleans, Jan. 8, 1815.
Alabama	1711	Mobile	French		December 14, 1819		Territorial government organized, 1817.
Mississippi	1716	Natchez	French		December 10, 1817		Southern part ceded by Spain, 1788.
Illinois	1720	Kaskaskia	French		December 3, 1818		Territorial government established, 1809.
Vermont	1725	Fort Dummer	Emig'ts from Mass.		March 4, 1791		Battle of Bennington, Aug. 16, 1777.
Tennessee	1757	Fort Loudon	Emig'ts from N. Ca.		June 1, 1796		Territorial government established, 1794.
Missouri	1764	St. Louis	French		August 10, 1821		Purchased of France, 1803.
California	1769	San Diego	Spanish		September 7, 1850		Gold discovered, February, 1848.
Kentucky	1775	Boonsboro'	D. Boone and asso		June 1, 1792		Separated from Virginia, 1786.
Ohio	1788	Marietta	Emig'ts from N. E.		November 29, 1802		Wayne's treaty with the Indians, 1794.
Oregon	1811	Astoria	Emig'ts from Eastern St's.				Organized as a Territory, 1848.
Iowa	1833	Burlington	Emig'ts from Eastern St's.		March 3, 1845		Territorial government established, 1838.
Minnesota	1846	Saint Paul	Emig'ts from Eastern St's.				Organized as a Territory, 1849.
Utah	1848	Salt Lake City	Mormon emigrants				" " 1850.
Washington			Emig'ts from Eastern St's.				" " 1853.
Nebraska and Kansas							" " 1854.

POPULATION OF ALL THE COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES, IN THE YEAR 1850.—No. VIII.

EASTERN STATES.

MAINE.*

1 Aroostook	12,529
2 Cumberland	79,538
3 Franklin	20,027
4 Hancock	34,372
5 Kennebec	62,521
6 Lincoln	74,875
7 Oxford	39,763
8 Penobscot	63,089
9 Piscataquis	14,735
10 Somerset	35,581
11 Waldo	47,230
12 Washington	38,811
13 York	60,098
Total	583,169

NEW HAMPSHIRE.*

1 Belknap	17,721
2 Carroll	20,157
3 Cheshire	30,144
4 Coos	11,853
5 Grafton	42,343
6 Hillsborough	57,478
7 Merrimack	40,337
8 Rockingham	49,194
9 Strafford	29,374
10 Sullivan	19,375
Total	317,976

VERMONT.*

1 Addison	26,549
2 Bennington	18,589
3 Caledonia	23,695
4 Chittenden	29,036
5 Essex	4,650
6 Franklin	28,586
7 Grand Isle	4,145
8 Lamoille	10,872
9 Orange	27,296
10 Orleans	15,707
11 Rutland	33,059
12 Washington	24,654
13 Windham	29,062
14 Windsor	38,320
Total	314,120

MASSACHUSETTS.*

1 Barnstable	35,276
2 Berkshire	49,591
3 Bristol	76,192
4 Dukes	4,540
5 Essex	131,300
6 Franklin	30,870
7 Hampden	51,283
8 Hampshire	35,732
9 Middlesex	161,383
10 Nantucket	8,452
11 Norfolk	78,892
12 Plymouth	55,697
13 Suffolk	144,517
14 Worcester	130,789
Total	994,514

RHODE ISLAND.*

1 Bristol	8,514
2 Kent	16,068
3 Newport	20,007
4 Providence	87,526
5 Washington	16,430
Total	147,545

CONNECTICUT.*

1 Fairfield	59,775
2 Hartford	69,967
3 Litchfield	45,253
4 Middlesex	27,216
5 New Haven	65,588
6 New London	51,821
7 Tolland	20,091
8 Windham	31,081
Total	370,792

MIDDLE STATES.

NEW YORK.†

1 Albany	93,279
2 Alleghany	37,808
3 Broome	30,660
4 Cattaraugus	38,950
5 Cayuga	55,458
6 Chautauque	50,493
7 Chemung	28,821
8 Chenango	40,311
9 Clinton	40,047
10 Columbia	43,073
11 Cortland	25,140
12 Delaware	39,834
13 Dutchess	58,992
14 Erie	100,993
15 Essex	31,148
16 Franklin	25,102
17 Fulton	20,171
18 Genesee	28,488
19 Greene	33,126
20 Hamilton	2,186
21 Herkimer	38,244
22 Jefferson	68,123
23 Kings	138,882
24 Lewis	24,564
25 Livingston	40,875
26 Madison	43,072
27 Monroe	87,650
28 Montgomery	31,992
29 New York	515,547
30 Niagara	42,276
31 Oneida	90,566
32 Onondaga	85,890
33 Ontario	43,920
34 Orange	67,145
35 Orleans	28,501
36 Oswego	62,198
37 Otsego	48,638
38 Putnam	14,138
39 Queens	36,833
40 Rensselaer	73,363
41 Richmond	15,061
42 Rockland	16,962
43 St. Lawrence	68,617
44 Saratoga	45,646
45 Schenectady	20,054
46 Schoharie	33,548
47 Seneca	25,441
48 Steuben	63,771
49 Suffolk	36,922
50 Sullivan	25,088
51 Tioga	24,880
52 Tompkins	38,746
53 Ulster	59,384
54 Warren	17,199
55 Washington	44,730
56 Wayne	44,958
57 Westchester	58,263
58 Wyoming	31,981
59 Yates	20,590
Total	3,097,394

NEW JERSEY.†

1 Atlantic	8,961
2 Bergen	14,725
3 Burlington	43,203
4 Camden	25,422
5 Cape May	6,433
6 Cumberland	17,189
7 Essex	73,950
8 Gloucester	14,655
9 Hudson	21,822
10 Hunterdon	28,990
11 Mercer	27,992
12 Middlesex	28,635
13 Monmouth	30,318
14 Morris	30,158
15 Ocean	10,032
16 Passaic	22,569
17 Salem	19,467
18 Somerset	19,692
19 Sussex	22,989
20 Warren	22,358
Total	489,555

PENNSYLVANIA.†

1 Adams	25,981
2 Alleghany	138,290
3 Armstrong	29,560
4 Beaver	26,689
5 Bedford	23,052
6 Berks	77,129
7 Blair	21,777
8 Bradford	42,831
9 Bucks	56,091
10 Butler	30,346
11 Cambria	17,773
12 Carbon	15,686
13 Centre	23,355
14 Chester	66,438
15 Clarion	23,565
16 Clearfield	12,586
17 Clinton	11,207
18 Columbia	17,719
19 Crawford	37,849
20 Cumberland	34,327
21 Dauphin	35,754
22 Delaware	24,079
23 Elk	3,531
24 Erie	38,742
25 Fayette	39,112
26 Franklin	39,904
27 Fulton	7,567
28 Greene	22,136
29 Huntingdon	24,786
30 Indiana	27,170
31 Jefferson	13,518
32 Juniata	13,029
33 Lancaster	98,944
34 Lawrence	21,079
35 Lebanon	26,071
36 Lehigh	32,479
37 Luzerne	56,072
38 Lycoming	26,257
39 M'Kean	5,254
40 Mercer	33,172
41 Mifflin	14,980
42 Monroe	13,270
43 Montgomery	58,291
44 Montour	13,239
45 Northampton	40,235
46 Northumberl'd	23,272
47 Perry	20,088
48 Philadelphia	408,762
49 Pike	5,881
50 Potter	6,048
51 Schuylkill	60,713
52 Somerset	24,416
53 Sullivan	3,694
54 Susquehanna	28,688
55 Tioga	23,987
56 Union	20,083
57 Venango	18,310
58 Warren	15,671
59 Washington	44,939
60 Wayne	21,890
61 Westmoreland	51,726
62 Wyoming	10,655
63 York	57,450
Total	2,311,786

DELAWARE.‡

1 Kent	22,816
2 New Castle	42,780
3 Sussex	25,936
Total	91,532

SOUTHERN STATES.

MARYLAND.

1 Alleghany	22,769
2 Anne Arundel	32,303
3 Baltimore	214,046
4 Calvert	9,046
5 Caroline	9,692
6 Carroll	29,616
7 Cecil	18,939
8 Charles	16,162
9 Dorchester	18,877
10 Frederick	40,987
11 Harford	19,356
12 Kent	11,386
13 Montgomery	15,860
14 Prince George	21,549
15 Queen Anne's	14,484
16 St. Mary's	13,698
17 Somerset	22,456
18 Talbot	13,811
19 Washington	30,848
20 Worcester	18,859
Total	583,034

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

1 Georgetown	8,366
2 Washington	40,001
Remainder of the District	3,320
Total	51,687

VIRGINIA.

1 Accomack	17,890
2 Albemarle	25,800
3 Alexandria	10,008
4 Alleghany	3,515
5 Amelia	9,770
6 Amherst	12,699
7 Appomattox	9,193
8 Augusta	24,610
9 Barbour	9,005
10 Bath	3,426
11 Bedford	24,080
12 Berkeley	11,771
13 Boone	3,237
14 Botetourt	14,908
15 Braxton	4,212
16 Brooke	5,054
17 Brunswick	13,894
18 Buckingham	13,837
19 Cabell	6,299
20 Campbell	23,245
21 Caroline	18,456
22 Carroll	5,909
23 Charles City	5,200
24 Charlotte	13,955
25 Chesterfield	17,489
26 Clarke	7,352
27 Culpepper	12,282
28 Cumberland	9,751
29 Dinwiddie	25,118
30 Doddridge	2,750
31 Elizabeth City	4,586
32 Essex	10,206
33 Fairfax	10,682
34 Fauquier	20,868
35 Fayette	3,955
36 Floyd	6,458
37 Fluvanna	9,487
38 Franklin	17,430
39 Frederick	15,975
40 Giles	6,570
41 Gilmer	3,475
42 Gloucester	10,527
43 Goochland	10,352
44 Grayson	6,677
45 Greenbrier	10,022
46 Greene	4,490
47 Greenville	5,639
48 Halifax	25,962
49 Hampshire	14,036
50 Hancock	4,050
51 Hanover	15,153
52 Hardy	9,543
53 Harrison	11,728
54 Henrico	43,572
55 Henry	8,872
56 Highland	4,227
57 Isle of Wight	9,353
58 Jackson	6,544
59 James City	4,020
60 Jefferson	15,357
61 Kanawha	15,353
62 King George	5,971
63 King William	8,779
64 King and Qu'n	10,319
65 Lancaster	4,708
66 Lee	10,267
67 Lewis	10,031
68 Logan	3,620
69 Loudon	22,079
70 Louisa	16,691
71 Lunenburg	11,692
72 Madison	9,331
73 Marion	10,552
74 Marshall	10,138
75 Mason	7,539
76 Matthews	6,714
77 Mecklenburgh	20,630
78 Mercer	4,222
79 Middlesex	4,394
80 Monongalia	12,387
81 Monroe	10,204
82 Montgomery	8,359
83 Morgan	3,557
84 Nansemond	12,283
85 Nelson	12,758
86 New Kent	6,064
87 Nicholas	3,963
88 Norfolk	33,036
89 Northampton	7,498
90 Northumberl'd	7,346
91 Nottoway	8,437
92 Ohio	18,006
93 Orange	10,067
94 Page	7,600
95 Patrick	9,609
96 Pendleton	5,795
97 Pittsylvania	28,796
98 Pocahontas	3,598
99 Powhatan	8,178
100 Preston	11,708
101 Prince Edward	11,857
102 Prince George	7,596
103 Prince William	8,129
104 Princess Anne	7,669
105 Pulaski	5,118
106 Putnam	5,335
107 Raleigh	1,765
108 Randolph	5,243
109 Rappahannock	9,782
110 Richmond	6,448
111 Ritchie	3,902
112 Roanoke	8,477
113 Rockbridge	16,045
114 Rockingham	20,294
115 Russell	11,919
116 Scott	9,829
117 Shenandoah	13,768
118 Smythe	8,162
119 Southampton	13,521
120 Spottsylvania	14,911
121 Stafford	8,044
122 Surry	5,679
123 Sussex	9,820
124 Taylor	5,367
125 Tazewell	9,942
126 Tyler	5,498
127 Warren	6,607
128 Warwick	1,546
129 Washington	14,612
130 Wayne	4,760
131 Westmoreland	8,080
132 Wetzel	4,284
133 Wirt	3,353
134 Wood	9,450
135 Wyoming	1,645
136 Wythe	12,024
137 York	4,460
Total	1,421,661

NORTH CAROLINA.

1 Alamance	11,444
2 Alexander	5,220
3 Anson	13,479
4 Ashe	8,777
5 Beaufort	13,816
6 Bertie	12,851
7 Bladen	9,767
8 Brunswick	7,272
9 Buncombe	13,425
10 Burke	7,772
11 Cabarrus	9,747
12 Caldwell	6,517
13 Camden	6,049
14 Carteret	6,939
15 Caswell	15,269
16 Catawba	8,862
17 Chatham	18,449
18 Cherokee	3,385
19 Chowan	10,174
20 Cleveland	10,396
21 Columbus	5,909
22 Craven	14,709
23 Cumberland	20,610
24 Currituck	7,226
25 Davidson	15,320
26 Davie	7,866
27 Duplin	13,514
28 Edgecomb	17,189
29 Forsyth	11,188
30 Franklin	13,712
31 Gaston	8,013
32 Gates	8,426
33 Granville	21,249
34 Greene	6,619
35 Guilford	19,754
36 Halifax	16,589
37 Haywood	7,074
38 Henderson	6,853
39 Hertford	8,142
40 Hyde	7,636
41 Iredell	14,719
42 Johnson	16,726
43 Jones	5,038
44 Lenoir	7,828
45 Lincoln	7,746
46 McDowell	6,246
47 Macon	6,389
48 Martin	8,307
49 Mecklenb'rgh	13,914
50 Montgomery	6,872
51 Moore	9,342
52 Nash	10,657
53 New Hanover	17,668
54 Northampton	13,335
55 Onslow	8,283
56 Orange	17,055
57 Pasquotank	8,950
58 Perquimans	7,332
59 Person	10,781
60 Pitt	13,397
61 Randolph	15,832
62 Richmond	9,818
63 Robeson	12,826
64 Rockingham	14,495
65 Rowan	13,870
66 Rutherford	13,550
67 Sampson	14,585
68 Stanly	6,922
69 Stokes	9,206
70 Surry	18,443
71 Tyrrel	5,133
72 Union	10,051
73 Wake	24,888
74 Warren	13,912
75 Washington	5,664
76 Watauga	3,400
77 Wayne	13,486
78 Wilkes	12,099
79 Yancey	8,205
Total	869,039

SOUTH CAROLINA.

DISTRICTS.

1 Abbeville	32,318
2 Anderson	21,475
3 Barnwell	26,608
4 Beaufort	38,805
5 Charleston	72,805
6 Chester	18,038
7 Chesterfield	10,790
8 Colleton	39,505
9 Darlington	16,830
10 Edgefield	39,262
11 Fairfield	21,404
12 Georgetown	20,647
13 Greenville	20,156
14 Horry	7,646
15 Kershaw	14,473
16 Lancaster	10,988
17 Laurens	23,407
18 Lexington	12,950
19 Marion	17,407
20 Marlborough	10,789
21 Newberry	20,143
22 Orangeburg	23,582
23 Pickens	16,904
24 Richland	20,243
25 Spartansburg	26,400
26 Sumter	33,220
27 Union	19,852
28 Williamsburg	12,447
29 York	19,433
Total	668,507

GEORGIA.

1 Appling	2,949
2 Baker	8,120
3 Baldwin	8,148
4 Bibb	12,699
5 Bryan	3,424
6 Bullock	4,300
7 Burke	16,100
8 Butts	6,488
9 Camden	6,319
10 Campbell	7,232
11 Carroll	9,357
12 Cass	13,300
13 Chatham	23,901
14 Chattooga	6,815
15 Cherokee	12,800
16 Clarke	11,119
17 Clinch	637
18 Cobb	13,843
19 Columbia	11,961
20 Coweta	13,635
21 Crawford	8,984
22 Dade	2,686
23 Decatur	8,262
24 De Kalb	14,328
25 Dooly	8,361
26 Early	7,246
27 Effingham	3,864
28 Elbert	12,959
29 Emanuel	4,577
30 Fayette	8,709
31 Floyd	8,205
32 Forsyth	8,850
33 Franklin	11,513
34 Gilmer	8,440
35 Glynn	4,933
36 Gordon	5,984
37 Greene	13,068
38 Gwinnett	11,257
39 Habersham	8,895
40 Hall	8,713
41 Hancock	11,578
42 Harris	14,721
43 Heard	6,923
44 Henry	14,726
45 Houston	16,450
46 Irwin	3,334
47 Jackson	9,768
48 Jasper	11,486
49 Jefferson	10,224
50 Jones	9,131
51 Laurens	6,442
52 Lee	6,660
53 Liberty	7,926
54 Lincoln	5,998
55 Lowndes	7,714
56 Lumpkin	8,955
57 M'Intosh	6,027
58 Macon	7,052
59 Madison	5,703
60 Marion	10,280
61 Meriwether	16,476
62 Monroe	16,985
63 Montgomery	2,164
64 Morgan	10,744
65 Murray	14,433
66 Muscogee	18,578
67 Newton	13,296
68 Oglethorpe	12,259
69 Paulding	7,039
70 Pike	14,306
71 Pulaski	6,627
72 Putnam	10,794
73 Rabun	2,448
74 Randolph	12,868
75 Richmond	16,246
76 Scriven	6,847
77 Stewart	16,027
78 Sumter	10,322
79 Talbot	16,534
80 Taliaferro	5,146
81 Tatnall	3,227
82 Telfair	3,026
83 Thomas	10,103
84 Troup	16,879
85 Twiggs	8,179
86 Union	7,234
87 Upson	9,424
88 Walker	13,109
89 Walton	10,821
90 Ware	3,888
91 Warren	12,425
92 Washington	11,706
93 Wayne	1,499
94 Wilkes	12,107
95 Wilkinson	8,296
Total	906,185

FLORIDA.

1 Alachua	2,524
2 Benton	926
3 Calhoun	1,377
4 Columbia	4,808
5 Dade	159
6 Duval	4,539
7 Escambia	4,351
8 Franklin	1,561
9 Gadsden	8,784
10 Hamilton	2,511
11 Hillsboro	2,377
12 Holmes	1,205
13 Jackson	6,639
14 Jefferson	7,718
15 Leon	11,442
16 Levy	465
17 Madison	5,490
18 Marion	3,558
19 Monroe	2,645
20 Nassau	2,164
21 Orange	466
22 Putnam	687
23 St. John	2,525
24 St. Lucie	139
25 Santa Rosa	2,883
26 Wakulla	1,955
27 Walton	1,817
28 Washington	1,950
Total	87,445

ALABAMA.

1 Autauga	15,023
2 Baldwin	4,414
3 Barbour	23,632
4 Benton	17,163
5 Bibb	9,969
6 Blount	7,367
7 Butler	10,836
8 Chambers	23,960
9 Cherokee	13,884
10 Choctaw	8,389
11 Clarke	9,786
12 Coffee	5,040
13 Conecuh	9,522
14 Coosa	14,543
15 Covington	3,645
16 Dale	6,282
17 Dallas	29,727
18 De Kalb	8,745
19 Fayette	9,681
20 Franklin	19,610
21 Greene	31,441
22 Hancock	1,542
23 Henry	9,019
24 Jackson	14,088
25 Jefferson	8,989
26 Lauderdale	17,172
27 Lawrence	15,258
28 Limestone	16,483
29 Lowndes	21,915
30 Macon	26,908
31 Madison	26,427
32 Marengo	27,831
33 Marion	7,833
34 Marshall	8,846
35 Mobile	27,600
36 Monroe	12,013
37 Montgomery	29,711
38 Morgan	10,125
39 Perry	22,285
40 Pickens	21,512
41 Pike	15,920
42 Randolph	11,581
43 Russell	19,548
44 St. Clair	6,829
45 Shelby	9,536
46 Sumter	22,250
47 Talladega	18,624
48 Tallapoosa	15,584
49 Tuscaloosa	18,056
50 Walker	5,124
51 Washington	2,713
52 Wilcox	17,352
Total	771,623

MISSISSIPPI.

1 Adams	18,601
2 Amite	9,694
3 Attala	10,991
4 Bolivar	2,577
5 Carroll	18,491
6 Chickasaw	16,369
7 Choctaw	11,402
8 Claiborne	14,941
9 Clarke	5,477
10 Coahoma	2,780
11 Copiah	11,794
12 Covington	3,338
13 De Soto	19,042
14 Franklin	5,904
15 Greene	2,018
16 Hancock	3,672
17 Harrison	4,875
18 Hinds	25,340
19 Holmes	13,928
20 Issaquena	4,478
21 Itawamba	13,528
22 Jackson	5,196
23 Jasper	6,184
24 Jefferson	13,193
25 Jones	2,164
26 Kemper	12,517
27 La Fayette	14,089
28 Lauderdale	8,717
29 Lawrence	6,478
30 Leake	5,533
31 Lowndes	19,544
32 Madison	18,173
33 Marion	4,410
34 Marshall	29,689
35 Monroe	21,172
36 Neshoba	4,728
37 Newton	4,465
38 Noxuba	16,299
39 Oktibbeha	9,171
40 Panola	11,444
41 Perry	2,438
42 Pike	7,360
43 Pontotoc	17,112
44 Rankin	7,227
45 Scott	3,901
46 Simpson	4,734
47 Smith	4,071
48 Sun Flower	1,102
49 Tallahatchie	4,643
50 Tippah	20,741
51 Tishomingo	15,490
52 Tunica	1,314
53 Warren	18,120
54 Washington	8,589
55 Wayne	2,892
56 Wilkinson	16,914
57 Winston	7,956
58 Yalobusha	17,258
59 Yazoo	14,418
Total	606,526

LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.

1 Ascension	10,752
2 Assumption	10,508
3 Avoyelles	9,326
4 Bienville	5,539
5 Bossier	6,962
6 Caddo	8,884
7 Cal asieu	3,914
8 Caldwell	2,815
9 Carroll	8,789
10 Catahoula	7,132
11 Claiborne	7,471
12 Concordia	7,758
13 De Soto	8,023
14 E. Baton Rouge	11,977
15 East Feliciana	13,598
16 Franklin	3,257
17 Iberville	12,228
18 Jackson	3,506
19 Jefferson	25,062
20 Lafayette	6,720
21 Lafourche	9,532
22 Livingston	3,585
23 Madison	8,773
24 Morehouse	3,913
25 Natchitoches	14,228
26 Orleans	119,460
27 Plaquemines	7,390
28 Point Coupee	11,339
29 Rapides	16,561
30 Sabine	4,515
31 St. Bernard	3,802
32 St. Charles	5,120
33 St. Helena	4,501
34 St. James	11,098
35 St. John Baptist	7,317
36 St. Landry	22,263
37 St. Martin's	11,761
38 St. Mary	13,697
39 St. Tammany	6,564
40 Tensas	9,040
41 Terre Bonne	7,724
42 Union	8,203
43 Vermillion	3,409
44 Washita	5,008
45 Washington	3,408
46 W. Baton Rouge	6,270
47 West Feliciana	13,245
Total	517,762

TEXAS.

1 Anderson	2,884
2 Angelina	1,165
3 Austin	3,841
4 Bastrop	3,099
5 Bexar	6,052
6 Bowie	2,012
7 Brazoria	4,841
8 Brazos	614
9 Burleson	1,713
10 Caldwell	1,329
11 Calhoun	1,110
12 Cameron, 13 Starr, and 14 Webb	8,541
15 Cass	4,991
16 Cherokee	6,673
17 Collin	1,950
18 Colorado	2,257
19 Comal	1,722
20 Cook	220
21 Dallas	2,743
22 Denton	641
23 De Witt	1,716
24 Ellis	989
25 Fannin	3,788
26 Fayette	3,756
27 Fort Bend	2,533
28 Galveston	4,529
29 Gaudalupe	1,511
30 Gillespie	1,240
31 Goliad	648
32 Gonzales	1,492
33 Grayson	2,068
34 Grimes	4,008
35 Harris	4,668
36 Harrison	11,822
37 Hays	387
38 Henderson	1,257
39 Hopkins	2,623
40 Houston	2,721
41 Hunt	1,520
42 Jackson	996
43 Jasper	1,767
44 Jefferson	1,826
45 Kaufman	1,047
46 Lamar	3,978
47 Lavacca	1,571
48 Leon	1,946
49 Liberty	2,522
50 Limestone	2,068
51 Matagorda	2,124
52 Medina	909
53 Milam	2,907
54 Montgomery	2,384
55 Nacogdoches	5,193
56 Navarro	2,190
57 Newton	1,689
58 Nueces	698
59 Panola	3,871
60 Polk	2,348
61 Red River	3,966
62 Refugio	288
63 Robertson	934
64 Rusk	8,148
65 Sabine	2,498
66 San Augustine	3,648
67 San Patricio	200
68 Shelby	4,239
69 Smith	4,292
70 Tarrant	664
71 Titus	3,636
72 Travis	3,158
73 Tyler	1,894
74 Upshur	3,304
75 Vanzandt	1,548
76 Victoria	2,619
77 Walker	3,964
78 Washington	5,983
79 Wharton	1,752
80 Williamson	1,568
Total	212,592

In States thus marked, *, the Counties are subdivided into Towns; thus, †, into Townships; thus, ‡, into Hundreds. Sumter District, S. C., is divided into Clarendon and Clermont Counties; the respective population of which is not given by the Census.

POPULATION OF ALL THE COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES.--Continued. No. IX.

WESTERN STATES.

OHIO.

1 Adams	18,883
2 Allen	12,109
3 Ashland	25,413
4 Ashtabula	28,767
5 Athens	18,215
6 Auglaize	11,338
7 Belmont	34,600
8 Brown	27,332
9 Butler	30,789
10 Carroll	17,685
11 Champaign	19,782
12 Clark	22,178
13 Clermont	30,455
14 Clinton	18,538
15 Columbiana	38,621
16 Coshocton	20,674
17 Crawford	8,177
18 Cuyahoga	48,039
19 Darke	20,276
20 Defiance	6,966
21 Delaware	21,817
22 Erie	18,568
23 Fairfield	30,264
24 Fayette	12,726
25 Franklin	42,909
26 Fulton	7,781
27 Gallia	17,063
28 Geauga	17,827
29 Greene	21,946
30 Guernsey	20,438
31 Hamilton	156,844
32 Hancock	16,751
33 Hardin	8,251
34 Harrison	20,157
35 Henry	5,434
36 Highland	25,781
37 Hocking	14,119
38 Holmes	20,452
39 Huron	26,203
40 Jackson	12,719
41 Jefferson	24,633
42 Knox	28,872
43 Lake	14,154
44 Lawrence	15,246
45 Licking	38,746
46 Logan	14,162
47 Lorain	26,086
48 Lucas	12,303
49 Madison	10,015
50 Mahoning	23,735
51 Marion	12,618
52 Medina	24,441
53 Meigs	17,971
54 Mercer	7,712
55 Miami	24,709
56 Monroe	28,351
57 Montgomery	38,218
58 Morgan	28,585
59 Morrow	20,280
60 Muskingum	45,049
61 Ottawa	3,808
62 Paulding	1,766
63 Perry	20,775
64 Pickaway	21,006
65 Pike	10,953
66 Portage	24,419
67 Preble	21,736
68 Putnam	7,221
69 Richland	30,879
70 Ross	32,574
71 Sandusky	14,595
72 Scioto	18,428
73 Seneca	27,104
74 Shelby	13,958
75 Stark	39,878
76 Summit	27,485
77 Trumbull	30,490
78 Tuscarawas	31,761
79 Union	12,204
80 Van Wert	4,793
81 Vinton	9,353
82 Warren	20,560
83 Washington	29,540
84 Wayne	32,981
85 Williams	8,616
86 Wood	9,157
87 Wyandot	11,194
Total	1,980,329

ILLINOIS.

1 Adams	26,508
2 Alexander	2,484
3 Bond	6,144
4 Boone	7,624
5 Brown	7,198
6 Bureau	8,841
7 Calhoun	2,261
8 Carroll	4,586
9 Cass	7,253
10 Champaign	2,449
11 Christian	5,293
12 Clarke	9,532
13 Clay	4,289
14 Clinton	7,159
15 Coles	9,535
16 Cook	43,385
17 Crawford	7,135
18 Cumberland	3,718
19 De Kalb	7,540
20 De Witt	5,002
21 Du Page	9,290
22 Edgar	10,692
23 Edwards	3,524
24 Effingham	3,799
25 Fayette	8,075
26 Franklin	5,681
27 Fulton	22,508
28 Gallatin	5,448
29 Greene	12,429
30 Grundy	3,023
31 Hamilton	6,392
32 Hancock	14,652
33 Hardin	2,887
34 Henderson	4,612
35 Henry	3,807
36 Iroquois	4,149
37 Jackson	5,862
38 Jasper	3,220
39 Jefferson	8,100
40 Jersey	7,354
41 Jo Daviess	18,604
42 Johnson	4 114
43 Kane	16,703
44 Kendall	7,730
45 Knox	13,279
46 Lake	14,226
47 La Salle	17,815
48 Lawrence	6,121
49 Lee	5,232
50 Livingston	1,552
51 Logan	5,128
52 M'Donough	7,616
53 M'Henry	14,978
54 M'Lean	10,163
55 Macon	3,988
56 Macoupin	12,365
57 Madison	20,441
58 Marion	6,720
59 Marshall	5,180
60 Mason	5,921
61 Massac	4,092
62 Menard	6,349
63 Mercer	5,246
64 Monroe	7,679
65 Montgomery	6,277
66 Morgan	16,064
67 Moultrie	3,234
68 Ogle	10,020
69 Peoria	17,547
70 Perry	5,278
71 Piatt	1,606
72 Pike	18,819
73 Pope	3,975
74 Pulaski	2,265
75 Putnam	3,924
76 Randolph	11,070
77 Richland	4,012
78 Rock Island	6,027
79 St. Clair	20,180
80 Saline	5,588
81 Sangamon	19,228
82 Schuyler	10,573
83 Scott	7,914
84 Shelby	7,807
85 Stark	3,710
86 Stephenson	11,666
87 Tazewell	12,052
88 Union	7,615
89 Vermillion	11,492
90 Wabash	4,690
91 Warren	5,176
92 Washington	6,953
93 Wayne	6,825
94 White	8,925
95 Whiteside	5,361
96 Will	16,703
97 Williamson	7,216
98 Winnebago	11,773
99 Woodford	4,415
Total	851,470

KENTUCKY.

1 Adair	9,838
2 Allen	8,742
3 Anderson	6,260
4 Ballard	5,496
5 Barren	20,240
6 Bath	12,115
7 Boone	11,185
8 Bourbon	14,466
9 Boyle	9,116
10 Bracken	8,903
11 Breathitt	3,785
12 Breckenridge	10,593
13 Bullitt	6,774
14 Butler	5,755
15 Caldwell	13,048
16 Callaway	8,096
17 Campbell	13,127
18 Carroll	5,526
19 Carter	6,241
20 Casey	6,556
21 Christian	19,580
22 Clarke	12,683
23 Clay	5,421
24 Clinton	4,889
25 Crittenden	6,351
26 Cumberland	7,005
27 Daviess	12,362
28 Edmonson	4,088
29 Estill	5,985
30 Fayette	22,735
31 Fleming	13,914
32 Floyd	5,714
33 Franklin	12,462
34 Fulton	4,446
35 Gallatin	5,137
36 Garrard	10,237
37 Grant	6 531
38 Graves	11,397
39 Grayson	6,837
40 Greene	9,060
41 Greenup	9,654
42 Hancock	3,853
43 Hardin	14,525
44 Harlan	4,268
45 Harrison	13,064
46 Hart	9,093
47 Henderson	12,171
48 Henry	11,442
49 Hickman	4,791
50 Hopkins	12,441
51 Jefferson	59,831
52 Jessamine	10,249
53 Johnson	3,873
54 Kenton	17,038
55 Knox	7,050
56 La Rue	3,859
57 Laurel	4,115
58 Lawrence	6,281
59 Letcher	2,512
60 Lewis	7,202
61 Lincoln	10,093
62 Livingston	6,578
63 Logan	10,581
64 M'Cracken	6,067
65 Madison	15,727
66 Marion	11,765
67 Marshall	5,269
68 Mason	18,344
69 Meade	7,393
70 Mercer	14,067
71 Monroe	7,756
72 Montgomery	9,903
73 Morgan	7,620
74 Muhlenburgh	9,809
75 Nelson	14,789
76 Nicholas	10,561
77 Ohio	9,749
78 Oldham	7,629
79 Owen	10,444
80 Owsley	3,774
81 Pendleton	8,574
82 Perry	3,092
83 Pike	5,565
84 Pulaski	14,195
85 Rock Castle	4,697
86 Russell	5,349
87 Scott	14,946
88 Shelby	17,095
89 Simpson	7,733
90 Spencer	6,842
91 Taylor	7,250
92 Todd	12,258
93 Trigg	10,129
94 Trimble	5,993
95 Union	9,012
96 Warren	15,123
97 Washington	12,194
98 Wayne	8,692
99 Whitley	7,447
100 Woodford	12,423
Total	982,405

TENNESSEE.

1 Anderson	6,938
2 Bedford	21,511
3 Benton	6,315
4 Bledsoe	5,959
5 Blount	12,424
6 Bradley	12,259
7 Campbell	6,008
8 Cannon	8,982
9 Carroll	15,967
10 Carter	6,296
11 Claiborne	9,369
12 Cocke	8,300
13 Coffee	8,351
14 Davidson	38,882
15 Decatur	6,003
16 De Kalb	8,016
17 Dickson	8,404
18 Dyer	6,361
19 Fayette	26,719
20 Fentress	4,454
21 Franklin	13,768
22 Gibson	19,548
23 Giles	25,949
24 Granger	12,370
25 Greene	17,824
26 Grundy	2,773
27 Hamilton	10,075
28 Hancock	5,660
29 Hardiman	17,456
30 Hardin	10,328
31 Hawkins	13,970
32 Haywood	17,259
33 Henderson	15,164
34 Henry	15,233
35 Hickman	9,397
36 Humphreys	6,422
37 Jackson	15,673
38 Jefferson	13,204
39 Johnson	3,705
40 Knox	18,807
41 Lauderdale	5,169
42 Lawrence	9,280
43 Lewis	4,438
44 Lincoln	23,492
45 M'Minn	15,906
46 M'Nairy	12,864
47 Macon	6,948
48 Madison	21,470
49 Marion	6,314
50 Marshall	15,616
51 Maury	29,520
52 Meigs	4,579
53 Monroe	11,874
54 Montgomery	21,045
55 Morgan	3,430
56 Obion	7,633
57 Overton	11,211
58 Perry	5,821
59 Polk	6,338
60 Rhea	4,415
61 Roane	12,185
62 Robertson	16,145
63 Rutherford	29,122
64 Scott	1,905
65 Sevier	6,920
66 Shelby	31,157
67 Smith	18,412
68 Stewart	9,719
69 Sullivan	11,742
70 Sumner	22,717
71 Tipton	8,887
72 Van Buren	2,674
73 Warren	10,179
74 Washington	13,861
75 Wayne	8,170
76 Weakley	14,608
77 White	11,444
78 Williamson	27,201
79 Wilson	27,443
Total	1,002,717

MICHIGAN.

1 Allegan	5,125
2 Barry	5,072
3 Berrien	11,417
4 Branch	12,472
5 Calhoun	19,162
6 Cass	10,907
7 Chippewa	898
8 Clinton	5,102
9 Eaton	7,058
10 Genesee	12,031
11 Hillsdale	16,159
12 Houghton	708
13 Huron	210
14 Ingham	8,731
15 Ionia	7,597
16 Jackson	19,461
17 Kalamazoo	13,179
18 Kent	12,016
19 Lapeer	7,029
20 Lenawee	21,572
21 Livingston	13,485
22 Macomb	15,550
23 Marquette	136
24-45 Michillimackinac and 21 unorganized Counties	3,598
46 Mason	93
47 Midland	65
48 Monroe	14,698
49 Montcalm	891
50 Newago	510
51 Oakland	31,270
52 Oceana	300
53 Ontonagon	389
54 Ottawa	5,587
55 Saginaw	2,609
56 Sanilac	2,112
57 St. Clair	10,420
58 St. Joseph's	12,725
59 Schoolcraft	16
60 Shiawassee	5,239
61 Tuscola	291
62 Van Buren	5,800
63 Washtenaw	28,567
64 Wayne	42,756
Total	397,654

WESTERN STATES—Continued.

INDIANA.

1 Adams	5,797
2 Allen	16,919
3 Bartholomew	12,428
4 Benton	1,144
5 Blackford	2,860
6 Boone	11,631
7 Brown	4,846
8 Carroll	11,015
9 Cass	11,021
10 Clark	15,828
11 Clay	7,944
12 Clinton	11,869
13 Crawford	6,524
14 Daviess	10,352
15 Dearborn	20,166
16 Decatur	15,107
17 De Kalb	8,251
18 Delaware	10,843
19 Dubois	6,321
20 Elkhart	12,690
21 Fayette	10,217
22 Floyd	14,875
23 Fountain	13,253
24 Franklin	17,968
25 Fulton	5,982
26 Gibson	10,771
27 Grant	11,092
28 Greene	12,313
29 Hamilton	12,684
30 Hancock	9,098
31 Harrison	15,286
32 Hendricks	14,683
33 Henry	17,605
34 Howard	6,657
35 Huntington	7,850
36 Jackson	11,047
37 Jasper	3,340
38 Jay	7,047
39 Jefferson	23,916
40 Jennings	12,096
41 Johnson	12,101
42 Knox	11,084
43 Kosciusko	10,243
44 Lagrange	8,387
45 Lake	3,991
46 Laporte	12,445
47 Lawrence	12,097
48 Madison	12,375
49 Marion	24,103
50 Marshall	5,348
51 Martin	5,941
52 Miami	11,304
53 Monroe	11,286
54 Montgomery	18,084
55 Morgan	14,576
56 Noble	7,946
57 Ohio	3,308
58 Orange	10,899
59 Owen	12,166
60 Parke	14,968
61 Perry	7,268
62 Pike	7,720
63 Porter	5,234
64 Posey	12,549
65 Pulaski	2,595
66 Putnam	18,615
67 Randolph	14,725
68 Ripley	14,820
69 Rush	16,445
70 St. Joseph	10,054
71 Scott	5,885
72 Shelby	15,572
73 Spencer	8,616
74 Starke	667
75 Steuben	6,104
76 Sullivan	10,141
77 Switzerland	12,932
78 Tippecanoe	19,377
79 Tipton	3,532
80 Union	6,944
81 Vanderburgh	11,414
82 Vermillion	8,661
83 Vigo	15,289
84 Wabash	12,138
85 Warren	7,387
86 Warwick	8,811
87 Washington	17,040
88 Wayne	25,320
89 Wells	6,152
90 White	4,761
91 Whitley	5,190
Total	988,416

MISSOURI.

1 Adair	2,342
2 Andrew	9,433
3 Atchison	1,678
4 Audrain	3,506
5 Barry	3,467
6 Bates	3,669
7 Benton	5,015
8 Boone	14,979
9 Buchanan	12,975
10 Butler	1,616
11 Caldwell	2,316
12 Callaway	13,827
13 Camden	2,338
14 Cape Girardeau	15,912
15 Carroll	5,441
16 Cass	6,990
17 Cedar	3,361
18 Chariton	7,514
19 Clarke	5,527
20 Clay	10,332
21 Clinton	3,786
22 Cole	6,696
23 Cooper	12,950
24 Crawford	6,397
25 Dade	4,246
26 Dallas	3,648
27 Daviess	5,298
28 De Kalb	2,075
29 Dodge	375
30 Dunklin	1,229
31 Franklin	11,021
32 Gasconade	4,936
33 Gentry	4,248
34 Greene	12,785
35 Grundy	3,006
36 Harrison	2,447
37 Henry	4,052
38 Hickory	2,329
39 Holt	3,957
40 Howard	13,969
41 Jackson	14,000
42 Jasper	4,223
43 Jefferson	6,928
44 Johnson	7,464
45 Knox	2,894
46 Laclede	2,498
47 Lafayette	13,690
48 Lawrence	4,859
49 Lewis	4,578
50 Lincoln	9,421
51 Linn	4,058
52 Livingston	4,247
53 M'Donald	2,236
54 Macon	6,565
55 Madison	6,003
56 Marion	12,230
57 Mercer	2,691
58 Miller	3,834
59 Mississippi	3,123
60 Moniteau	6,004
61 Monroe	10,541
62 Montgomery	5,489
63 Morgan	4,650
64 New Madrid	5,541
65 Newton	4,208
66 Nodaway	2,118
67 Oregon	1,432
68 Osage	6,704
69 Ozark	2,294
70 Perry	7,215
71 Pettis	5,150
72 Pike	13,609
73 Platte	1,845
74 Polk	6,186
75 Pulaski	3,998
76 Putnam	1,636
77 Ralls	6,151
78 Randolph	9,439
79 Ray	10,373
80 Reynolds	1,849
81 Ripley	2,830
82 St. Charles	11,454
83 St. Clair	3,556
84 St. Francois	4,964
85 St. Genevieve	5,313
86 St. Louis	104,578
87 Salina	8,843
88 Schuyler	3,287
89 Scotland	3,782
90 Scott	3,182
91 Shannon	1,199
92 Shelby	4,233
93 Stoddard	4,477
94 Sullivan	2,983
95 Taney	4,373
96 Texas	3,312
97 Warren	5,860
98 Washington	8,811
99 Wayne	4,518
100 Wright	3,387
Total	682,044

ARKANSAS.

1 Arkansas	3,245
2 Ashley	2,058
3 Benton	3,710
4 Bradley	3,829
5 Carroll	4,614
6 Chicot	5,115
7 Clark	4,070
8 Conway	3,583
9 Crawford	7,960
10 Crittenden	2,648
11 Dallas	6,877
12 Desha	2,911
13 Drew	3,276
14 Franklin	3,972
15 Fulton	1,849
16 Greene	2,593
17 Hempstead	7,672
18 Hot Springs	3,609
19 Independence	7,757
20 Izard	3,213
21 Jackson	3,086
22 Jefferson	5,834
23 Johnson	5,227
24 Lafayette	5,220
25 Lawrence	5,274
26 Madison	4,823
27 Marion	2,308
28 Mississippi	2,308
29 Monroe	2,049
30 Montgomery	1,958
31 Newton	1,758
32 Perry	978
33 Phillips	6,935
34 Pike	1,861
35 Poinsett	2,308
36 Polk	1,263
37 Pope	4,710
38 Prairie	2,097
39 Pulaski	5,657
40 Randolph	3,275
41 St. Francis	4,479
42 Saline	3,903
43 Scott	3,083
44 Searcy	1,979
45 Sevier	4,240
46 Union	10,298
47 Van Buren	2,864
48 Washington	9,870
49 Washita	9,561
50 White	2,619
51 Yell	3,341
Total	209,897

WISCONSIN.

1 Adams	187
2 Brown	6,215
3 Calumet	1,743
4 Chippewa	615
5 Columbia	9,565
6 Crawford	2,498
7 Dane	16,639
8 Dodge	19,158
9 Fond du Lac	14,510
10 Grant	16,169
11 Greene	8,566
12 Iowa	9,525
13 Jefferson	15,317
14 Kenosha	10,734
15 Lafayette	11,531
16 Lapointe	489
17 Manitoowoc	3,762
18 Marathon	502
19 Marquette	8,641
20 Milwaukee	31,077
21 Portage	1,250
22 Racine	14,973
23 Richland	903
24 Rock	20,750
25 St. Croix	624
26 Sauk	4,371
27 Sheboygan	8,379
28 Walworth	17,862
29 Washington	19,485
30 Waukesha	19,258
31 Winnebago	10,167
Total	305,391

IOWA.

1 Allemakee	777
2 Appanoose	3,137
3 Benton	672
4 Black Hawk	135
5 Boone	755
6 Buchanan	517
7 Cedar	3,941
8 Clark	79
9 Clayton	5,875
10 Clinton	2,822
11 Dallas	854
12 Davis	7,264
13 Decatur	965
14 Delaware	1,759
15 Des Moines	12,988
16 Dubuque	10,841
17 Fayette	825
18 Fremont	1,244
19 Henry	8,707
20 Iowa	822
21 Jackson	7,210
22 Jasper	1,280
23 Jefferson	9,004
24 Johnson	4,472
25 Jones	3,007
26 Keokuk	4,822
27 Lee	18,861
28 Linn	5,444
29 Louisa	4,939
30 Lucas	471
31 Madison	1,179
32 Mahaska	5,989
33 Marion	5,482
34 Marshall	338
35 Monroe	2,884
36 Muscatine	5,731
37 Page	551
38 Polk	4,513
39 Pottawatomie	7,828
40 Poweshiek	615
41 Scott	5,986
42 Tama	8
43 Taylor	204
44 Van Buren	12,270
45 Wapello	8,471
46 Warren	961
47 Washington	4,957
48 Wayne	340
49 Winneshiek	546
Total	192,214

CALIFORNIA.

1 Butte	8,572
2 Calaveras	20,192
3 Contra Costa	2,745
4 Colusi	632
5 El Dorado	40,000
6 Klamath	530
7 Los Angeles	7,881
8 Marin	1,036
9 Mariposa	8,929
10 Mendocino	416
11 Monterey	2,728
12 Napa	2,116
13 Nevada	21,305
14 Placer	10,784
15 Sacramento	12,589
16 San Diego	2,932
17 San Francisco	36,151
18 San Joaquin	5,029
19 San Luis Obispo	984
20 Santa Barbara	2,131
21 Santa Clara	6,664
22 Santa Cruz	1,219
23 Shasta	4,050
24 Sierra	4,855
25 Siskiyou	2,240
26 Solano	2,855
27 Sonoma	2,357
28 Sutter	1,297
29 Trinity	1,764
30 Tuolumne	17,057
31 Tulare	8,575
32 Yolo	1,207
33 Yuba	22,005
Total (in 1852)	264,497

MINNESOTA

1 Benton	418
2 Dakotah	584
3 Itasco	57
4 Mankatah	158
5 Pembina	1,134
6 Ramsey	2,227
7 Wabashaw	243
8 Wahnahta	140
9 Washington	1,056
Total	6,077

OREGON.

1 Benton	814
2 Clackamas	1,859
3 Clatsop	462
4 Linn	294
5 Marion	2,749
6 Polk	1,051
7 Washington	2,652
8 Yam Hill	1,512
Total	12,093

WASHINGTON.

1 Clarke	643
2 Lewis	558
Total	1,201

UTAH.

1 Davis	1,134
2 Iron	360
3 Salt Lake	6,157
4 San Pete	365
5 Tooele	152
6 Utah	2,026
7 Weber	1,186
Total	11,380

NEW MEXICO.

1 Bernalillo	7,751
2 Rio Ariba	10,668
3 Santa Anna	4,645
4 Santa Fe	7,713
5 San Miguel	7,074
6 Taos	9,507
7 Valencia	14,189
Total	61,547

Questions.—Which State has the greatest number of counties? Which the least? Which of the Eastern States has the greatest number? Which the least? Of the Middle States? Southern? Western? How many counties has your own State? What is the population of the county in which you reside? Which is the most populous county in the United States? Which is the next in population? How many counties have a population of 100,000 and upwards? How many have a population of more than 50,000?

The track laid down in Map N°1. is that of the U.S. Exploring Expedition in the voyage round the World performed in the years 1838, 39, 40, 41 and 42. The arrows indicate the direction sailed.

N°1
THE WORLD
on an Equatorial PROJECTION

MAP of the EASTERN & WESTERN HEMISPHERES.

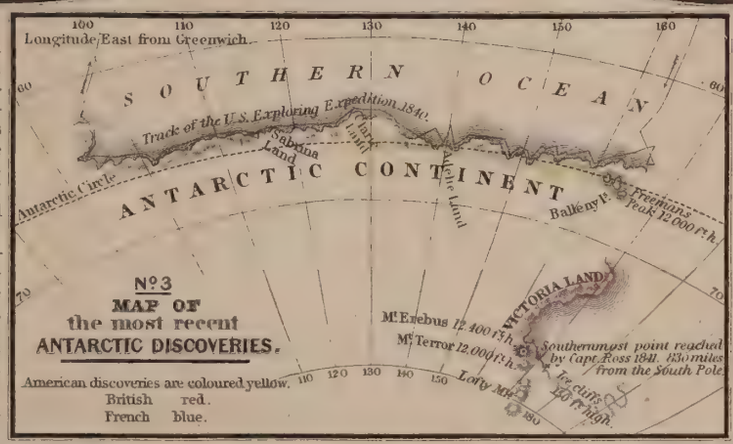
RECENT ANTARCTIC DISCOVERIES.

UNTIL the year 1819, no land was known to exist to the southward of the 60th deg. of south latitude. In that year, South Shetland, in 1821 South Orkney, in 1831 Enderby's Land, in the year following Graham's Land, and in 1839 Sabrina Land, and the Balleny Islands, were all discovered by British navigators. In 1821, the islands of Alexander I., and Peter I., were discovered by the Russians.

In August 1838, the U. S. Exploring Expedition, consisting of the Vincennes, Peacock, and some smaller vessels, under the command of Lieutenant Charles Wilkes, sailed from Norfolk. On the 19th of January, 1840, a continent, situate about 2,000 miles south of Australia, was discovered by the expedition, and explored for a distance of 1,700 miles from East to West, comprising the greatest extent of land yet discovered in this quarter. On the same day, a part of the same coast was seen by Commodore D'Urville, with the French Exploring Corvettes, Astrolabe and Zelee.

In 1841, Captain J. C. Ross, commanding the British ships Erebus and Terror, discovered and explored a line of coast, extending southward to within 830 miles of the South Pole, being the nearest approach yet made to that point of the globe.

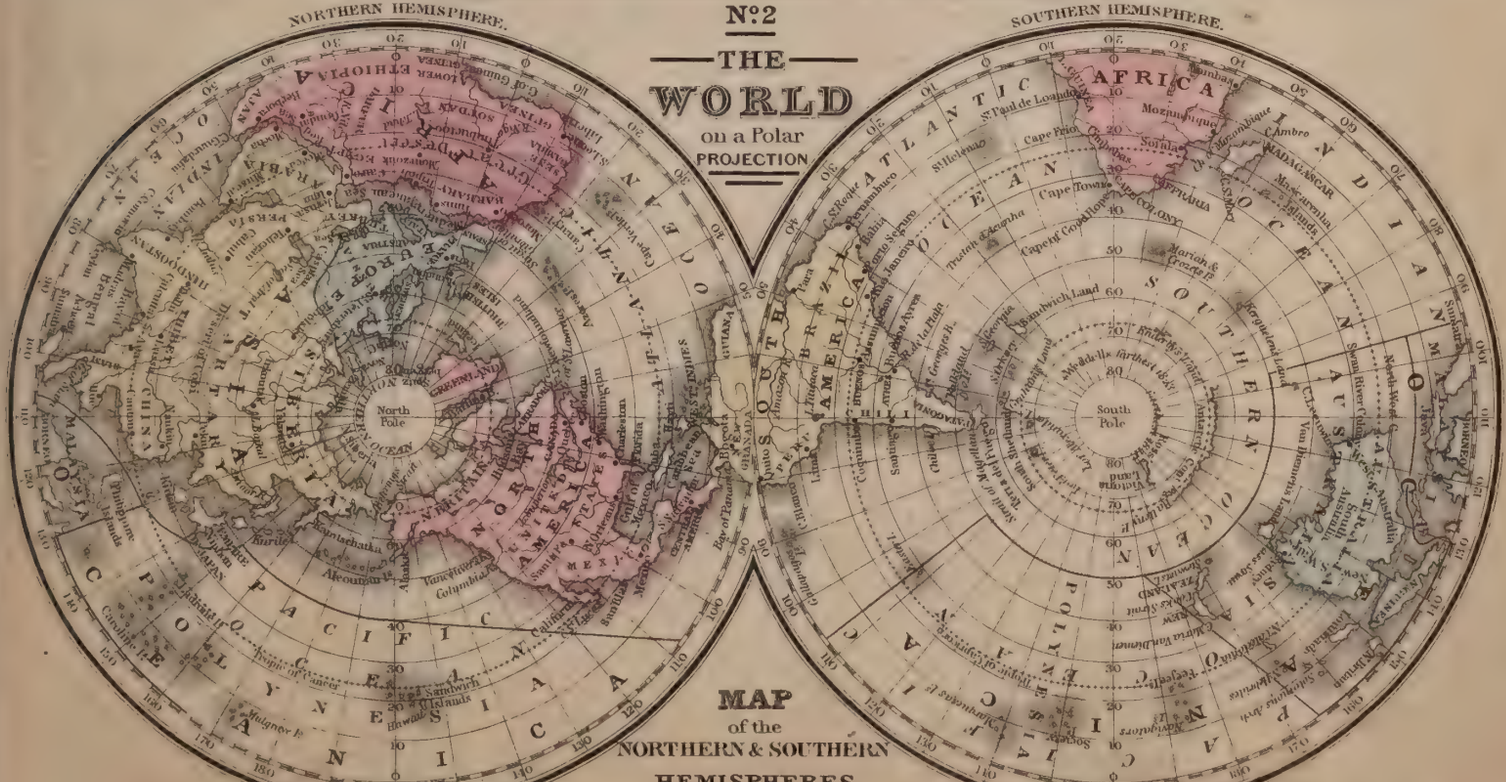
All these regions are barren and desolate, and without inhabitants: the land is all the time covered with ice and snow, and the coasts are for the most part bordered with vast masses of ice. Mount Erebus, near the most southern point reached by Capt. Ross, is an active Volcano, 12,400 feet high. Mount Terror, in the vicinity, is 12,000 feet, and Freeman's Peak, in one of the Balleny Islands, is about the same altitude.


Longitude East from Greenwich
SOUTHERN OCEAN
Track of the U.S. Exploring Expedition 1840.
Sabrina Land
ANTARCTIC CONTINENT
Antarctic Circle
Adelie Land
Balleny I.
Freemans Peak 12,000 ft h.
VICTORIA LAND
Mt Erebus 12,400 ft h.
Mt Terror 12,000 ft h.
Southernmost point reached by Capt. Ross 1841. 830 miles from the South Pole.
Ice cliffs 150 ft high.
Long. Mer.

N°3
MAP OF the most recent ANTARCTIC DISCOVERIES.

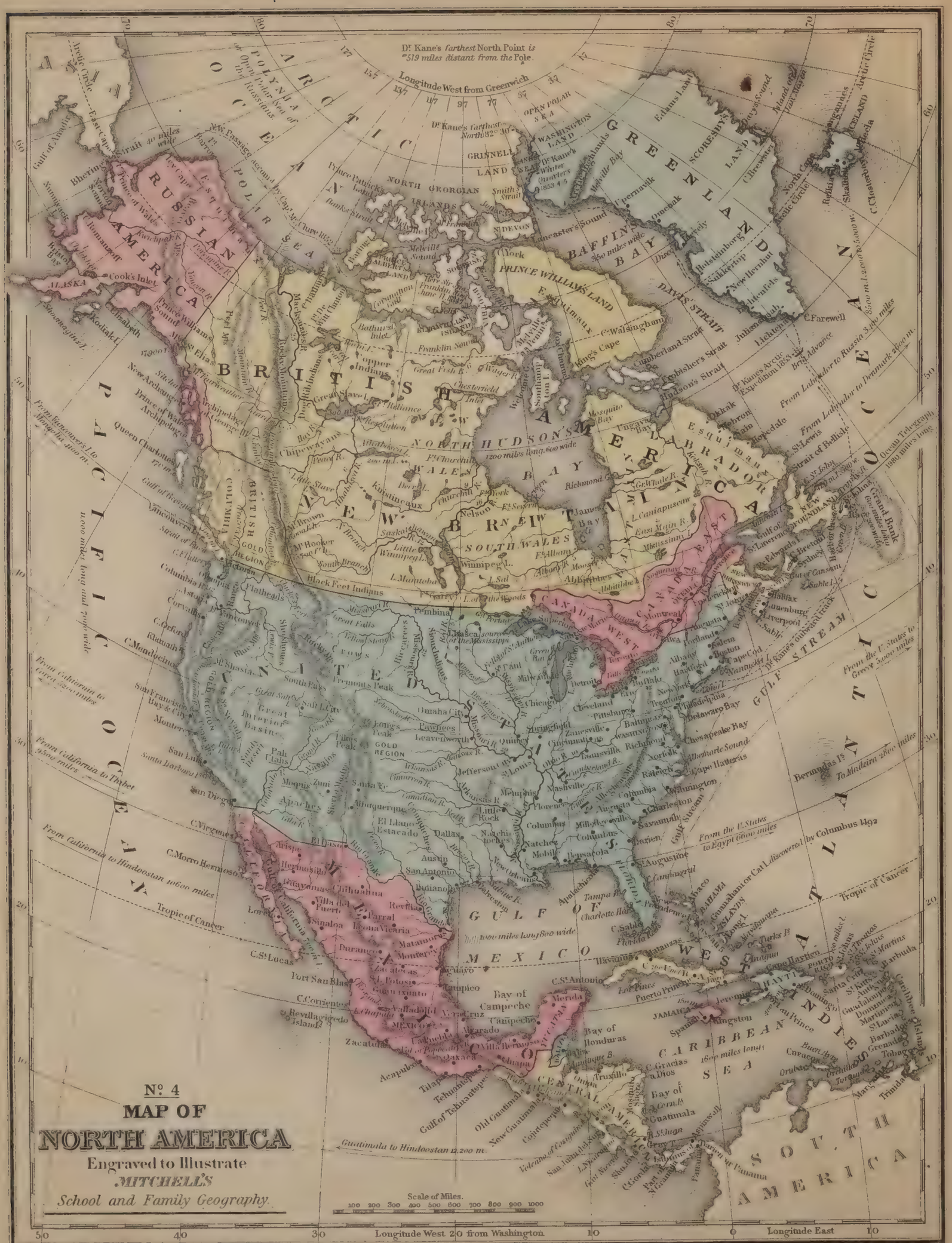
American discoveries are coloured yellow.
British red.
French blue.

N°2
THE WORLD
on a Polar PROJECTION



MAP of the NORTHERN & SOUTHERN HEMISPHERES.

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1852 by S. Augustus Mitchell in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania.



No. 4

MAP OF NORTH AMERICA

Engraved to Illustrate

MITCHELL'S

School and Family Geography.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1858 by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Drawn by J.H.Young. Engraved by E.Yeager

Longitude West from Washington

Longitude East from 10 Washington

Nº 5

MAP OF THE UNITED STATES

ENGRAVED TO ILLUSTRATE

MITCHELL'S

SCHOOL & FAMILY GEOGRAPHY.

SCALE OF MILES

50 100 200 300 600

NATURAL SCALE 1-11,500,000

Longitude West 97 from Greenwich

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1858 by S. Augustus Mitchell in the Clerks Office of the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Drawn by J.H.Young Engraved by E.Yeates

Nº7

MAP OF
NEW BRUNSWICK
NOVA SCOTIA
AND
NEWFOUNDLAND &c.

Nº8

MAP OF THE
NEW ENGLAND
OR
EASTERN STATES
Engraved to Illustrate
MITCHELL'S
School and Family Geography.

Nº9
VICINITY OF BOSTON & PROVIDENCE

Nº10
VICINITY OF NEW HAVEN & HARTFORD

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1850 by S. Augustus Mitchell in the Clerks office of the District Court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

Drawn and Engraved by J.H.Young

Longitude West 3 from Washington 2 1 0 1 2 Longitude East 3 from Washington 4

LAKE MANITOULINE

L. Muskoka

Mississippi L.

Richmond

CANADA EAST

Calfushkahion L.

Lanark

Matilda

Morrisburg

Chateaugay

Malone

Chateaugay R.

Ogdensburg

Potsdam

Plattsburg

Brockville

Carleton

Parishville

Governeur

Elizabethtown

Westport

Watertown

Harbor

Martinsburg

Indian L.

Rutland

Richland

Leyden

Williamstown

Trenton

Hasting

Camden

Morristownville

Hope

Caldwell

Sandy Hill

Hamilton

Woodstock

London

Niagara

Lewiston

Albion

Rochester

Elba

Batavia

Le Roy

Canandaigua

Geneva

Auburn

Cazenovia

Morris ville

Cooperstown

Cherry Valley

Schenectada

Troy

Lansingburg

Johnstown

Ballston Spa

Saratoga

Sandusky

Buffalo

Black Rock

Fort Erie

Chippewa

Falls of Niagara

Queenstown

Attica

Genesee

Warsaw

Portage

Mumford

Boston

Dover

St. Thomas

Sterling

Fort Burwell

Welland Canal

Dunkirk

Mayville

Ellicottville

Angelica

Cuba

Andover

Greenwood

Canaseraga

Hornellsville

Bath

Watkins

Oxford

Norwich

Milford

Schoharie

Albany

Rensselaerville

Harpersfield

Prattsburg

Penn Yan

Homer

Cortland

Truxton

Pharsalia

Delhi

Roxbury

Prattsville

Hudson

Catskill

Stephentown

North Adams

Lenox

Pittsfield

Lee

Stockbridge

Great Barrington

Sheffield

Canandaigua L.

Conesus L.

Crooked L. 18 miles long

Seneca L.

Cayuga L.

Owasco L.

Otsego L.

Susquehanna R.

Delaware R.

Hudson R.

Connecticut R.

Housatonic R.

Lake Erie 250 miles long Navigable for the largest vessels

Boundary between the U. States & Canada 190 miles long Navigable for the largest vessels

Lake Ontario

Oswego

Sackett's Harbor

Kingston

Cape Vincent

Ogdensburg

Brockville

Prescott

Sidney

Belleville

Picton

Port Hope

Cobourg

Lefroy

Belle River

Windsor

Thorahills

Toronto

Stratford

Berlin

Guelph

Galt

Trafalgar

Burlington Bay

Dundas

Paris

Brantford

Grand R.

Welland Canal

Lake Erie

Lake Ontario

Lake Huron

Lake St. Clair

Lake St. Francis

Lake George

Lake Champlain

Lake Pleasant

Indian L.

Long L.

Raquette L.

Racket R.

Saranac L.

Chateaugay L.

Chateaugay R.

Grasse R.

Oswegatchie R.

Black R.

Tupper's L.

Canada Creek

Moose R.

Fulton Chain

Mohawk R.

Schoharie Creek

Susquehanna R.

Delaware R.

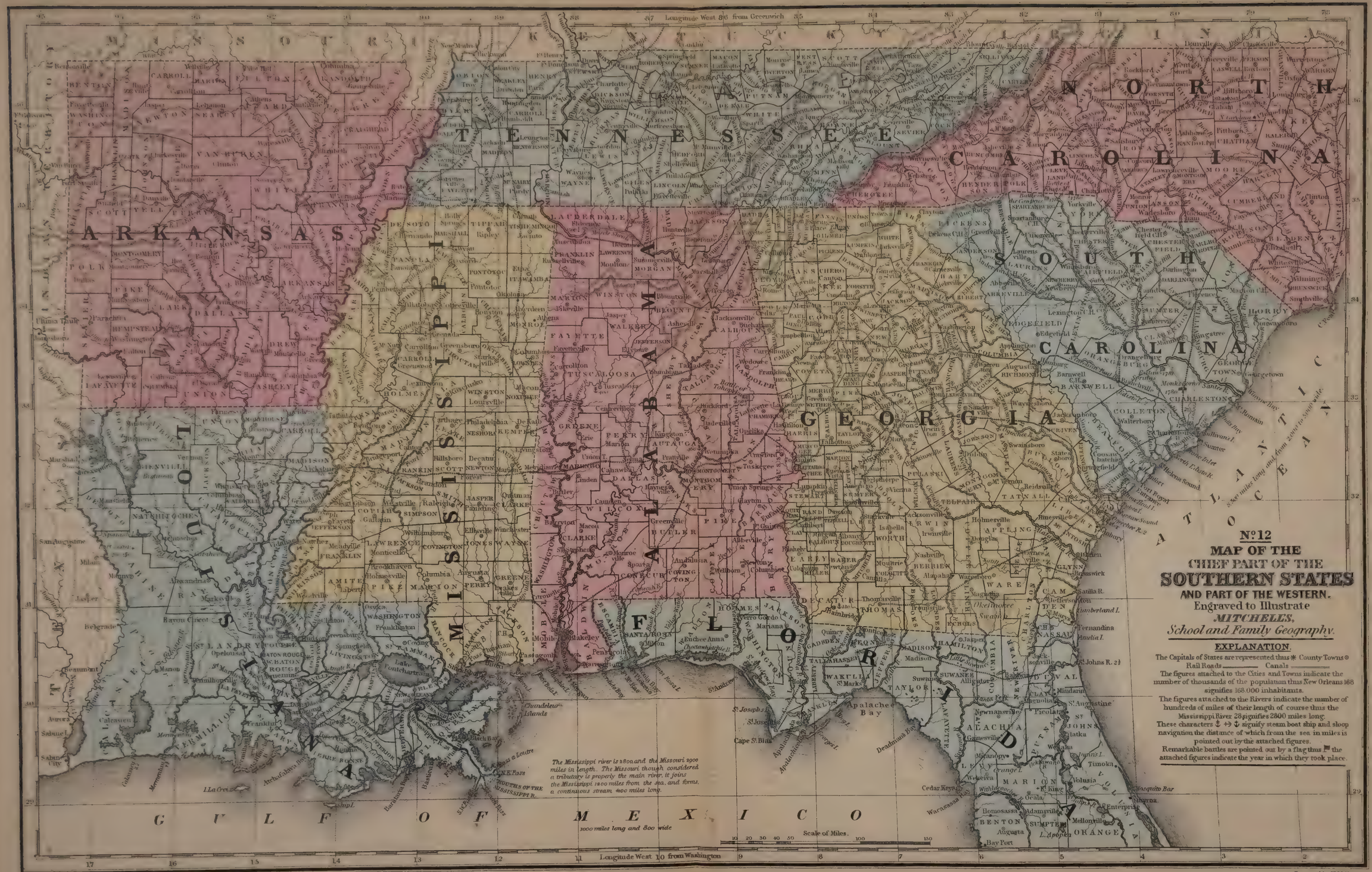
Hudson R.

Connecticut R.

Housatonic R.

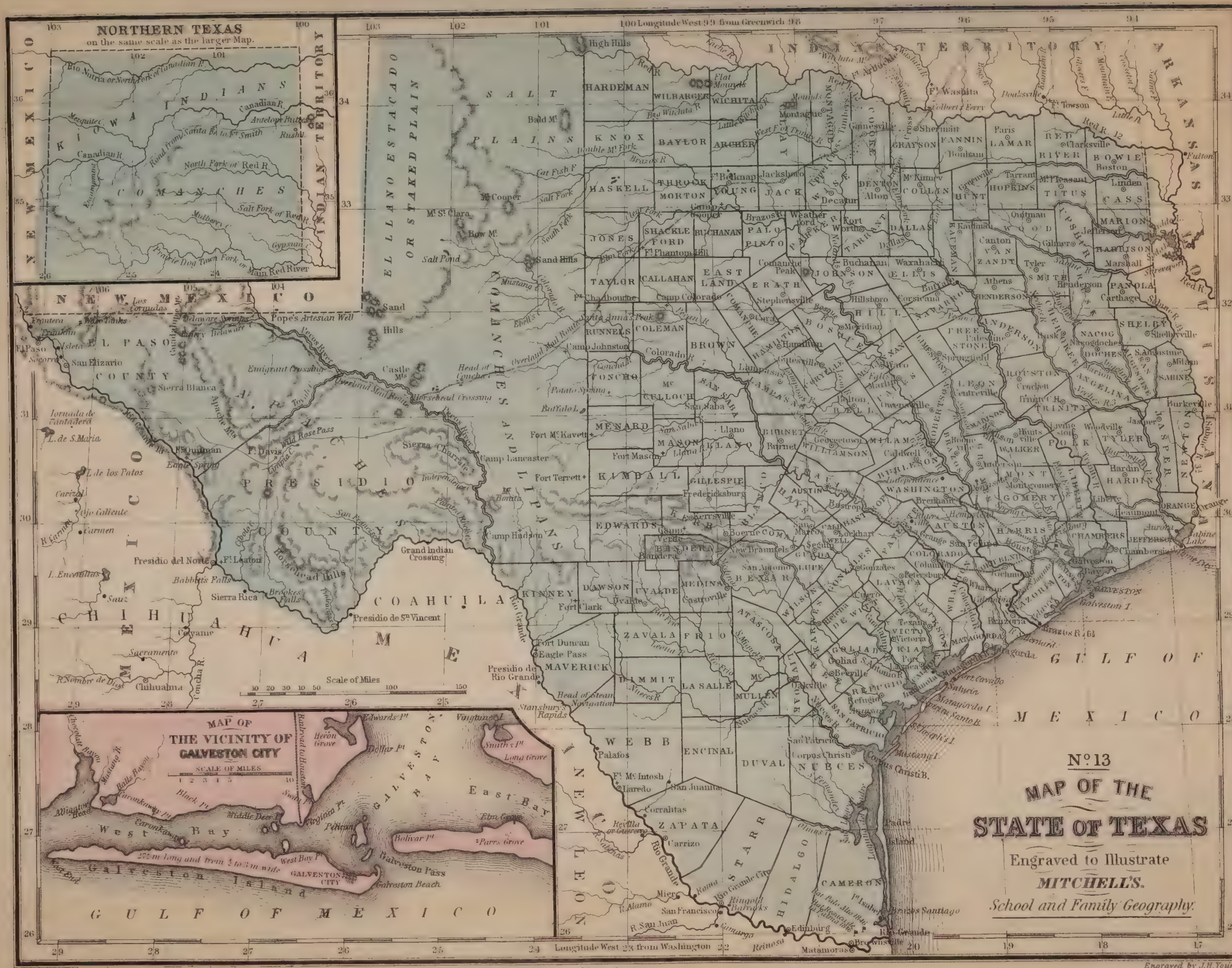
Lake Champlain

Lake George



Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1858 by S. Augustus Mitchell in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Eastern district of Pennsylvania.

Engraved by W. Williams


NORTHERN TEXAS
on the same scale as the larger Map.
MAP OF
THE VICINITY OF
GALVESTON CITY
SCALE OF MILES
Nº 13
MAP OF THE
STATE OF TEXAS
Engraved to Illustrate
MITCHELL'S.
School and Family Geography.
Scale of Miles
Longitude West 23 from Washington
Longitude West 99 from Greenwich
GULF OF MEXICO
INDIAN TERRITORY
NEW MEXICO
COAHUILA
CHIHUAHUA
MEXICO
ARKANSAS
LOUISIANA
GALVESTON BAY
West Bay
East Bay
Galveston Island
GALVESTON CITY
Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1858, by S. A. Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the eastern District of Pennsylvania.
Engraved by J. H. Young

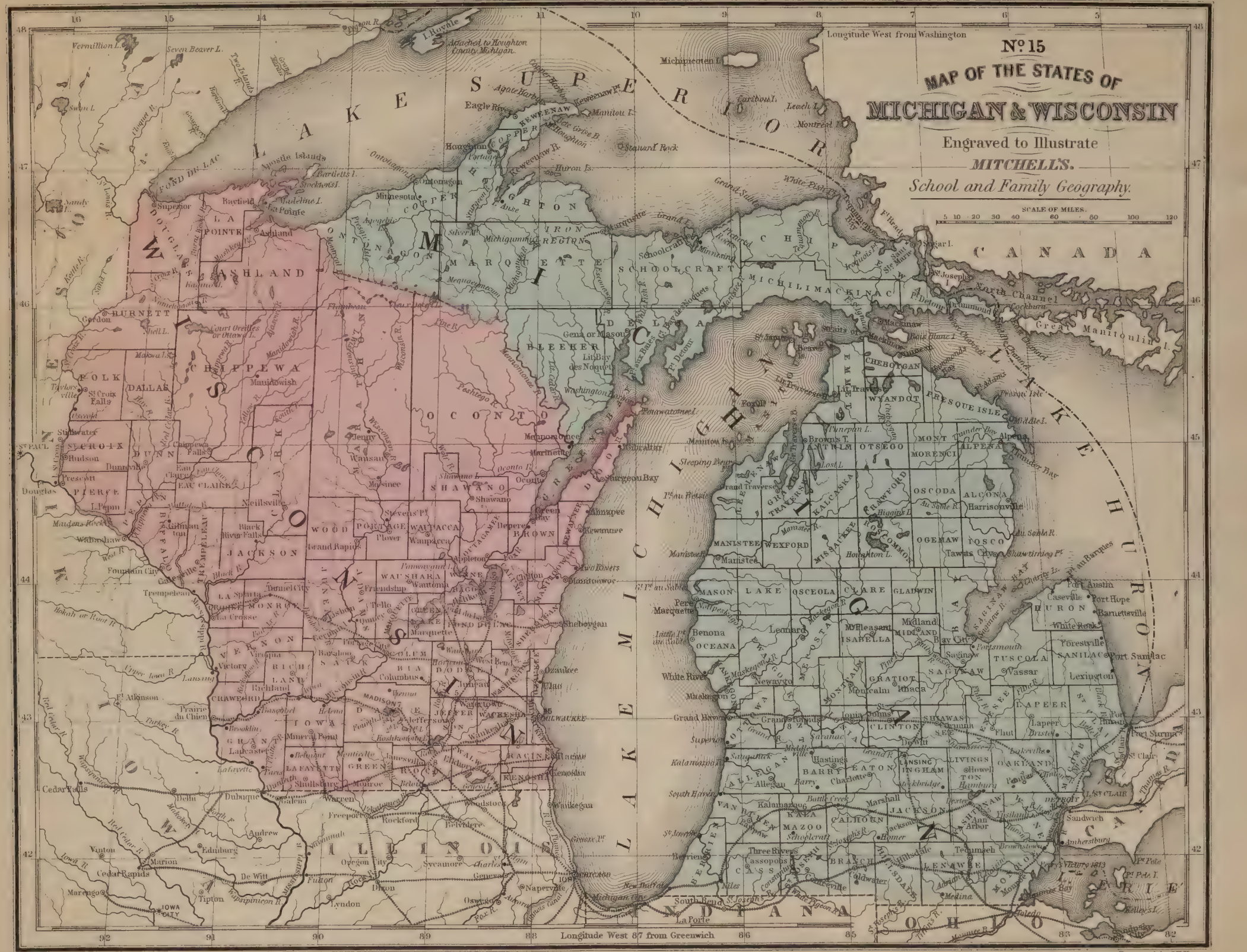
Nº14
MAP OF THE
Chief Part of the
WESTERN STATES
INCLUDING WESTERN VIRGINIA.

SCALE OF MILES

Longitude West 88 from Greenwich

Longitude West 11 from Washington

MINNESOTA
WISCONSIN
MICHIGAN
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
IOWA
ILLINOIS
INDIANA
OHIO
KENTUCKY
MISSOURI
WEST VIRGINIA
VIRGINIA
TENNESSEE
NORTH CAROLINA
ARKANSAS
INDIAN TERRITORY
Mississippi R.
Missouri R.
Ohio R.
Cumberland R.
Tennessee R.
Kanawha R.
Big Sandy R.
Scioto R.
Muskingum R.
Wabash R.
Illinois R.
Rock Island
Peoria
Chicago
Detroit
Cincinnati
Louisville
Nashville
St Louis
Springfield
Columbus
Cleveland
Pittsburg
Wheeling
Zanesville
Lexington
Frankfort
Bowling Green
Knoxville
Charleston
Parkersburg
Gallipolis
Portsmouth
Maysville
Covington
Newport
Harrisburg
Shawneetown
Cairo
Paducah
Memphis
Vicksburg
Natchez
New Orleans
Mobile
Montgomery
Atlanta
Augusta
Charleston
Savannah
Wilmington
Raleigh
Richmond
Norfolk
Washington
Baltimore
Philadelphia
New York
Boston
Albany
Buffalo
Erie
Toledo
Sandusky
Milwaukee
Green Bay
Madison
Dubuque
Davenport
Burlington
Keokuk
Quincy
Alton
Vincennes
Evansville
Terre Haute
Indianapolis
Fort Wayne
Lafayette
Logansport
Michigan City
Grand Rapids
Kalamazoo
Detroit
Saginaw
Bay City
Port Huron
Mackinac
Sault Ste Marie
Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Lake Michigan 240 miles long
Lake Superior 1500 miles long
Lake Erie 250 miles long
Lake Ontario 180 miles long
Niagara Falls
Falls of the Ohio
Falls of the Kanawha
Falls of the Cumberland
Falls of the Tennessee
Falls of the Ohio 2 miles wide
Falls of the Kanawha 120 feet high
Falls of the Cumberland 150 feet high
Falls of the Tennessee 134 feet high
Falls of the Ohio 26 feet high
Falls of the Kanawha 1 mile wide
Falls of the Cumberland 1 mile wide
Falls of the Tennessee 1 mile wide
Falls of the Ohio 1 mile wide



Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1858 by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

Engraved by J.H. Young

No 16
MAP OF MEXICO,
CENTRAL AMERICA,
AND THE
WEST INDIES.
Scale of Miles.
50 100 200 300 400 500 600 700
REMARKS.
The West Indies comprise the Great Antilles, the Little Antilles, the Bahama Islands, and the Caribbee Islands.
The Great Antilles are Cuba, Hayti, Jamaica, and Porto Rico.
The Little Antilles lie along the coast of Venezuela: of these Curacoa and Margarita are the largest.
The Bahama Islands lie north of Cuba and Hayti, comprising Abaco, Eleuthera, Guanahani, and others.
The Caribbee Islands extend from Porto Rico to Trinidad, including the latter. Those which lie north of latitude 15° are called the Leeward, and those south, the Windward Is.
No 18
THE ISTHMUS OF TEHUANTEPEC
Showing the
PROPOSED ROUTE
from the
GULF OF MEXICO
to the
PACIFIC OCEAN.
No 17
THE ISTHMUS OF NICARAGUA
Showing the
PROPOSED ROUTES
from
THE CARIBBEAN SEA
to the
PACIFIC OCEAN.
Distances from New York to San Francisco.
Via. Aspinwall and Panama. (Panama route) 6850 m.
Via. San Juan del Norte and San Juan del Sur.
(Nicaragua route) 6225 m.
Via. Coatzacoalcos R. and La Ventosa
(Tehuantepec route) 5280 m.
Longitude West from Washington
Longitude East from Washington
GULF OF MEXICO
PACIFIC OCEAN
CARIBBEAN SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
MEXICO
WEST INDIES
CENTRAL AMERICA
SOUTH AMERICA
UNITED STATES
1000 miles long and 800 wide
1600 miles long
Tropic of Cancer

Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1852, by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

Drawn & Engraved by J. H. Young

Longitude West 60 from Greenwich
80
70
50
WEST INDIES
CARIBBEAN SEA
PACIFIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NEW GRANADA
VENEZUELA
GUIANA
BRITISH
DUTCH
FRENCH
ECUADOR
PERU
BOLIVIA
BRAZIL
TABLE LAND OF BRAZIL
LLANOS
CAMPOS PARECIS
DIAMOND DISTRICT
GOLD REGION
THE SERTAM
PARAGUAY
CHILI
ARGENTINE CONFEDERATION
PATAGONIA
PAMPAS OR PLAINS
FALKLAND ISLANDS
TERRA DEL FUEGO
Equator
Tropic of Capricorn
Caracas
Bogota
Lima
Quito
Rio Janeiro
Buenos Ayres
Montevideo
Asuncion
Santiago
Valparaiso
Cuyaba
Matto Grosso
Chuquisaca
Sucre
Potosi
Arequipa
Cuzco
Para
Maranham
Pernambuco
Bahia or St Salvador
Rio de la Plata
Strait of Magellan
Cape Horn
Cape Pilar
Cape Blanco
Cape Gracias a Dios
Cape Roque
Cape Frio
Cape Virgins
Cape Negro
Cape Corrientes
Cape Horn
Gulf of Guayaquil
Gulf of Panama
Gulf of Penas
Bay of Choco
Bay of All Saints
Bay of St George
Port Desire
Port St Julian
Port Louis (British Sett.)
Falkland
W. Falkland
E. Falkland
S. of Magellan
Terra del Fuego
Staten Land
Strait of Le Maire
Chonos Archipelago
Peninsula of Tres Montes
Archipelago de Madre de Dios
Queen Adelaides Archipelago
Peninsula of St Joseph
Peninsula of Valdes
Isthmus of Panama
Isthmus of Darien
Isthmus of Tehuantepec
Isthmus of Chignecto
Isthmus of Corinth
Isthmus of Suez
Isthmus of Krim Tartary
Isthmus of Perekop
Isthmus of Kra
Isthmus of Malacca

Nº 21

MAP OF EUROPE

ENGRAVED TO ILLUSTRATE

MITCHELL'S

SCHOOL AND FAMILY GEOGRAPHY.

Scale of Miles. 50 100 200 300 400 500 600

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1858, by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

Drawn by J.H.Young. *Engraved by E.Yeager*

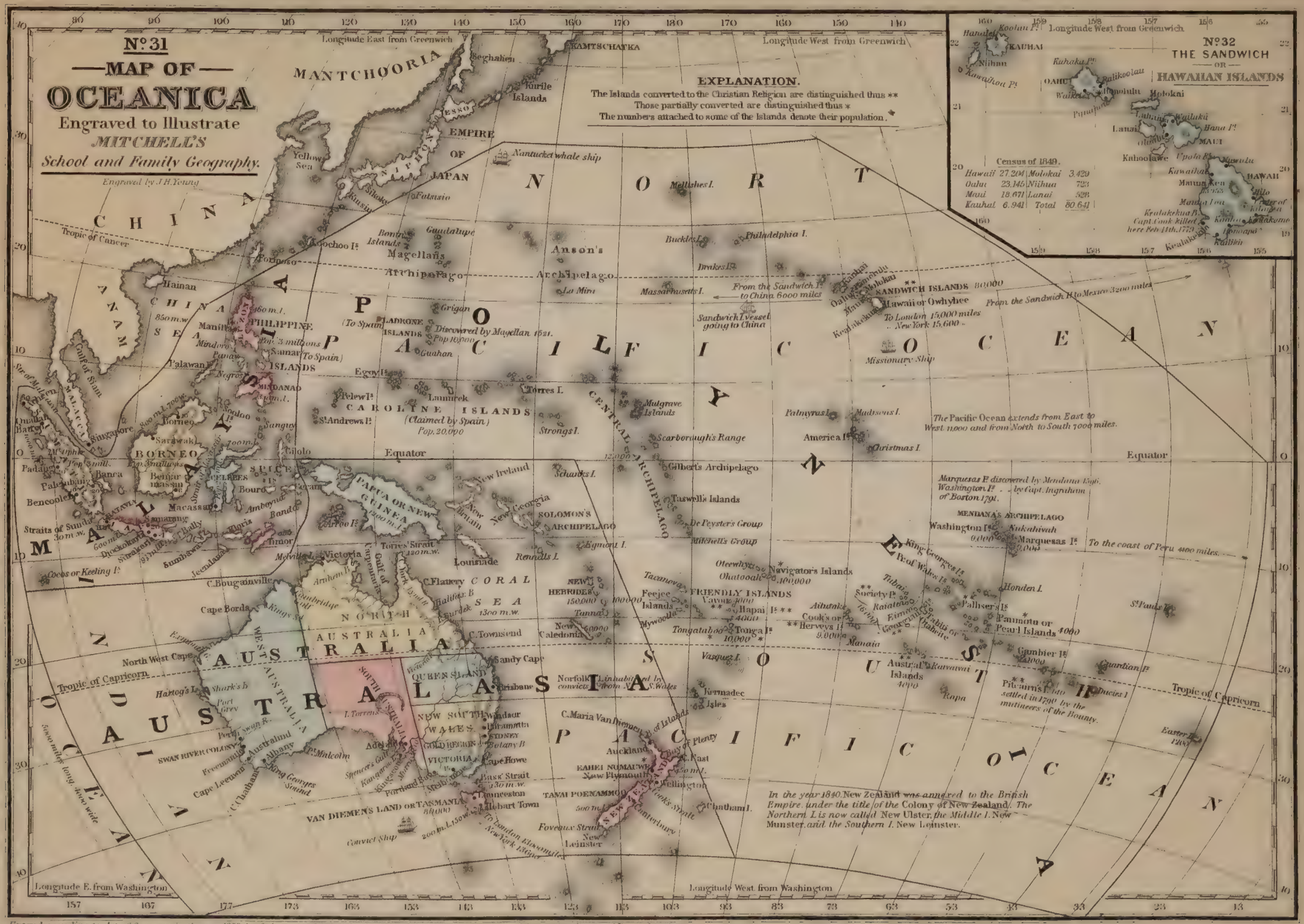
EXPLANATION.
The Capitals of Countries are represented thus ✱
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus London 2,362 signifies 2,362,000 inhabitants
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Severn River 2 signifies 200 miles long.
Remarkable battles are pointed out by a flag thus ⚑ the attached figures indicate the year in which they took place.
Canals
Rail Roads
Universities and Colleges ▲
Nº 22
MAP OF
GREAT BRITAIN
AND
IRELAND
Engraved to Illustrate
MITCHELL'S
School and Family Geography.
Scale of Miles.
10 20 30 40 50 100 150
The island of Great Britain is 610 miles long and from 300 to 100 miles wide Ireland is 310 miles long and from 150 to 75 miles wide.
Longitude West from Greenwich
Longitude East.
Longitude East from Washington
SHETLAND ISLANDS
ORKNEY ISLANDS
HEBRIDES OR WESTERN ISLANDS
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
ST GEORGE'S CHANNEL
BRISTOL CHANNEL
ENGLISH CHANNEL
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
WALES
CONNAUGHT
LEINSTER
MUNSTER
ULSTER
From Greenland to the Shetland I. 1550 miles
From the Shetland I. to Norway 200 miles
To Norway 350 miles
To Sweden 600 miles.
To Denmark 400 miles. To Russia 900 miles.
From Scotland to Iceland 300 miles
From Scotland to Labrador 2100 m.
From Ireland to Iceland 700 m.
From the Clyde to the West Indies 4800 miles.
From Ireland to Labrador 1950 miles
From C Clear to Lands End 195 miles.
From Ireland to Spain 600 miles.
To Newfoundland 2200 miles
Collier from New Castle to London
Whale ship from Hull to the Greenland fishery.
To Holland 150 miles
Serapis captured by the Bon Homme-Richard Sep 23. 1779.
Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1852 by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the clerk's office of the district court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania.
J.H. Young Jr.

Nº 23
MAP OF
GERMANY, SWITZERLAND,
AND
NORTHERN ITALY.
Engraved to Illustrate
MITCHELL'S
School and Family Geography.
Scale of Miles.
10 Longitude East 12 from Greenwich
91 Longitude East 93 from Washington
SWEDEN
BALTIC SEA
NORTH SEA
HOLLAND
HOLSTEIN
To Denmark
MECKLENBURG
SCHWERIN
MECKLENBURG
STRELITZ
POMERANIA
BRANDENBURG
PRUSSIA
HANOVER
WESTPHALIA
PRUSSIA
SAXONY
SILESIA
POLAND
GALICIA
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
HESSE CASSEL
HESSE DARMSTADT
NASSAU
LUXEMBURG
BAVARIA
WIRTEMBERG
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIA
UPPER AUSTRIA
LOWER AUSTRIA
TYROL
CARINTHIA
CARNIOLA
CROATIA
HUNGARY
SAVOY
LOMBARDY
ITALY
VENICE
ADRIATIC SEA
GULF OF GENOA
TUSCANY
PARMA
MODENA
ROMAGNA
STATES OF THE CHURCH
SAN MARINO
MONACO
THE CATTEGAT
ZEALAND
FUNEN
Bornholm
Heligoland To G.Britain
Elsinore
COPENHAGEN
Rügen
Stralsund
Rostock
Greifswalde
Anklam
Cöslin
Stettin
Stargard
Soldin
Custrin
Frankfort
Grossen
Zorndorf
Wiatha R.
Kiel
Lubec
Wismar
Gluckstadt
Emden
Knyphausen
KNYPHAUSEN
Groningen
N. Schanz
Leeuwarden
Delfzyl
Helder
Zuyder Zee
Amsterdam
Utrecht
Rotterdam
Arnheim
Nimeguen
Breda
Antwerp
Ghent
Bruges
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Ems R.
Weser R.
Elbe R.
Oder R.
Vistula R.
Hamburg
Bremen
Lüneburg
Gottingen
Osnabrug
Minden
Hildesheim
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Salzwedel
Spandau
Berlin
Potsdam
Wittenberg
Dessau
Halle
Leipsic
Torgau
Cothen
Zerbst
Breslau
Glogau
Liegnitz
Bautzen
Dresden
Meissen
Freyberg
Chemnitz
Zwickau
Plauen
Hof
Eger R.
Elbe R.
Moldau R.
Carlsbad
Prague
Leitmeritz
Reichenberg
Lowositz
Sor
Colin
Czaslau
Kuttenberg
Pilsen
Saatz
Tabor
Budweis
Iglau
Brunn
Olmutz
Austerlitz
Sternberg
Troppau
Glatz
Neisse
Oppeln
Lissa
Schweidnitz
Bunzlau
Lauban
Hohen Friedberg
Zittau
Weimar
Gotha
Erfurt
Eisenach
Hersfeld
Fulda
Marburg
Cassel
Munden
Brunswick
Wolfenbuttel
Helmstadt
Halberstadt
Aschersleben
Quedlinburg
Nordhausen
Mulhausen
Gottingen
Arolsen
Brilon
Paderborn
Corvey
Minden
Osnabrug
Munster
Coesfeld
Borken
Wesel
Rees
Cleves
Xanten
Crefeld
Elberfeld
Barmen
Dusseldorf
Ruhrort
Duisburg
Ruhr R.
Lippe R.
Rhine R.
Cologne
Aix la Chapelle
Bonn
Coblentz
Ehrenbreitstein
Huy
Namur
Liege
Maestricht
Venloo
Ruremonde
Roermond
Juliers
Maese R.
Moselle R.
Saar R.
Nahe R.
Main R.
Neckar R.
Danube R.
Inn R.
Lech R.
Isar R.
Iller R.
Wertach R.
Leine R.
Aller R.
Ilmenau R.
Saale R.
Elster R.
Mulde R.
Spree R.
Havel R.
Warta R.
Netze R.
Brahe R.
Vistula R.
Wurtzburg
Bamberg
Erlangen
Furth
Nuremberg
Amberg
Ratisbon
Passau
Landshut
Landau
Spires
Heidelberg
Manheim
Worms
Mentz
Darmstadt
Frankfort
Hanau
Aschaffenburg
Schweinfurt
Meiningen
Coburg
Baireuth
Hof
Carlsruhe
Rastadt
Offenburg
Kehl
Strasburg
Nancy
Metz
Bar le Duc
Mezieres
Charleroi
Namur
Huy
Liege
Verviers
Aix la Chapelle
Maestricht
Venloo
Ruremonde
Roermond
Juliers
Cologne
Bonn
Coblentz
Ehrenbreitstein
Basle
Zurich
St. Gall
Lucerne
Berne
Soleure
Neufchatel
Geneva
Lausanne
Sion
Simplon
Maurienne
Mont Blanc
Chamberry
Grenoble
Gap
Digne
Nice
Monaco
Genoa
Leghorn
Florence
Pisa
Lucca
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Ancona
Rimini
Ravenna
Forli
Urbino
Ferrara
Venice
Padua
Verona
Vicenza
Treviso
Udine
Gorizia
Trieste
Fiume
Rovigno
Mouths of the Po
Milan
Turin
Alessandria
Novara
Como
Pavia
Lodi
Cremona
Mantua
Brescia
Bergamo
Trent
Botzen
Brixen
Innspruck
Halle
Salzburg
Gastein
Hallein
Gmunden
Ischl
Steyer
Linz
Passau
Braunau
Ingolstadt
Augsburg
Ulm
Donauwerth
Nordlingen
Hohenlinden
Munich
Landshut
Freysing
Rosenheim
Kufstein
Landeck
Coire
Chur
Constance
Ueberlingen
Meersburg
Friedrichshafen
Reutlingen
Tubingen
Hechingen
Sigmaringen
Ehingen
Biberach
Memmingen
Kempten
Lindau
Feldkirch
Bregenz
Appenzell
Altstetten
Frauenfeld
Schaffhausen
Basle
Porrentruy
Delemont
Bienne
Neufchatel
Yverdun
Lausanne
Vevay
Martigny
Aosta
Ivrea
Susa
Pignerol
Coni
Savigliano
Mondovi
Ceva
Oneglia
Ventimiglia
Albenga
Savona
Voltri
Genoa
Chiavari
Sarzana
Massa
Carrara
Lucca
Pistoia
Prato
Florence
Arezzo
Cortona
Perugia
Foligno
Spoleto
Terni
Rieti
Aquila
Sulmona
Teramo
Ascoli
Fermo
Macerata
Loreto
Ancona
Sinigaglia
Pesaro
Rimini
Cesena
Forli
Faenza
Imola
Bologna
Modena
Reggio
Parma
Piacenza
Alessandria
Casale
Vercelli
Novara
Como
Lecco
Bergamo
Brescia
Crema
Cremona
Lodi
Pavia
Milan
Monza
Varese
Lugano
Bellinzona
Locarno
Domo d'Ossola
Sion

No. 24
MAP OF
FRANCE, SPAIN,
PORTUGAL & ITALY,
Engraved to Illustrate
MITCHELL'S
School and Family Geography.
For explanation of characters &c. see Map No. 19
No. 25
GREECE
AND THE
IONIAN ISLANDS
Longitude East from Washington
Longitude West from Greenwich
Longitude East from Greenwich
ENGLAND
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
ITALY
SWITZERLAND
BAY OF BISCAY
ATLANTIC OCEAN
ENGLISH CHANNEL
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
GULF OF LYONS
GULF OF GENOA
ADRIATIC SEA OR GULF OF VENICE
GULF OF TARANTO
BALEARIC ISLES
Minorca
Majorca
Ivica
Formentera
Sardinia
Corsica
Sicily
Malta
Gozo
Algiers
Constantina
Tunis
Barcelona
Marseilles
Genoa
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Turin
Lisbon
Madrid
Seville
Gibraltar
Strait of Gibraltar
Strait of Bonifacio
Strait of Messina or Faro
From Marseilles to Algiers 560 m.
From Gibraltar to Malta 1250 m.
From Malta to Alexandria 1000 m.
The shaded part of the map shows the extent of the Papal dominions in 1861.
SCALE OF MILES.
Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1858, by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1845 by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania

Nº 28
MAP OF
AFRICA
Engraved to Illustrate
MITCHELL'S
School and Family Geography.
Nº 29
MAP OF
EGYPT
Nº 30
MAP
OF
LIBERIA
Scale of Miles.
Longitude West from Greenwich
Longitude East from Greenwich
Equator or Equinoctial Line
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Capricorn
From Morocco to Florida 1200 miles
From the Desert Coast to Mexico 5200 miles
From the Desert Coast to Cuba 3600 miles
From Sierra Leone to Essequibo 3100 m.
From Guinea to Brazil 4200 miles
From Angola to Brazil 3300 miles
From Ajan to Ceylon 1800 miles
From Zanguebar to Sumatra 4000 miles
From Madagascar to New Holland 5200 miles
From the Cape Colony to the Swan River Colony 5200 miles
GREAT DESERT
ETHIOPIA
SOUDAN
SOUTHERN AFRICA
ETHIOPIAN ARCHIPELAGO
GULF OF GUINEA
GULF OF ABEN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
ARABIA
ASIA MINOR
SPAIN
ITALY
Cape Verd Islands (To Portugal)
Canary Islands (To Spain)
Madeira (To Portugal)
Azore Islands (To Portugal)
Cape Verd
Cape Blanco
Cape Bojador
Cape Bassas
Cape Guardafui
Socotra I. (Subject to Zanzibar)
Cape Frio
Cape Cross
Cape Negro
Cape Agulhas
Cape of Good Hope
Cape Town
Cape Colony
Cape Palmas
Cape Corrientes
Cape St Mary
Cape Delgado
Cape Ambro
Cape Town
Sahara
Great Desert
Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Nile R.
Niger R.
Congo R.
Zambezi R.
Orange River
Gambia R.
Senegal R.
Red Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Atlantic Ocean
Indian Ocean
Gulf of Guinea
Gulf of Aden
Gulf of Suez
Suez Canal
Strait of Gibraltar
Mediterranean Sea
Libyan Desert
Arabian Desert
Nubian Desert
Abyssinia
Ethiopia
Soudan
Southern Africa
Ethiopian Archipelago
Upper Guinea
Liberia
Sierra Leone
Gambia
Portuguese Settlements
British Settlements
Cape Colony
Natal
Madagascar
Mauritius
Bourbon (To France)
Mascarenha Islands
Seychelle Is (To Great Britain)
Almirante Is (To Great Britain)
Comoro Is
Johanna I.
Mayotta
Nossi-Be
St Helena (To Great Britain)
Ascension I. (To Great Britain)
St Paul I.
St Thomas I.
Prince I.
Annobon I.
Fernando Po I. (To Spain)
Socotra I. (Subject to Zanzibar)
Cape Verd Islands (To Portugal)
Canary Islands (To Spain)
Madeira Islands (To Portugal)
Azore Islands (To Portugal)
Timbuctoo
Jenne
Kashna
Kano
Bornou
Wadai
Darfur
Sennaar
Abyssinia
Shoa
Gondar
Adel
Berbera
Somauli
Magadoxa
Mombas
Melinda
Zanzibar
Mozambique
Sofala
Inhambane
Delagoa Bay
Lourenzo Marques
Port Natal
Port Elizabeth
Algoa Bay
Table Mountain
Cape Town
Walvisch Bay
Great Fish Bay
Santa Cruz Bay
Port Dauphin
Tamatave
Port Louis
Mauritius
Bourbon
Mascarenha Islands
Comoro Is
Johanna I.
Mayotta
Nossi-Be
Seychelle Is
Almirante Is
Aldabra
Assumption
St Galega
St George I.
Providence
Farquhar
Rodriguez
Amirante
Cosmoledo



Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1852, by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerks Office of the District Court of the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

APPROVED SCHOOL BOOKS
PUBLISHED BY E. H. BUTLER & CO.,
137 SOUTH FOURTH STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

MITCHELL'S SERIES OF GEOGRAPHIES.

MITCHELL'S PRIMARY GEOGRAPHY,
MITCHELL'S INTERMEDIATE GEOGRAPHY,
MITCHELL'S SCHOOL GEOGRAPHY AND ATLAS,
MITCHELL'S ANCIENT GEOGRAPHY AND ATLAS,
MITCHELL'S GEOGRAPHICAL QUESTION BOOK,

MITCHELL'S NEW SERIES.

MITCHELL'S FIRST LESSONS. First Lessons in Geography for Young Children, designed as an introduction to the author's New Primary Geography. By S. AUGUSTUS MITCHELL. With maps and numerous engravings,

MITCHELL'S NEW PRIMARY GEOGRAPHY, illustrated by twenty colored maps and a hundred engravings, designed as an introduction to the author's New Intermediate Geography,

MITCHELL'S NEW INTERMEDIATE GEOGRAPHY. A System of Modern Geography, designed for the use of Schools and Academies, illustrated by twenty-three COPPER-PLATE MAPS drawn and engraved expressly for this work from the latest authorities, and embellished with numerous engravings,

MITCHELL'S NEW ANCIENT GEOGRAPHY, Classical and Sacred, an entirely new edition, drawn from the best authorities, Ancient and Modern, designed for the use of Schools and Colleges. Elegantly illustrated,

GOODRICH'S SERIES OF HISTORIES.

GOODRICH'S CHILD'S PICTORIAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, just issued, elegantly illustrated,

GOODRICH'S PICTORIAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, new edition, enlarged and newly illustrated,

GOODRICH'S PICTORIAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND,
GOODRICH'S PICTORIAL HISTORY OF ROME,
GOODRICH'S PICTORIAL HISTORY OF GREECE,
GOODRICH'S PICTORIAL HISTORY OF FRANCE,
GOODRICH'S PARLEY'S COMMON SCHOOL HISTORY OF THE WORLD, enlarged edition,

GOODRICH'S FIRST HISTORY, introductory to the History of the World,

TENNEY'S GEOLOGY. Geology; for Teachers, Classes, and Private Students. By SANBORN TENNEY, A.M., Lecturer on Physical Geography and Natural History in the Massachusetts Teachers' Institutes. Illustrated with two hundred wood engravings,

STOCKHARDT'S CHEMISTRY. The Principles of Chemistry, illustrated by simple experiments. By Dr. JULIUS ADOLPH STOCKHARDT, Professor in the Royal Academy of Agriculture at Thafand, and Royal Inspector of Medicine in Saxony. Translated by C. H. PEIRCE, M.D. Fifteenth thousand,

REID'S ESSAYS ON THE INTELLECTUAL POWERS OF MAN. Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man. By THOMAS REID, D.D., F.R.S.E. Abridged with notes and illustrations from Sir WILLIAM HAMILTON and others. Edited by JAMES WALKER, D.D., President of Harvard College,

STEWART'S PHILOSOPHY OF THE ACTIVE AND MORAL POWERS OF MAN. The Philosophy of the Active and Moral Powers of Man. By DUGALD STEWART, F.R.S.S. Lond., and edited, revised, with omissions and additions, by JAMES WALKER, D.D., President of Harvard College,

HOWS' LADIES' READER. The Ladies' Reader. Designed for the use of Ladies' Schools and Family Reading, comprising choice selections from standard authors, in Prose and Poetry, with the essential Rules of Elocution, simplified and arranged for strictly practical use. By JOHN W. S. HOWS, Professor of Elocution,

HOWS' JUNIOR LADIES' READER. A choice and varied collection of Prose and Verse; with a synopsis of the elementary principles of Elocution. Expressly adapted for the use of the young, and designed as an introduction to the "Ladies' Reader,"

COPPÉE'S ELEMENTS OF RHETORIC. Elements of Rhetoric. Designed as a Manual of Instruction. By HENRY COPPÉE, A.M., author of "Elements of Logic," &c. New edition, revised,

COPPÉE'S ELEMENTS OF LOGIC. Elements of Logic. Designed as a Manual of Instruction. By HENRY COPPÉE, A.M., Professor of English Literature in the University of Pennsylvania; and late Principal Assistant Professor of Ethics and English Studies in the United States Military Academy at West Point.

COPPÉE'S SELECT ACADEMIC SPEAKER, containing a large number of new and appropriate pieces for Prose Declamation, Poetical Recitation, and Dramatic Readings, carefully selected from the best authors, American, English, and Continental, arranged in a rhetorical order, and adapted to the wants of Schools, Academies, and Colleges,

SCHOLAR'S COMPANION. Containing Exercises in Orthography, Derivation, and Classification of English Words. Revised edition, with an introductory and Copious Index. By RUFUS W. BAILEY,

ROGERS' MENSURATION,
RAMSHORN'S LATIN SYNONYMS, 1 vol. 12mo.,
FLEMING AND TIBBINS' FRENCH AND ENGLISH AND ENGLISH AND FRENCH DICTIONARY, 8vo.,
SAME WORK ABRIDGED,

☞ Forwarded by mail, post paid, to any part of the United States, within 3000 miles of Philadelphia, on receipt of the price. ☜